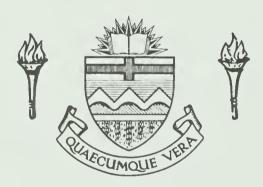
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# THE UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA Outliers in Life-Testing Distributions

by

Shirley Elizabeth Mills

#### A THESIS

SUBMITTED TO THE FACULTY OF GRADUATE STUDIES AND RESEARCH
IN PARTIAL FULFILMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE
OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS AND APPLIED PROBABILITY

EDMONTON, ALBERTA Fall, 1983



# THE UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA FACULTY OF GRADUATE STUDIES AND RESEARCH

The undersigned certify that they have read and recommend to the Faculty of Graduate Studies and Research, for acceptance, a thesis entitled

Outliers in Life-Testing Distributions

submitted by Shirley Elizabeth Mills in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy.



DEDICATION

To Kathryn



#### **ABSTRACT**

Much work has been done on outliers in normal populations and recently in exponential populations. Here we extend the study to the examination of outliers in three competing life-testing distributions. Assuming the exchangeable model of random variables, we examine the concepts of outlier-prone and outlier-resistant families as they apply to the Gamma, Lognormal, and Weibull families of density functions. We examine also the detection of outliers for these distributions and the estimation of parameters in the presence of one or more spurious observations.



#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

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### LIST OF SYMBOLS

NOTATION	DESCRIPTION	PAGE
n	sample size	6
F	distribution for ation	6
G	distribution function	6
m	number of outliers	6
τ	location parameter	6
θ	scale parameter	6
Sn	sample of size n	6
f(x; <u>θ</u> )	probability density function of target population P	6
f(x; <u>ξ</u> )	probability density function of spurious population Q	7
$L(\underline{x}; \underline{\theta}, \underline{\xi})$	likelihood function for the exchangeable model	7
$N(\tau, \theta^2)$	normal distribution with mean $\tau$ and variance $\theta^2$	7
ΕΧΡ(θ)	exponential distribution with mean $\boldsymbol{\theta}$	7
k*	coefficient of spuriosity	
I	set of spurious observations	8
$\mathcal{I}$	set of all $\binom{n}{m}$ possible sets of spurious observations	. 8
P(k,n F)	$P\{x_{(n)}^{-x}(n-1)^{>k(x_{(n-1)}^{-x}(1)) x_{i} \sim F}\}$	9
$\Pi_1(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{n} \mathcal{F})$	$\sup_{\mathbf{F}\in\mathcal{F}} P(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{n}   \mathbf{F})$	10
C(ξ, θ)	Cauchy distribution centered at $\xi$ , scale $\theta$	12



```
P\{X_{(r)} \text{ is spurious in a sample of size } n\}
u(r;n,k*)
                                                                                                                               14
                                       dG(x)/dF(x)
    \Psi(x)
                                                                                                                               14
                                       \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} x_{(i)} + mx_{(n-m)}
T<sub>m,n</sub>
                                                                                                                               16
                                       n-m
                                       \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} x_{(i)}
                                                                                                                              17
                                       \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{x} x_{(i)}}{n}
 T<sub>t</sub>
                                                                                                                              17
                                      T_{0,n} if x_{(n)} - x_{(n-1)} < k(x_{(n-1)} - x_{(1)})
T_{t} otherwise
D_{k*}(\underline{x})
                                                                                                                              17
                                      T_{0,n} if x_{(n)} < C\bar{x}, C > 0
T_{k*}(\underline{x})
                                                                                                                              17
                                             otherwise
                                       \sum_{j=1}^{n} x_{j}/n
\hat{\boldsymbol{\theta}}_{\mathbf{i}}
                                                                                                                              18
                                      \sum_{i=1}^{n} \omega_{i} \hat{\theta}_{i}, \ \omega_{i} = \frac{2r_{i}}{n(n+1)}, \quad r_{i} = \text{rank of } x_{i}
                                                                                                                              18
                                      f(x,\theta,\eta,\tau) = \frac{(x-\tau)^{\eta-1}e^{-(x-\tau)/\theta}}{\theta, \eta > 0, -\infty < \tau < \infty}, x > \tau,
GAM(\theta, \eta, \tau)
                                                                                                                              22
                                                                                                                              22
                                       shape parameter
η
\chi^2_{\nu \text{ df}}
                                       Chi-square density with v degrees of freedom
                                                                                                                              24
                                       HF; hazard function = \frac{f(x)}{1-F(x)}
                                                                                                                              24
h(x)
                                       event that x_{(n)} is a (k,n)-outlier
Ē
                                                                                                                              26
P(E|\eta,k*)
                                       P(k,n|L)
                                                                                                                              26
                                       \int_{E} (n-1)! \prod_{i \neq r} f(x_{(i)}; \eta)(f(x_{(r)}; k*\eta)dx_{(1)} \cdots dx_{(r)}
I_r(\eta, k^*)
                                                                                                                              27
                                       P(X_{(r)}) is the spurious observation)
u(r;n,\eta,k*)
                                                                                                                              27
```



```
I_n'(\eta, k^*)
                                                                                                          28
\vartheta(v,t)
                                                                                                          28
                                 \bar{x}/\eta maximum likelihood estimator of scale
\theta_{\text{MLE}}
                                                                                                          38
                                 (\prod_{i=1}^{n} x_i)^{1/n}
                                                                                                          38
                                Euler's psi function \frac{d}{dz} \ln \Gamma(z)
\psi(z)
                                                                                                          38
                                 Euler's constant .5772157
                                                                                                          38
γ
\hat{\eta}_{MLE}
                                 Maximum likelihood estimator of shape
                                                                                                          38
\hat{\eta}_{\!M}
                                 Moment estimator of shape
                                                                                                          39
\hat{\theta}_{M}
                                 Moment estimator of scale
                                                                                                          39
\hat{\hat{\eta}}
                                Lilliefors' estimator of shape \eta
                                                                                                          39
                                Lilliefors' estimator of scale
                                                                                                          39
                                 Thom's estimator of shape n
η*
                                                                                                          40
                                 Thom's estimator of scale \theta
0*
                                                                                                          40
                                ln(\bar{x}/\bar{x}) = - ln S_1
M
                                                                                                          40
L(x; \theta, \eta, k*, I)
                                                                                                          42
                                 lognormal density f(x;\mu,\sigma) = \frac{1}{\sigma x \sqrt{2x}} \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2} \frac{(\ln x - \mu)^2}{\sigma^2}\right\}
                                                                                                          53
\Lambda(\mu, \sigma)
L(x; \sigma, k*)
                                                                                                          59
\phi(z)
                                 standard normal p.d.f.
                                                                                                          71
\Phi(z)
                                 standard normal distribution function at z
                                                                                                          71
                                 P\{X_{(r)} \text{ is the spurious observation}\}
u(r;n, σ,k*)
                                                                                                          75
                                M.L.E., B.L.I.E. of \mu, ; \hat{\mu} = \overline{w} = \frac{\sum\limits_{i=1}^{n} \ln x_i}{n}
                                                                                                          78
\mu
\hat{\sigma}^2
                                M.L.E. of \sigma^2
                                                                                                          78
                                B.L.I.E. of \sigma^2
                                                                                                          78
```



$L(\underline{x}; \mu, \mu_1, \sigma, I)$		81
$\hat{\mu}_{ extsf{het}}$	M.L.E. of $\mu$	82
ûl het	M.L.E. of $\mu_1$ under exchangeable model	82
$\hat{\hat{\sigma}}_{1}^{1}$ het $\hat{\hat{\sigma}}_{2}^{2}$ het	M.L.E. of $\mu$ under exchangeable model M.L.E. of $\sigma^2$	82
WEI(θ,η,τ)	Weibull distribution	86
	$f(x; \theta, \eta, \tau) = \frac{\eta(x-\tau)^{\eta-1}}{\theta^{\eta}} \exp\left\{-\left(\frac{x-\tau}{\theta}\right)^{\eta}\right\}$	
$EV_{I}(\xi,b)$	Extreme-Value distribution $F(y) = 1 - \exp\left\{-\frac{\exp(y-\xi)}{b}\right\}$	88
Q(k, n   η)		91
$L(\underline{x};\eta,k*)$		92
u(r;n,k*)		99
L(u,p)	Laplace transform of $e^{-v}$ , Re $u > 0$	100
η̂	M.L.E. of η	109
ê	M.L.E. of $\theta$	109
$\widetilde{\mathtt{b}}_{\mathtt{BLIE}}$	Mann and Fertig's (1973) BLIE of b	109
ĥ <sub>k</sub>	Mann and Fertig's adaptation of Hassanein's estimator of b	110
b*	Unbiased form of $\hat{b}_k$	110
b* BLIE	BLIE based on b*	110
r	size of censored sample	110
$\hat{\mathfrak{b}}_{\mathrm{B}}$	Bain's estimator of b	110
k <sub>r,n</sub>		110
$\hat{\eta}^{}_{ m B}$	Bain's estimator of $\eta$	111
ĥ <sub>s</sub>	Englehardt and Bain's (1973) estimator of b	111
$\widetilde{\mathtt{b}}_{MF}$	Mann and Fertig's (1975) BLIE adaptation of $\hat{b}_s$	111
l <sub>k,n</sub>		112

-xii-



b <sub>EB</sub>	Englehardt and Bain's (1977) estimator of b	112
k <sub>n</sub>		112
b* EB	BLIE based on $\hat{b}_{EB}$	113
b <sub>MN</sub>	Menon's estimator of b	113
$\hat{\xi}_{MN}$	Menon's estimator of ξ	113
$\hat{\eta}_{ ext{MN}}$	Menon's estimator of η	113
$\hat{\theta}_{ ext{MN}}$	Menon's estimator of $\theta$	113
$\hat{\eta}_{\mathrm{D}}$	Dubey's estimator of η	113
ĥ <sub>MS</sub>	Murthy-Swartz estimator of b	114
в̂ <sub>RA</sub>		117
Ď <sub>RW</sub>		117
в̂ RS		117
Ê <sub>RA</sub>		117
Ê <sub>RW</sub>		117
Ŝ RS		117
$\hat{\mu}_{A}$	A-rule estimator for mean of normal distribution	129
$\hat{\sigma}_{A}^{2}$	A-rule estimator for variance of normal distribution	129
$\hat{\mu}_{\overline{W}}$	W-rule estimator for mean of normal distribution	130
$\hat{\mu}_{\mathbf{S}}$	S-rule estimator for mean of normal distribution	130
$\hat{\sigma}_{W}^{2}$	W-rule estimator for variance of normal distribution	130
$\hat{\sigma}_{S}^{2}$	S-rule estimator for variance of normal distribution	130
ζ(x)	Reimann's zeta function	185



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#### CHAPTER I

#### OUTLIERS AND OUTLIER-PRONENESS

What is an outlier and what is the outlier problem?

To quote Ferguson (1961):

In a sample of moderate size taken from a certain population it appears that one or two values are surprisingly far way from the main group. The experimenter is tempted to throw away the apparently erroneous values, and not because he is certain that the values are spurious. ... It is rather because he feels that other explanations are more plausible, and that the loss in the accuracy of the experiment caused by throwing away a couple of good values is small compared to the loss caused by keeping even one bad value.

Barnett and Lewis (1978) indicate that in the light of developments in outlier methodology over the last 15 years, Ferguson's formulation may be unduly restrictive. Outlying values need not be "bad" or "erroneous"; in fact they may be welcomed as indicating a useful treatment or a strain that was unexpectedly good.



#### 1.1 What is an outlier?

What do we mean by an "outlier"? We shall use Barnett and Lewis' definition (1978): "an outlier in a set of data (is) ... an observation (or subset of observations) which appears to be inconsistent with the remainder of that set of data." We use the term "outlier" to characterize an observation that stands out in contrast to the rest of the data and is not consistent with what our mind feels constitutes a reasonable data set nor with our initial view of an appropriate probability model to describe the generation of our data. An observation is "spurious" if it is statistically unreasonable on the basis of some prescribed probability model. This would include an observation known to be generated by a different probability model; however a spurious observation will not necessarily show up as an outlier.



### 1.2 The outlier problem

Experimental scientists and others who deal with data are forced to make decisions about outliers — whether or not to include them in analysis, whether to make allowances for them on some compromise basis, etc. What worries an experimenter is whether or not some observations are genuine members of the main population. If these observations appear in the midst of the data they may not be conspicuous and are unlikely to distort inferences seriously. However, should the outlier appear extreme, it could create problems in attempts to represent the population and it could contaminate estimates and tests of population parameters.

Once we decide that outliers exist in a data set, we must decide on how to react to them. Methods to support outright rejection or to adjust values, prior to processing the principal mass of data will be related to any postulated model for that population. We are concerned with whether the extreme values are so extreme as to be unreasonable under our original model. This may indicate the data contains a "mistake" (that should be rejected or corrected) or it may indicate an alternative model for which the complete data set appears as a homogeneous sample. The outlier may be a 'foreign' random influence in an otherwise homogeneous data set - interesting to study in itself or only serving to obstruct analysis of the main data mass.

An assessment of the discordancy of some outliers is just the first stage of the study of outliers. Once an outlier is judged discordant we may:

 decide to reject (or correct) it and analyse the remaining (modified) data on the original model,



- 2) decide to modify the model to incorporate the outliers in a non-discordant manner,
- 3) refine the analysis of the entire data set to accommodate outliers (i.e. render the analysis relatively impervious to their presence),
- 4) focus attention on the discordant outliers because they identify factors of unexpected value.

As examples of each of these situations, consider the following:

Fifteen residuals (about a simple model) of observations of the vertical semi-diameter of Venus, in seconds, made by Lt. Herndon in 1846 were

-0.30	+0.06	-0.05
-0.44	+0.63	+0.20
+1.01	-0.13	+0.18
+0.48	-1.40	+0.39
-0.24	-0.22	+0.10

Chauvenet (1863) declared -1.40 and +1.01 outliers. We may choose to reject them as "gross errors"; incorporate them by changing our model to a non-normal one or; accommodate them by using a robust estimation technique that employs Winsorization or an  $\alpha$ -trimmed sample.

Consider also the data described by Pearson and Pearson (1931) on the capacity (in c.c.) of a sample of 17 male Moriori skulls.



1230	1318	1380	1420	1630	1378
1348	1380	1470	1445	1360	1410
1540	1260	1364	1410	1545	

The observation 1630 is suspicious and as such may be <u>rejected</u> as a measurement/recording error; or we may <u>incorporate</u> it in a non-discordant way by assuming a non-normal model (since biological data often require skew distributions); or <u>identification</u> of the outlier may reflect the presence of a small number of another species in the population being studied.



1.3 Models for discordancy

There are several possible models for discordancy.

- i) Deterministic: this covers the cases of outliers caused by obvious identifiable gross measurement errors, etc. If the data set  $\{x_i\}_{i=1}^n$  contains one observation,  $x_i$ , clearly resulting from measurement/recording error, we reject H: all  $x_i \in F$  in favor of H<sub>1</sub>: all  $x_j \in F$  (j≠i) and  $x_i$  is different (requiring rejection or correction).
- ii) Inherent: here we reject H: all observations are from F in favor of  $H_1$ : all observations are from G, where G has more or different inherent variability than F.
- iii) Mixture: this model allows contamination of the sample by a few members of a population other than F. We reject H: all  $x_i \in F$  in favor of  $H_1$ : all  $x_i \in pF+(1-p)G$ . Thus outliers reflect probability 1-p that observations arise from G.
- iv) Slippage: here  $H_1$  states all observations apart from some small number m arise independently from the initial model F indexed by location and scale parameters  $\tau$  and  $\theta$ , while the remaining m are independent observations from a modified version of F in which  $\tau$  or  $\theta$  is shifted. Which observation(s) come(s) from the shifted distribution is not specified. In most published work, F represents the normal distribution.
- v) Exchangeable: this is an extension of the slippage alternative. A set of n observations  $S_n = \{x_1, \dots, x_n\}$  ideally comes from a target population P with probability density function  $(p \cdot d \cdot f \cdot)$   $f(x; \underline{\theta}) \cdot$  However the suspicion is that one of the observations, say  $x_i$ , is not



from the target population P but from a different population Q with p.d.f.  $f(x;\underline{\xi}).$  Prior to the experiment, there is no way to identify the possible (at most one spurious observation). Hence, a priori, each observation is equally likely to be the discordant one. Thus the random variables  $X_1, \dots, X_n$  are not independent but are exchangeable. For one outlier, the likelihood of the sample is given by

$$L(\underline{x}|\underline{\theta},\underline{\xi}) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} f(x_i;\underline{\xi}) \prod_{j \neq i} f(x_j;\underline{\theta}) .$$

Definition 1.3.1: Let  $\mathcal{F}$  be a family of absolutely continuous univariate distribution functions  $\{F(x;\underline{\theta})\}$  indexed by a parameter  $\underline{\theta} \in \Theta$ . Then the random variables  $X_1, \dots, X_n$  are said to be exchangeable random variables based on  $\underline{\mathcal{F}}$  if their joint p.d.f. is of the form

$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{r=1}^{n} \prod_{i \neq r} F'(x_i; \underline{\theta}_1) F'(x_r; \underline{\theta}_2), \underline{\theta}_1, \underline{\theta}_2 \in \Theta$$

where  $F'(x; \underline{\theta}) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} F(x; \underline{\theta})$ .

Anscombe (1960) used this model for  $f(x;\underline{\theta})$  as  $N(\tau,\theta^2)$  and  $f(x;\underline{\xi})$  as  $N(\tau+a\theta,\theta^2)$ . Guttman and Smith (1969,1971) and Guttman (1973a) used it for  $f(x;\underline{\theta})$  as  $N(\tau,\theta^2)$  and  $f(x;\underline{\xi})$  as  $N(\tau+a,\theta^2)$ . Kale and Sinha (1971), Joshi (1972b), Kale (1974), Chikkagoudar and Kunchur (1980) and Rauhut (1982) have used it for  $f(x;\underline{\theta})$  as  $EXP(\theta/k^*)$ ,  $0 < k^* \le 1$ .

For m outliers, we assume  $x_{i_1}, x_{i_2}, \dots, x_{i_{n-m}}$  come from a target



population P with p.d.f.  $f(x;\underline{\theta})$ , while  $x_{i_{n-m+1}}, \dots, x_{i_{n}}$  come from populations  $Q_1,Q_2,\dots,Q_m$  with p.d.f.  $f(x;\underline{\xi}_1),\dots,f(x;\underline{\xi}_m)$ . Some or all of the  $\underline{\xi}_i$ ,  $i=1,\dots,m$  may be identical (i.e.  $\underline{\xi}_i=\underline{\xi}$ ). The association of the different observations with the different distributions is assumed to occur at random. For the case of all  $\underline{\xi}_i=\underline{\xi}$ ,  $i=1,\dots,m$ , the likelihood of the sample is

$$L(\underline{x}|\underline{\theta},\underline{\xi}) = \frac{1}{\binom{n}{m}} \sum_{I \in \mathcal{I}} \prod_{i \in I} f(x_i;\underline{\xi}) \prod_{j \notin I} f(x_j;\underline{\theta})$$

where  $I=(i_1,i_2,\ldots,i_n)$  is a selection of m integers from  $\{1,2,\ldots,n\}$  and  $\mathcal T$  is the set of all  $\binom{n}{m}$  possible such choices. Certain relationships must exist between  $f(x;\underline\theta)$  and  $f(x;\underline\xi)$  for it to be reasonable that the suitability of the model will be reflected in outliers. For the case of one outlier, we need the discordant observation from Q to show up at one of the sample extremes. The exchangeable model also assumes that the maximum number of possible outliers is known.



## 1.4 The concept of outlier-proneness

Related to model development, though not actually a model to describe the occurrence of outliers, is a concept introduced by Neyman and Scott (1971) and furthered by Green (1974,1976) and Kale (1975b, 1975c, 1976). These papers considered a method of distinguishing between families of distributions by examining the extent to which they are liable to exhibit outliers.

Let  $S_n$  be a sample of  $n \ge 3$  observations and let  $x_{(1)}, \dots, x_{(n)}$  be the order statistics for this sample.

Definition 1.4.1: For a positive number k,  $x_{(n)} \in S_n$  is a k-outlier on the right if  $x_{(n)} - x_{(n-1)} > k\{x_{(n-1)} - x_{(1)}\}$ . The definition of a k-outlier on the left is analogous (i.e  $x_{(1)} \in S_n$  is a k-outlier on the left if  $x_{(2)} - x_{(1)} > k\{x_{(n)} - x_{(2)}\}$ .

Let P(k,n|F) denote the probability that a sample of n observations from a distribution F will contain a k-outlier on the right.

Then, for jointly distributed random variables

$$P(k,n|F) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{x_{(n-1)}} \int_{(k+1)x_{(n-1)}^{-kx}(1)}^{g(x_{(1)},x_{(n-1)}^{-k},x_{(n)}^{-k})}$$

$$dx(n)^{dx}(1)^{dx}(n-1)$$

where  $g(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)})$  is the marginal joint p.d.f. of  $X_{(1)}, X_{(n-1)}, X_{(n)}$  given by



$$g(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)}) = \int_{x_{(1)}}^{x_{(n-1)}} f(y_1, \dots, y_n) dy_2 \dots dy_{n-2}$$

where f is the joint p.d.f. of  $X_1, \dots, X_n$ .

For the special case of i.i.d. random variables we would have

$$P(k,n|F) = n(n-1) \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} dF(x) \int_{x}^{\infty} \left\{ F\left(\frac{kx+y}{k+1}\right) - F(x) \right\}^{n-2} dF(y).$$

Let  $\mathcal F$  be the family of distributions and let  $\Pi_1(k,n|\mathcal F)$  be the least upper bound of probabilities  $P(k,n|\mathcal F)$  for  $\mathcal F\in\mathcal F$ .

Definition 1.4.2: A family  $\mathcal{F}$  of distributions is (k,n)-outlier-prone on the right if  $\Pi_1(k,n|\mathcal{F})=1$ .

Definition 1.4.3: A family  $\mathcal{F}$  of distributions is (k,n)-outlier-resistant on the right if  $\Pi_1(k,n|\mathcal{F})<1$ .

Definition 1.4.4: If a family  $\mathcal{F}$  of distributions is (k,n)-outlier-prone on the right  $\forall k > 0$ ,  $\forall n > 2$  it is outlier-prone completely on the right  $(o \cdot p \cdot c \cdot r \cdot)$ .

Definition 1.4.5: If a family  $\mathcal{F}$  of distributions is (k,n)-outlier-resistant on the right  $\forall k>0$ ,  $\forall n>2$  it is outlier-resistant completely on the right. (o.r.c.r.).



Theorem 1.4.6: (Green (1974))

If  $\mathcal{F}$  is a family of distributions and  $S_n$  is a random sample of n i.i.d. observations from  $F \in \mathcal{F}$ , then  $\mathcal{F}$  is outlier-prone completely on the right (o.p.c.r.) iff  $\mathcal{F}$  is (k,n)-outlier-prone on the right for some k>0, n>2.

For i.i.d. observations, Theorem 1.4.6 shows that it is not necessary to distinguish between the concepts of "(k,n)-outlier-prone on the right" and "outlier-prone completely on the right". This leads to the following definitions and theorem for cases in which the observations are i.i.d.

Definition 1.4.7: With respect to a random sample of n i.i.d. observations a family  $\mathcal{F}$  is outlier-prone on the right (o.p.r.) iff it is (k,n)-outlier-prone on the right for some k>0 and n>2, or, equivalently, iff it is outlier-prone completely on the right.

Definition 1.4.8: With respect to a random sample of n i.i.d. observations a family  $\mathcal{T}$  is outlier-resistant on the right (o.r.r.) iff it is not o.p.r.

Theorem 1.4.9: With respect to a random sample of n i.i.d. observations a family  $\mathcal F$  is o.r.r. iff  $\Pi_1(k,n|\mathcal F)<1$  for some k>0, n>2,  $F\in\mathcal F$ .



Proof: i) Assume that family  $\mathcal{F}$  is o.r.r. . Then  $\mathcal{F}$  is not o.p.r. . Therefore  $\Pi_{\mathbf{I}}(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{n}|\mathcal{F})\neq 1 \quad \forall \mathbf{k}>0, \ \forall \mathbf{n}>2$ .

i.e. There exists at least one k' > 0, n' > 2, F  $\in \widetilde{\mathcal{F}} \ni$  .

$$\sup_{F \in \mathcal{F}} P(k',n'|F) < 1.$$

ii) Assume  $\Pi_1(k,n|\mathcal{F}) < 1$  for some k > 0, n > 2,  $F \in \mathcal{F}$ . Then  $\Pi_1(k,n|\mathcal{F}) \neq 1 \quad \forall k > 0$ ,  $\forall n > 2$ . Therefore  $\mathcal{F}$  is not o.p.r. From Definition 1.4.8 it follows that  $\mathcal{F}$  is o.r.r. .

We will use the same definition of a (k,n)-outlier on the right when  $S_n$  represents n observations from the exchangeable model.

The implication is that for an outlier resistant family we are justified in seeking out and eliminating outliers. On the other hand, outlier-prone families should be used to model cases where outliers are common and in these cases we should seek ways of accommodating outliers.

Neyman and Scott (1971) showed that in general families differing only in location or scale parameters are outlier-resistant. Thus we may limit studies to subfamilies with standard values for location and scale. Both the family  $N(\tau,\theta^2)$  or normal distributions (with mean  $\tau$  and variance  $\theta^2$ ) and the family  $C(\xi,\theta)$  of Cauchy distributions (centered at  $\xi$  and having scale parameter  $\theta$ ) are outlier-resistant.



# CHAPTER II

# SURVEY OF THE LITERATURE

Most studies of the outlier-problem assume an initial distribution that is either exponential or normal.



2.1 Detection of outliers in exponential and normal families using the exchangeable model.

$$u(r;n,k^*) = \frac{k^*\Gamma(n)\Gamma(n-r+k^*)}{\Gamma(n+k^*)\Gamma(n-r+1)}$$

was monotone increasing in r and hence  $X_{(n)}$  had maximum posterior probability of being an outlier. Mount and Kale (1973) generalized this result for the case of n-1 observations with distribution function F and one with distribution function G where F and G are stochastically ordered (G $\langle F \rangle$ , where a priori each observation is equally likely to be the spurious one, and where  $\Psi(x) = \frac{dG}{dF}$  is monotone increasing in r. Kale (1974a) generalized these results for the case of m ( $\geq 1$ ) possible outliers, where a priori each group of m observations ( $X_{i_1}, X_{i_2}, \dots, X_{i_m}$ ) is equally likely to come from distribution function G. Then ( $x_{(n-m+1)}, \dots, x_{(n)}$ ) has maximum



posterior probability of corresponding to the set of spurious observations, provided  $\Psi$  is monotone increasing. Kale restricted the distributions to the single-parameter exponential family. In another paper, Kale (1974b) gave a completely Bayesian approach where n-m observations were distributed as  $f(x;\theta)$ ,  $m_1$  observations were from  $f(x;\theta_j)$ ,  $j=1,2,\ldots,m_1$ ,  $\theta_j \leq \theta$ , and  $m_2$  observations were from  $f(x;\theta_{\chi})$ ,  $\ell=1,2,\ldots,m_2$ ,

For the case of the normal family of distributions, a completely Bayesian approach has been used by Box and Tiao (1968) where  $f(x;\underline{\theta})$  is  $N(\tau,\theta^2)$  and  $f(x;\underline{\theta}_j)$  is  $N(\tau,k*\theta^2)$ ,  $k*\geq 1$  (Model A) and by Dempster and Rosner (1971) where  $f(x;\underline{\theta})$  is  $N(\tau,\theta^2)$  and  $f(x;\underline{\theta}_j)$  is  $N(\tau_j,\theta^2)$ ,  $j=1,2,\ldots,m$ ,  $\tau_j\geq \tau$  (Model B). For m=1, Model B has been handled as a slippage test by Ferguson (1961), Kudo (1956) and Paulson (1952).



2.2 Estimation in the presence of outliers.

Anscombe (1960) suggested a premium-protection approach (see Appendix 1) to estimation that has subsequently been used by Kale and Sinha (1971), Joshi (1972b), Chikkagoudar and Kunchur (1980), and Rauhut (1982) for estimation of the mean in the single-parameter exponential distribution and by Guttman and Smith (1969, 1971, 1973a) and Veale and Huntsberger (1969) for estimation in the normal distribution.

## 2.2.1 Estimation for the single-parameter exponential distribution.

Under homogeneity, the optimal estimator of  $\theta$  is  $T_{0,n}=\frac{\sum\limits_{i=1}^n x_i}{n+1}$ . However, under the exchangeable model with one outlier,

MSE(T<sub>0,n</sub>|k\*) = 
$$\theta^2 \left\{ \frac{1}{n+1} + \frac{2}{n+1} \left( \frac{1-k^*}{k^*} \right)^2 \right\} \to \infty$$
 as  $k^* \to 0$ .

Among restricted L-type estimators  $T(\underline{\ell}) = \sum_{j=1}^{n-m} \ell_j x_{(j)}$  which ignore the largest m observations, Kale and Sinha (1971) and Veale and Kale (1972) advocated the one-sided Winsorized mean

$$T_{m,n} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-m} x_{(i)}^{+mx}(n-m)}{\sum_{n-m+1}^{n-m} x_{(n-m)}}$$

for which  $\mathrm{MSE}(\mathrm{T}(\underline{\mathbb{X}})|\mathrm{k}*=1)$  is minimum and  $\mathrm{MSE}(\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{m,n}}|\mathrm{k}*<1)$  shows a gain in efficiency relative to  $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{o,n}}$  for k\* sufficiently small. Joshi (1972(b)) considered choice of m and showed for k\* small, substantial gains in relative efficiency are possible. Samples up to size  $\mathrm{n}=20$  were considered.



Kale (1974a) considered maximum likelihood estimation (M.L.E.) for the exchangeable model with m possible upper outliers and obtained

$$\hat{\theta}_{m,n} = \frac{\sum\limits_{i=1}^{n-m} x_{(i)}}{n-m}, \text{ the trimmed mean, as MLE of } \theta. \text{ In comparing the } \\ \frac{n-1}{n-m} \sum\limits_{i=1}^{n-1} x_{(i)} \\ \text{with the Winsorized estimator } \\ n-1$$

 $T_{1,n} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-1} x_{(i)} + x_{(n-1)}}{n}$  for the case of a single upper outlier, it was shown that

$$MSE(\hat{\theta}_{1,n}|k^*=1) > MSE(T_{1,n}|k^*=1)$$

but  $\lim_{k \to 0} \text{MSE}(\hat{\theta}_{1,n}|k^*) = \frac{1}{n-1} < \lim_{k \to 0} \text{MSE}(T_{1,n}|k^*)$ . Thus  $\hat{\theta}_{1,n}$  provides more protection than  $T_{1,n}$  but for a higher premium (See Appendix I). Rauhut (1982) suggested two 'testimators':

$$D_{k*}(\underline{x}) = \begin{cases} T_{o,n} & \text{, if } x_{(n)}^{-x}(n-1) < k\{x_{(n-1)}^{-x}(1)\} \\ \\ \frac{n-1}{\sum_{i=1}^{\infty} x_{(i)}} \\ \frac{i=1}{n} & = T_{t} \text{, otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$T_{k*}(\underline{x}) = \begin{cases} T_{o,n}, & \text{if } x_{(n)} < C\overline{x}, & C > 0 \\ T_{t}, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

and showed  $T_{k*}(\underline{x})$  is preferred over  $T_{o,n}$ ,  $T_{t}$  and  $D_{k*}$  since the premium is small compared to the protection it provides.



Chikkagoudar and Kunchur (1980) proposed using  $\hat{\theta}_{CK} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} w_i \hat{\theta}_i$ 

where  $\hat{\theta}_i = \frac{j \neq i}{n}$ ,  $w_i = \frac{2r_i}{n(n+1)}$ ,  $r_i = rank$  of  $x_i$  in the complete sample. This estimator is more efficient than:

_	TABLE 2.2.1	Alternative Estimator	
	T <sub>o,n</sub>	T <sub>m,n</sub>	$\hat{\theta}_{1,n}$
When	n <u>&gt;</u> 4,k* <u>&lt;</u> .75	n≥6, .40 <k*<.75< td=""><td>all n, k*≥.45</td></k*<.75<>	all n, k*≥.45
to use	n=3,k* <u>&lt;</u> .70	n=4,5, .35 <u>&lt;</u> k* <u>&lt;</u> .75	
$\hat{\theta}_{ extsf{CK}}$	n=2,k* <u>&lt;</u> .65	n=3, .30 <u>&lt;</u> k* <u>&lt;</u> .70	
		n=2, .35 <k*<.65< td=""><td></td></k*<.65<>	

and it is independent of k\*.

## 2.2.2 Estimation for the normal distribution

Kale (1974a) has shown that the method of maximum likelihood applied to the exchangeable model involving normal distributions with change in location leads to estimators that are trimmed means.

For the case of n-1 observations from  $N(\tau,\theta^2)$  and one observation from  $N(\tau+k*\theta,\theta^2)$ ,  $k*\geq 0$ ,  $\bar{x}$  is UMVUE, MLE for  $\tau$  if k\*=0 but  $\bar{x}$  is biased and  $MSE(\bar{x})=\frac{\theta^2k^2}{n}$  if k\*>0. Thus an alternative estimator might be  $T(\underline{x})$  where  $T(\underline{x})$  is one of the following:



$$T(\underline{x}) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{\sum_{i=1}^{n-1} x_{(i)}} = T_{t} \\ \frac{1}{n} \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} x_{(i)} + x_{(n-1)} \right\} = T_{1,n} \\ A(\underline{x}) = \begin{cases} \overline{x}, & \text{if } x_{(n)} - \overline{x} \leq C_{\alpha} S \\ \frac{n-1}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_{(i)}} \\ \frac{i=1}{n-1}, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

The premium paid for using T instead of  $\bar{x}$  is given by

$$\frac{1}{\theta^2}$$
 MSE(T|k\*=0) -  $\frac{1}{\theta^2}$  MSE( $\bar{x}$ |k\*=0).

The protection obtained by using T instead of  $\bar{x}$  is given by

$$\frac{1}{\theta^2} \operatorname{MSE}(\bar{x}|k*>0) - \frac{1}{\theta^2} \operatorname{MSE}(T|k*>0).$$

A detailed study of the accommodation of outliers in slippage models appears in Guttman and Smith (1969, 1971) and Guttman (1973a), using premium-protection. They consider three methods for estimating the mean  $\mu = \tau$ :

- i) modified trimming  $\hat{\mu}_{\!A}$  (A-rule)
- ii) modified winsorization  $\hat{\mu}_{\widetilde{W}}$  (W-rule)
- iii) semi-winsorization  $\hat{\mu}_{ extsf{S}}$  (S-rule)

(see Appendix I).



Table 2.2.2. Comparison of  $\hat{\mu}_A$ ,  $\hat{\mu}_S$  and  $\hat{\mu}_W$ 

Form of  $H_1$  (one or two outliers)

	Location-slippage $N(\tau+k^*,\theta^2),k^*>0$	Scale-slippage $N(\tau, \theta^2 k^*), k^*>1$
$\hat{\mu}_{\mathbf{A}}$	Best for large k*	Not a contender
$\hat{\mu}_{\overline{W}}$	Best for intermediate k*	Best for large k*
$\hat{\mu}_{\texttt{S}}$	Best for small k*	Best for small k*

The results are based on sample sizes up to n=20,  $\theta^2=\sigma^2$  known, and only for n=3, when  $\theta^2$  is unknown.

Guttman and Smith (1971) defined dispersion estimators  $\hat{\sigma}_A^2$ ,  $\hat{\sigma}_W^2$  and  $\hat{\sigma}_S^2$  of  $\hat{\sigma}^2$  analogously to  $\hat{\mu}_A$ ,  $\hat{\mu}_W$  and  $\hat{\mu}_S$  (see Appendix I);  $\hat{\sigma}_W^2$  is not worth considering when  $\mu$  =  $\tau$  is known,  $\hat{\sigma}_W^2$  and  $\hat{\sigma}_A^2$  are not worth considering when  $\tau$  is unknown.



## CHAPTER III

## The Gamma Distribution

One of the most common life-testing distributions is the gamma distribution. We shall examine the exchangeable model based on the gamma distribution and show that, in the case of a shape change, it is outlier-prone completely. For changes in shape or scale parameter, we shall determine which observation is most likely to be the spurious one. We shall also consider estimation in the presence of an outlier.



3.1 Characteristics of the Gamma Distribution
Consider the three-parameter gamma distribution given by

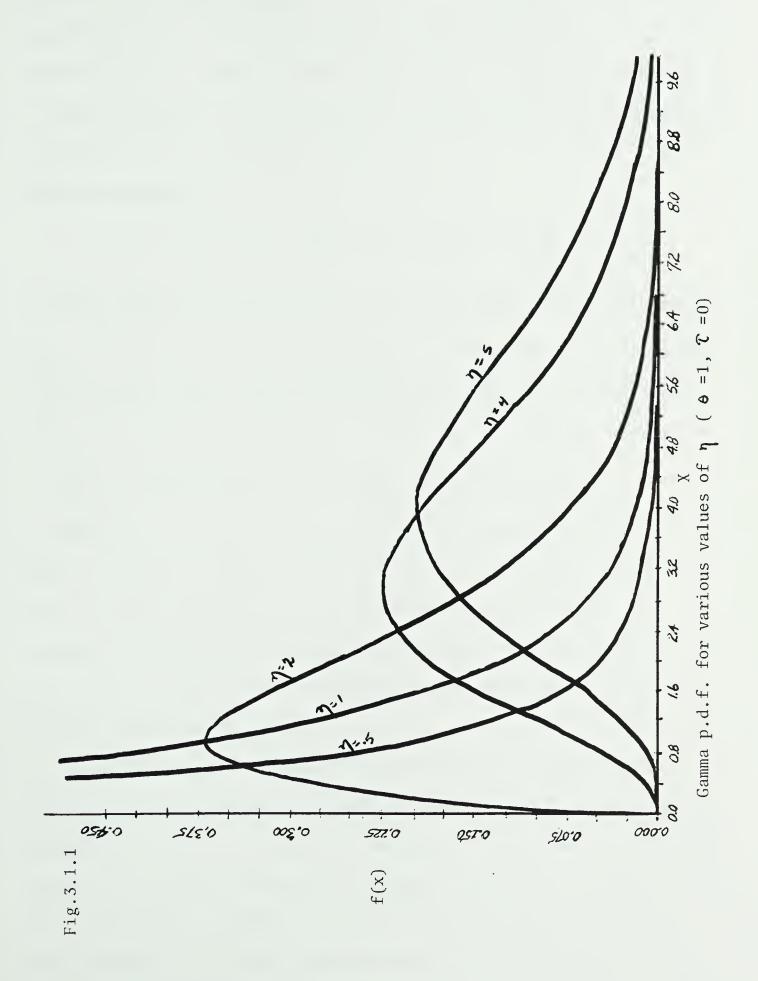
$$f(x; \theta, \eta, \tau) = \frac{(x-\tau)^{\eta-1} e^{-\frac{x-\tau}{\theta}}}{\theta^{\eta} \Gamma(\eta)}, x > \tau, \theta, \eta > 0, -\infty < \tau < \infty.$$

We may denote this p.d.f. by  $GAM(\theta, \eta, \tau)$ . The shape parameter is  $\eta$ , the scale parameter  $\theta$ , and the location parameter  $\tau$ . For  $\tau=0$  or known, this reduces to the two-parameter gamma distribution where

$$f(x; \theta, \eta) = \frac{e^{-\frac{x}{\theta}} \eta^{-1}}{\theta^{\eta} \Gamma(\eta)}, x > 0, \eta, \theta > 0.$$

For  $\eta=1$  we have the exponential distribution with parameter  $\theta$  and for integer  $\eta$  we have the Erlang distribution. For  $\eta\leq 1$  and fixed  $\theta$ , the p.d.f. is decreasing in x and unbounded ( $\eta<1$ ) near the origin. The mean is  $\theta\eta$ , variance is  $\theta^2\eta$ ,  $E(X^r)=\frac{\theta^r\Gamma(\eta+r)}{\Gamma(\eta)}$  and the moment-generating function is  $M_X(t)=(1-\theta t)^{-\eta}$ ,  $t<\frac{1}{\theta}$ . The shape parameter  $\eta$  is the reciprocal of the squared coefficient of variation.







If T denotes the waiting time until the  $\eta^{th}$  occurrence in a Poisson process with intensity  $\lambda$ , then  $T \sim \text{GAM}(\theta = \frac{1}{\lambda}, \eta, 0)$ . The waiting time until the first occurrence may be denoted as  $\text{GAM}(\theta = \frac{1}{\lambda}, 1, 0)$  which is  $\text{EXP}(\theta = \frac{1}{\lambda})$ . Thus the gamma distribution is a natural extension of the exponential distribution. The two-parameter exponential may be denoted as  $\text{GAM}(\theta = \frac{1}{\lambda}, \eta = 1, \tau)$  where  $\tau$  is a location parameter.

If  $X_1,\dots,X_n$  i.i.d.  $GAM(\theta,m_1,0)$  then  $Y=\sum\limits_{i=1}^n X_i$   $\sim GAM(\theta,\sum\limits_{i=1}^n m_i,0)$ . Consider the case of a component with n-1 spare parts. If  $X_i$ ,  $i=1,2,\dots,n$  denote the lifetimes of the component and the spares and if each is distributed  $GAM(\theta,1,0)=EXP(\theta=\frac{1}{\lambda})$ , then the lifetime of the system, assuming use of the n-1 spares, is  $Y=\sum\limits_{i=1}^n X_i\sim GAM(\theta,n,0)$  or  $\frac{2Y}{\theta}\sim \chi^2_{2ndf}$ . Note also that if  $Y\sim GAM(2,\eta,0)$  then  $Y\sim \chi^2_{2\eta}$  of . The hazard function (HF)  $h(x)=\lambda=\frac{1}{\theta}$  for  $\eta=1$ ;  $h(x)\to\lambda^-$  as  $x\to\infty$  for  $\eta<1$  and h(0)=0;  $h(x)\to\lambda^+$  as  $x\to\infty$  and  $h(0)=\infty$  for  $\eta>1$ . Consequently the gamma distribution can model systems in a regular maintenance program where the failure rate is likely to increase initially but then stabilize.

Outliers in gamma samples arise in any context where Poisson processes are appropriate basic models, e.g. traffic flow, biological aggregation, failure of electronic equipment. They also occur in the context of a shifted exponential or gamma distribution. Outliers in  $\chi^2$  samples arise in ANOVA; outliers in gamma samples of arbitrary shape parameter arise with skew-distributed data, for which the gamma distribution is often a useful model.



3.2 Outlier-proneness of the exchangeable model with the Gamma distribution.

Neyman and Scott (1971) showed that for i.i.d.r.v.'s the family of gamma distributions indexed by shape parameter  $\eta$  is outlier-prone completely on the right. Let us consider now the exchangeable model.

# CASE I: Scale change

Kale (1975b) showed that the exchangeable model with (at most) one spurious observation for scale parameter families for non-negative random variables involving a possible change in scale is outlier-prone completely. This would apply to the exchangeable model involving the gamma distribution with possible change in scale parameter  $\theta$ .

# CASE II: Shape change

Now consider the exchangeable model with (at most) one spurious observation based on the gamma distribution with possible change in the shape parameter  $\eta$ . Without loss of generality (w.l.o.g) we may take  $\theta=1,\ \tau=0$ .

Then n-1 observations have p.d.f.  $f(x;\underline{\theta})$  which is  $GAM(1,\eta,0)$  and one observation has p.d.f.  $f(x;\underline{\xi})$  which is  $GAM(1,k*\eta,0)$  where  $k*\geq 1$ . We shall show that this model is outlier-prone completely on the right.

Now we may write the likelihood as

$$L(x_1,...,x_n;\eta,k^*) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{r=1}^{n} \prod_{i \neq r} f(x_i;\eta) f(x_r;k^*\eta), \quad x_i \geq 0, k^* \geq 1, \eta > 0$$

 $(k*\ge 1$  since we are considering  $x_{(n)}$  as a possible outlier). Letting



E denote the event that  $x_{(n)}$  is a (k,n)-outlier on the right and  $P(k,n|L) = P(E|\eta,k^*)$ , we must show that  $\sup_{\eta>0} P(E|\eta,k^*) = 1$  in order  $\sup_{\eta>0} (k^*)$ 

for this family to be (k,n)-outlier-prone.

The joint p.d.f. of the order statistics  $x_{(1)}, \dots, x_{(n)}$  is given by

$$g(x_{(1)},...,x_{(n)};\eta,k^{*}) = n!L(x_{(1)},...,x_{(n)};\eta,k^{*})$$

$$= (n-1)! \sum_{r=1}^{n} \prod_{i\neq r} f(x_{(i)};\eta)f(x_{(r)};k^{*}\eta),$$

$$0 < x_{(1)} < ... < x_{(n)} < \infty.$$

Thus

$$P(E | \eta, k^*) = \int_{E} g(x_{(1)}, \dots, x_{(n)}; \eta, k^*) dx_{(1)} \dots dx_{(n)}$$

$$= \int_{r=1}^{n} \int_{E} (n-1)! \prod_{i \neq r} f(x_{(i)}; \eta) f(x_{(r)}; k^* \eta) dx_{(1)} \dots dx_{(n)}$$

$$= \int_{r=1}^{n} I_{r}(\eta, k^*)$$

and E is such that  $0 < x_{(1)} < x_{(2)} < \dots < x_{(n-1)} < \frac{kx_{(1)} + x_{(n)}}{k+1} < x_{(n)} < \infty$ .



Lemma 3.2.1:  $0 \le I_r(\eta, k^*) \le u(r; \eta, \eta, k^*)$  where  $u(r; \eta, \eta, k^*) = P\{X_{(r)}\}$  is the "spurious" observation whose p.d.f. is  $f(x, k^*\eta)$ .

Proof:

$$u(r;n,\eta,k^*) = (n-1)! \int_{S} \prod_{i \neq r} f(x_{(i)};\eta) f(x_{(r)};k^*\eta) dx_{(1)}, \dots, dx_{(n)} \text{ where }$$
 
$$S \text{ is such that } 0 < x_{(1)} < x_{(2)} < \dots < x_{(n-1)} < x_{(n)} < \infty.$$
 Now 
$$I_r(\eta,k^*) = (n-1)! \int_{E} \prod_{i \neq r} f(x_{(i)};\eta) f(x_{(r)};k^*\eta) dx_{(1)}, \dots dx_{(n)} \text{ where }$$
 
$$E \text{ is such that } 0 < x_{(1)} < x_{(2)} < \dots < x_{(n-1)} < \frac{kx_{(1)}+x_{(n)}}{k+1}$$
 
$$< x_{(n)} < \infty.$$

Since E  $\subset$  S,  $0 \leq I_r(\eta, k^*) \leq u(r; \eta, \eta, k^*), r = 1, 2, ..., \eta$ .

Theorem 3.2.2: 
$$\lim_{k^* \to \infty} u(r; n, \eta, k^*) = \begin{cases} 1, & r = n \\ 0, & r = 1, 2, ..., n-1 \end{cases}$$

Proof: Now 
$$u(r;n,\eta,k^*) = {n-1 \choose r-1}^{\infty} \{F(y;\eta)\}^{r-1} \{1-F(y;\eta)\}^{n-r} f(y;k^*\eta) dy$$
where  $F(y;\eta) = \int_{-\infty}^{y} f(x;\eta) dx$ .

Consider now

$$u(n;n,\eta,k^*) = \int_{y=0}^{\infty} \left\{ \int_{x=0}^{y} \frac{e^{-x}x^{\eta-1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} dx \right\}^{n-1} \frac{e^{-y}y^{k^*\eta-1}}{\Gamma(k^*\eta)} dy, \ k^* \ge 1, \ \eta > 0 .$$

(without loss of generality  $\theta = 1$ ,  $\tau = 0$ )

Let



$$I_{n}'(\eta,k^{*}) = \int_{y=0}^{\infty} \left\{ \int_{0}^{y} \frac{e^{-x}x^{\eta-1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} dx \right\}^{n-1} e^{-y}y^{\nu} dy \quad \text{for} \quad \nu = k^{*}\eta-1.$$

Now setting y = vt, dy = vdt

$$I_{n}^{\prime}(\eta, k^{*}) = \int_{t=0}^{\infty} \left\{ \int_{0}^{vt} \frac{e^{-x} x^{\eta-1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} dx \right\}^{n-1} e^{-vt} (vt)^{v} v dt$$
$$= v^{v+1} \int_{t=0}^{\infty} \vartheta(v, t) e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt$$

where

$$\vartheta(v,t) = \left[ \int_0^{vt} \frac{e^{-x}x^{\eta-1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} dx \right]^{n-1}.$$

and where there is no loss in generality in assuming  $\nu > 0$  (i.e.  $k*\eta > 1$ ) since we are interested in  $\lim_{k \to \infty} I'_n(\eta, k*)$ . For  $0 \le t \le \alpha$ ,  $\vartheta(\nu, 0) \le \vartheta(\nu, t) \le \vartheta(\nu, \alpha)$  and  $0 \le \vartheta(\nu, t) \le 1$  for all

For each of the integrals on the right hand side, the dominant part occurs in the neighborhood of the point when  $\ln t$ -t is maximum, i.e. t = 1. Following Copson (1967, p. 36 ff), since  $0 \le \vartheta(\nu, t) \le 1$  for all  $\nu$  and t and  $\vartheta(\nu, t)$  is continuous and increasing in t there



is a number  $t_0(0 < t_0 \le 1)$  such that

$$\int_{0}^{1} \vartheta(v,t) e^{v(\ln t-t)} dt = \vartheta(v,t_0) \int_{0}^{1} e^{v(\ln t-t)} dt , \quad 0 \le t_0 \le 1 .$$

We cannot have  $t_0 = 0$  since  $\vartheta(v, 0) = 0$  while

$$\int_{0}^{1} \vartheta(v,t)e^{v(\ln t-t)}dt > \int_{0}^{1} \vartheta(v,t)e^{v(\ln t-t)}dt$$

$$> \frac{1}{2} \vartheta(\nu, \frac{1}{2})e^{-\nu(\frac{1}{2} - \ln 2)} > 0$$

and

$$\int_{1}^{\infty} \vartheta(v,t)e^{v(\ln t-t)}dt = \lim_{\alpha \to \infty} \int_{1}^{\alpha} \vartheta(v,t)e^{v(\ln t-t)}dt$$
$$= \lim_{\alpha \to \infty} \vartheta(v,t_{1}) \int_{1}^{\alpha} e^{v(\ln t-t)}dt, \quad 1 \le t_{1} \le \alpha.$$

Thus

$$\int_{0}^{\infty} \vartheta(v,t) e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt \sim \int_{0}^{\infty} e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt$$

$$\sim 1 \cdot \frac{\Gamma(v+1)}{v+1} \text{ as } v \rightarrow \infty$$



(see Appendix II). As a result, we may write

$$I_n'(\eta, k^*) \sim v^{v+1} \cdot 1 \cdot \frac{\Gamma(v+1)}{v^{v+1}} = \Gamma(v+1)$$
 as  $v \to \infty$ 

and

$$u(n;n,\eta,k^*) = \frac{I_n'(\eta,k^*)}{\Gamma(k^*\eta)} \text{ where } v = k^*\eta - 1$$
 
$$\rightarrow 1 \text{ as } v \rightarrow \infty \text{ (i.e. as } k^* \rightarrow \infty).$$

For  $u(r; n, \eta, k^*)$ , r = 1, 2, ..., n-1 we have

$$0 \le u(r; n, \eta, k^*) = {\binom{n-1}{r-1}} \int_{y=0}^{\infty} \left\{ \int_{0}^{y} \frac{e^{-x} x^{n-1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} dx \right\}^{r-1}$$

$$\left\{1 - \int_{0}^{y} \frac{e^{-x}x^{\eta-1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} dx\right\}^{n-r} \frac{e^{-y}y^{k^*\eta-1}}{\Gamma(k^*\eta)} dy$$

$$= \binom{n-1}{r-1} \frac{I'(\eta, k^*)}{\Gamma(k^*\eta)}$$

where

$$I_{r}'(\eta,k^{*}) = \int_{t=0}^{\infty} \left\{ \int_{0}^{vt} \frac{e^{-x}x^{\eta-1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} dx \right\}^{r-1} \left\{ 1 - \int_{0}^{vt} \frac{e^{-x}x^{\eta-1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} dx \right\}^{n-r} e^{-vt}v^{v+1}t^{v}dt,$$

 $v = k*\eta-1$ , y = vt, dy = vdt and again we assume v > 0. Therefore



$$I_{r}^{\prime}(\eta,k^{*}) = v^{\nu+1} \int_{0}^{\infty} \vartheta(\nu,t) e^{\nu(\ln t - t)} dt$$

$$= v^{v+1} \lim_{\alpha \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\alpha} \vartheta(v,t) e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt.$$

Now  $\vartheta(v,t) = \left\{ \int_0^{vt} \frac{e^{-x}x^{\eta-1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} dx \right\}^{n-1} \left\{ 1 - \int_0^{vt} \frac{e^{-x}x^{\eta-1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} dx \right\}^{n-r} \le 1$  and as  $k^* \to \infty$ ,  $v \to \infty$  and  $\vartheta(v,t) \to 0$  almost everywhere on  $[0,\infty]$ . Since  $\vartheta(v,t)$  is continuous and bounded for all t

$$\int_{0}^{\alpha} \vartheta(v,t) e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt = \vartheta(v,t_{0}) \int_{0}^{\alpha} e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt \qquad 0 \le t_{0} \le \alpha$$

$$\leq \vartheta(v,t_0) \int_0^\infty e^{v(\ln t-t)} dt = \vartheta(v,t_0) \frac{\Gamma(v+1)}{v^{v+1}}$$
.

Therefore  $0 \le u(r;n,\eta,k^*) \le \frac{\binom{n-1}{r-1}}{\Gamma(k^*\eta)} v^{\nu+1} \lim_{\alpha \to \infty} \frac{\vartheta(v,t_0)\Gamma(v+1)}{v^{\nu+1}} = \binom{n-1}{r-1}$   $\lim_{\alpha \to \infty} \vartheta(v,t_0). \quad \text{But } \binom{n-1}{r-1} \lim_{\alpha \to \infty} \vartheta(v,t_0) \to 0 \quad \text{as} \quad v \to \infty \quad \text{(i.e. as } k^* \to \infty)$   $\text{and hence } u(r;n,\eta,k^*) \to 0 \quad \text{as} \quad v \to \infty \quad \text{for } r = 1,2,\ldots,n-1.$ 

Theorem 3.2.3: The exchangeable model with (at most) one spurious observation based on the gamma distribution with a change in shape parameter is outlier-prone completely on the right.

Proof: We need to show 
$$\sup_{\eta>0} P(E \mid \eta, k^*) = 1.$$
 
$$\eta>0$$
 
$$k^* \ge 1$$



Since 
$$P(E|\eta,k^*) = \sum_{r=1}^{n} I_r(\eta,k^*),$$

$$\lim_{k^*\to\infty} P(E \mid \eta, k^*) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \lim_{k^*\to\infty} I_r(\eta, k^*).$$

From Lemma 3.2.1,  $0 \le I_r(\eta, k^*) \le u(r; n, \eta, k^*), r = 1, 2, \dots, n$ .

By Theorem 3.2.2, 
$$\lim_{k^* \to \infty} u(r; n, \eta, k^*) = \begin{cases} 0 & , r = 1, 2, \dots, n-1 \\ & \\ 1 & , r = n \end{cases}$$

Thus  $\lim_{k^*\to\infty} I_r(\eta, k^*) = 0$ , r = 1, 2, ..., n-1.

and 
$$\lim_{k^* \to \infty} P(E \mid \eta, k^*) = \lim_{n^* \to \infty} I_n(\eta, k^*).$$

Now we need only show that  $\lim_{k^*\to\infty} I_n(\eta,k^*)=1$  in order for this model

to be outlier-prone completely on the right.

But

$$I_{n}(\eta,k^{*}) = (n-1)! \int_{E} \prod_{i \neq n} f(x_{(i)};\eta) f(x_{(n)};k^{*}\eta) dx_{(1)} \cdots dx_{(n)}$$

$$= (n-1)! \int_{E}^{\pi} \frac{e^{-x}(i)x^{\eta-1}_{(i)}}{\Gamma(\eta)} \frac{e^{-x}(n)x^{k*\eta-1}_{(n)}}{\Gamma(k*\eta)} dx_{(1)} \cdots dx_{(n)}$$

where E is such that 
$$0 < x_{(1)} < x_{(2)} < \ldots < x_{(n-1)} < \frac{kx_{(1)} + x_{(n)}}{k+1} < x_{(n)} < \infty$$
.

Let  $y_1, \dots, y_n$  denote the order statistics  $x_{(1)}, \dots, x_{(n)}$ , respectively. Then we may write



$$I_{n}(\eta,k^{*}) = (n-1) \int_{0 < y_{1} < y_{n} < \infty} \{ \int_{0}^{\frac{ky_{1} + y_{n}}{k+1}} \frac{e^{-x_{x}\eta - 1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} dx - \int_{0}^{y_{1}} \frac{e^{-x_{x}\eta - 1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} dx \}^{n-2}$$

$$\frac{e^{-y_1}y_1^{\eta-1}}{\Gamma(\eta)} \frac{e^{-y_n}y_n^{k*\eta-1}}{\Gamma(k*\eta)} dy_1 dy_n$$

$$= \int_{y_{n}=0}^{\infty} \left[ \int_{y_{1}=0}^{y_{n}} (n-1) \left\{ F\left(\frac{ky_{1}+y_{n}}{k+1}; \eta\right) - F(y_{1}; \eta) \right\}^{n-2} f(y_{1}; \eta) dy_{1} \right]$$

$$f(y_{n}; k*\eta) dy_{n}$$

where  $f(y; \eta) = \frac{e^{-y}y^{\eta-1}}{\Gamma(\eta)}$ , y > 0. Then

$$I_{n}(\eta,k^{*}) = \frac{1}{\Gamma(k^{*}\eta)} \int_{y_{n}=0}^{\infty} \vartheta(y_{n}) e^{-y_{n}} y_{n}^{k^{*}\eta-1} dy_{n} \quad \text{where}$$

$$\vartheta(y_n) = \int_{y_1=0}^{y_n} (n-1) \{ F(\frac{ky_1+y_n}{k+1}; \eta) - F(y_1; \eta) \}^{n-2} f(y_1; \eta) dy_1.$$
 Setting

 $y_n = vt$  where  $v = k*\eta-1$ , we obtain

(3.2.1) 
$$I_{n}(\eta, k^{*}) = \frac{v^{v+1}}{\Gamma(v+1)} \int_{t=0}^{\infty} \vartheta(v, t) e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt$$
$$= \frac{v^{v+1}}{\Gamma(v+1)} \lim_{\alpha \to \infty} \int_{t=0}^{\alpha} \vartheta(v, t) e^{v(\ln t - t)} dt$$

where 
$$\vartheta(v,t) = \vartheta(vt) = \int_{y_1=0}^{vt} (n-1) \left\{ F\left(\frac{ky_1+vt}{k+1}; \eta\right) - F(y_1; \eta) \right\}^{n-2} f(y_1; \eta) dy_1.$$



As  $k^* \to \infty$ ,  $v \to \infty$  and the major contribution to this integral in 3.2.1 occurs in the neighborhood of t = 1. Also  $0 \le \vartheta(v,t) \le 1$  for all v, t and  $\vartheta(v,t) \to 1$  a.e. on  $[0,\infty)$  as  $v \to \infty$  (i.e. as  $k^* \to \infty$ ), since

$$\lim_{\gamma \to \infty} \left[ F\left(\frac{ky_1 + \gamma t}{k+1}; \eta\right) - F(y_1; \eta) \right] = 1 - F(y_1; \eta) \text{ a.e. on } [0, \infty).$$

If t=0,  $\vartheta(\nu,t)=(n-1)\int_0^{\nu t} \left[F\left(\frac{ky_1+\nu t}{k+1};\eta\right)-F(y_1;\eta)\right]^{n-2}f(y_1;\eta)dy_1$  and  $\vartheta(\nu,0)=0$ . But  $\vartheta(\nu,t)$  is nonnegative, bounded, increasing and absolutely continuous in t. Thus  $\exists t_0 \in [0,\infty)\ni \cdot \int_0^\alpha \vartheta(\nu,t)e^{\nu(\ln t-t)}dt$   $=\vartheta(\nu,t_0)\int_0^\alpha e^{\nu(\ln t-t)}dt$ . On the other hand for any  $0<\xi<1$ 

$$\int_{0}^{\alpha} \vartheta(\nu,t)e^{\nu(\ln t-t)}dt > \int_{\xi}^{1} \vartheta(\nu,t)e^{\nu(\ln t-t)}dt$$
$$> \vartheta(\nu,\xi)e^{\nu(\ln \xi-\xi)}(1-\xi)$$

> 0.

Therefore  $t_0 \neq 0$ .

Thus 
$$\int_{0}^{\alpha} \vartheta(v,t) e^{v(\ln t-t)} dt \sim \int_{0}^{\infty} e^{v(\ln t-t)} dt = \frac{\Gamma(v+1)}{v^{v+1}} \text{ as } v \to \infty$$



and

$$\begin{split} I_n(\eta,k^*) &= \frac{\nu^{\nu+1}}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \lim_{\alpha \to \infty} \int_0^\alpha \vartheta(\nu,t) e^{\nu(\ln t - t)} dt \\ &\sim \frac{\nu^{\nu+1}}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \cdot \frac{\Gamma(\nu+1)}{\nu+1} \text{ as } \nu \to \infty \text{ (i.e. as } k^* \to \infty). \end{split}$$

Since 
$$\lim_{k^*\to\infty} I_n(\eta,k^*)=1$$
 and  $\lim_{k^*\to\infty} I_r(\eta,k^*)=0$ ,  $r=1,2,\ldots,n-1$  and  $\lim_{k^*\to\infty} I_r(\eta,k^*)=\sum_{r=1}^n I_r(\eta,k^*)$ ,

$$\sup_{\eta>0} P(E \mid \eta, k^*) = 1$$

$$\eta>0$$

$$k^*>1$$

and the family is outlier-prone completely on the right.

Thus for either a scale or shape change, the exchangeable model with at most one spurious observation based on the gamma distribution is outlier-prone completely on the right.



#### 3.3 Detection of Outliers

Mount and Kale (1973) considered a general model, assuming  $X_1, \dots, X_n$  are such that n-1 of them are distributed with distribution function (d.f) F(x) and one is distributed with d.f. G(x), where F and G are stochastically ordered, i.e.  $G < F \cdot A$  priori, each  $X_i$  has probability  $\frac{1}{n}$  of being the spurious observation distributed as G. Let  $\Psi(x) = \frac{dG}{dF}$ . If  $\Psi(x)$  is monotone increasing, then  $u(1;n,k^*) < u(2;n,k^*) < \cdots < u(n;n,k^*)$  where  $u(i;n,k^*) = P(X_{(i)})$  is the spurious observation in a sample of size n with  $k^*$  the coefficient of spuriosity).

CASE I: Scale change: Consider a situation where n-1 observations are from  $GAM(\theta,\eta,0)$  and one is from  $GAM(k*\theta,\eta,0)$ , k\*>0. If k\*=1 we have homogeneous data. Now

$$\Psi(x) = \frac{dG(x)}{dF(x)} = \frac{e^{-\frac{x}{\theta}(\frac{1-k^*}{k^*})}}{e^{-\frac{x}{\theta}(\frac{1-k^*}{k^*})}}$$

and

$$\Psi'(x) = \frac{e^{-\frac{x}{\theta}(\frac{1-k^*}{k^*})}}{k^*^{\eta}} \left(\frac{k^{*-1}}{\theta^{k^*}}\right) \begin{cases} > 0 & \text{if } k^* > 1 \\ < 0 & \text{if } k^* < 1 \end{cases}$$

Thus, if  $k^*>1$ ,  $\Psi(x)$  is monotone increasing and  $X_{(n)}$  has maximum probability of being spurious; if  $k^*<1$ ,  $\Psi$  is monotone decreasing and  $X_{(1)}$  has maximum probability of being spurious.



CASE II: Shape change: If n-1 observations come from GAM( $\theta$ ,  $\eta$ , 0) and one is from GAM( $\theta$ ,  $k*\eta$ , 0), k\*>0, assuming the exchangeable model,

$$\Psi(\mathbf{x}) = \frac{dG}{dF} = \frac{\mathbf{x}^{k*\eta - \eta} \Gamma(\eta)}{\theta^{k*\eta - \eta} \Gamma(k*\eta)}$$

and

$$\Psi'(x) = \frac{\Gamma(\eta) \eta(k^*-1) x^{k^*\eta-\eta-1}}{\Gamma(k^*\eta) \theta^{k^*\eta-\eta}} \begin{cases} > 0 & \text{if } k^* > 1 \\ < 0 & \text{if } k^* < 1 \end{cases}.$$

Thus, if  $k^*>1$ ,  $\Psi(x)$  is monotone increasing and  $X_{(n)}$  has maximum probability of being spurious; for  $0 < k^* < 1$ ,  $\Psi(x)$  and  $u(r;n,k^*)$  are monotone decreasing and  $X_{(1)}$  has maximum probabilty of being spurious.

This now shows that the spurious observation resulting from a scale or shape change is most likely to occur at the sample extremes i.e. it tends to show up as an outlier.



## 3.4 Estimation for Gamma parameters

#### 3.4.1 Standard Estimators

The gamma distribution is a member of the exponential class, consequently  $\binom{n}{\sum\limits_{i=1}^n X_i}, \sum\limits_{i=1}^n \ln X_i$  are complete sufficient statistics for  $(\theta,\eta)$ .

For known shape  $\eta$ , the MLE  $\hat{\lambda}_{MLE}$  of  $\lambda=\frac{1}{\theta}$  is  $\frac{\eta}{x}$  which is biased but consistent and asymptotically  $N(\lambda,\frac{\lambda^2}{n\,\eta})$ . Thus the UMVUE for  $\theta$  ( $\eta$  known) is  $\frac{\overline{x}}{n}$ .

For unknown  $\eta$ , we obtain

$$\hat{\theta}_{MLE} = \frac{\bar{x}}{\hat{n}}$$

$$g(\hat{\eta}_{MLE}) = \ln \hat{\eta}_{MLE} - \psi(\hat{\eta}_{MLE}) - \ln \bar{x} + \ln \bar{x} = 0$$

where  $\tilde{x} = \left( \begin{array}{cc} n & \frac{1}{n} \\ \Pi & x_i \end{array} \right)^n$  and  $\psi(z)$  is Euler's psi function i.e.

$$\psi(z) = \frac{d}{dz} \ln \Gamma(z) = \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{e^{-t} - e^{-zt}}{1 - e^{-t}} dt = -\gamma + \frac{1}{z} + z \int_{i=1}^{\infty} [i(i+z)]^{-1} \text{ where}$$

 $\gamma$  = .5772157 (Euler's constant). These equations must be solved iteratively (see Choi and Wette (1969)). For large  $\hat{\eta}_{MLE}$ , Linhart (1965) suggested approximating  $\ln \hat{\eta}_{MLE} - \psi(\hat{\eta}_{MLE})$  by  $(2\hat{\eta}_{MLE}-1/3)^{-1}$  thus



$$\hat{\eta}_{MI.E} = \{ (\ln \bar{x} - \ln \bar{x})^{-1} + 1/3 \} 1/2.$$

Moment estimators give

$$\hat{\eta}_{M} = \frac{\left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} X_{i}\right)^{2}}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} n(X_{i} - \overline{X})^{2}}$$

$$\hat{\theta}_{M} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} X_{i}}{n\eta_{M}} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} (X_{i} - \overline{X})^{2}}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} X_{i}}.$$

These have lower asymptotic efficiency than MLE's but Lilliefors (1971) showed that for  $n \le 20$ ,  $\eta \ge 2$ , the MSE's of the moment estimators are close to those of the MLE's. Both the MLE's and the moment estimators are biased. To approximate zero bias and smaller MSE, Lilliefors suggested the following corrections:

TABLE 3.4.1 Lilliefors' improved estimators of  $\eta$  and  $\lambda$  = 1/ $\theta$ 

		Based on
	M.L.E.	Moment Estimators
η̂	$\frac{\hat{\eta}_{MLE}}{1+3/n}$	$\frac{\hat{\eta}_{M}}{1+2/n} - 5/3$
$\hat{\hat{\lambda}} = \frac{\hat{\hat{1}}}{\hat{\theta}}$	$\frac{n\hat{\eta}_{MLE}}{\left(1+\frac{3}{n}\right)\sum_{i=1}^{n}X_{i}}$	$\left\{\frac{n\hat{\eta}_{M}}{(1+2/n)} - 5/3\right\} \frac{1}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} X_{i}}$



Thom (1968) has given estimators very similar to the MLE's for  $\eta > 1 \text{.}$ 

$$\eta^* = \frac{1 + \sqrt{1 + \frac{4M}{3}}}{4M}$$

$$\theta * = \frac{1}{x}$$

where  $M = \ln(\bar{x}/\tilde{x}) = -\ln S_1$  and  $S_1$  is sufficient for  $\eta$  and independent of  $\theta$ . Bain and Englehardt (1975) have a chi-square approximation for M valid for all  $\eta$  ( $\theta$  acts as a nuisance parameter).

$$2n\eta Mc \sim \chi^2_{vdf}$$

where  $W = 2n\eta M$ ,  $c = 2 \frac{E(W)}{Var(W)} = \frac{nw_1(\eta) - w_1(n\eta)}{nw_2(\eta) - w_2(n\eta)}$  and  $v = 2 \frac{[E(W)]^2}{Var(W)} = [nw_1(\eta) - w_1(n\eta)]c$  and  $w_1(z) = 2z\{\ln z - \psi(z)\}, w_2(z) = 2z\{z\psi'(z) - 1\}$  where  $\psi(z)$  is the psi function. As  $\eta \neq 0$ ,  $W \neq \chi^2_{2(n-1)}df$ .

$$w_1(\eta) = 1 + \frac{1}{1+6\eta}$$

$$w_{2}(\eta) = \begin{cases} 1 + \frac{1}{1+2.5\eta}, & 0 < \eta < 2 \\ 1 + \frac{1}{3\eta}, & \eta \ge 2 \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{v}{n-1} = 1 + \frac{1}{(1+4.3 \, \eta)^2}$$



## 3.4.2 Estimators suggested for use

## Case I: Scale Change

Assuming the exchangeable model where n-1 observations are distributed as  $GAM(\theta,\eta,0)$  and one is distributed as  $GAM(\theta k^*,\eta,0)$ ,  $\eta$  known,  $k^* \geq 1$ , we have for  $k^* = 1$ , homogeneous data and the best

linear unbiased estimator (BLUE) for  $\theta$  is  $\hat{\theta}_{MLE} = \frac{\sum\limits_{i=1}^{n} X_i}{n\eta}$  and  $E(\hat{\theta}_{MLE}) = \theta$  and  $MSE(\hat{\theta}_{MLE}) = Var(\hat{\theta}_{MLE}) + \{Bias(\hat{\theta}_{MLE})\}^2 = \frac{\theta^2}{n\eta}$ . For the heterogeneous case (k\*>1),  $E_{het}(\hat{\theta}_{MLE}) = \frac{1}{n\eta} \sum\limits_{i=1}^{n} (\frac{n-1}{n} \theta \eta + \frac{1}{n} k*\theta \eta)$   $= \frac{\theta}{n}(n-1+k*)$  and  $Bias_{het}(\hat{\theta}_{MLE}) = \frac{\theta(k*-1)}{n}$ . As  $k* \to \infty$ , this bias  $\to \infty$ . Now  $MSE_{het}(\hat{\theta}_{MLE}) = Var_{het}(\hat{\theta}_{MLE}) + \{Bias_{het}(\hat{\theta}_{MLE})\}^2$  and

$$Var_{het}(\hat{\theta}_{MLE}) = \frac{1}{(n\eta)^2} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left\{ \frac{n-1}{n} \theta^2 \eta + \frac{1}{n} (k * \theta)^2 \eta \right\}$$
$$= \frac{\theta^2}{n^2 \eta} \left\{ k *^2 + n - 1 \right\}.$$

therefore 
$$MSE_{het}(\hat{\theta}_{MLE}) = \frac{\theta^2}{n^2 \eta} (k*^2+n-1) + \frac{\theta^2(k*-1)^2}{n^2}$$
$$= \frac{\theta^2}{n^2 \eta} \{k*^2+n-1+\eta(k*-1)^2\}$$



As  $k^* \to \infty$ ,  $MSE_{het}(\hat{\theta}_{MLE}) \to \infty$  and hence  $\hat{\theta}_{MLE} = \frac{\sum\limits_{i=1}^{n} X_i}{n\eta}$  proves to be a poor estimator of  $\theta$ .

If we consider a random sample of size n where n-m observations are from  $GAM(\theta,\eta,0)$  and m are from  $GAM(k*\theta,\eta,0)$ , k\*>1 (i.e. same shape but a change in scale parameter) and a priori each subset of m observations is equally likely to be the "outlier subset", then the likelihood

$$L(\underline{x}|\theta,\eta,k^{\star},I) = \frac{1}{\binom{n}{m}} \frac{e^{x_{i}\frac{1}{\theta}}}{e^{x_{i}^{\star}I}} \frac{e^{x_{i}^{\star}I}}{\prod_{\substack{x_{i}^{\eta}=1\\ \{\Gamma(\eta)\theta^{\eta}\}^{n-m}}}} \frac{e^{x_{i}^{\star}I}\frac{1}{k^{\star}\theta}}{e^{x_{i}^{\star}I}} \frac{e^{x_{i}^{\eta}-1}}{\prod_{\substack{x_{i}^{\eta}=1\\ \{\Gamma(\eta)(k^{\star}\theta)^{\eta}\}^{m}}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\binom{n}{m}} \frac{\prod_{i=1}^{n} x_{i}^{\eta-1} e}{\{\Gamma(\eta)\}^{n} \theta^{\eta(n-m)} \theta_{1}^{\eta m}}$$

for  $k*\theta = \theta_1$  where  $I = (x_{i_1}, x_{i_2}, \dots, x_{i_m})$  and  $I \in \mathcal{T}$ , the collection of all possible combinations of m observations out of n. (I represents the subset of m spurious observations). To maximize  $L(\underline{x} \mid \theta, \eta, k^*, I)$  for  $\theta, \eta > 0$ ,  $I \in \mathcal{T}$ ,  $k^* > 1$  we use the fact that  $\Psi(x) = \frac{dG(x)}{dF(x)}$  is monotone increasing for  $k^* > 1$  and hence  $\max_{I \in \mathcal{I}} L(\underline{x} \mid \theta, \eta, k^*, I)$  occurs at  $I = \hat{I} = (x_{(n-m+1)}, \dots, x_{(n)})$ . Therefore  $I \in \mathcal{I}$ 



$$L(\underline{x}|\theta,\eta,k^*,\hat{I}) = \frac{1}{\binom{n}{m}} \frac{\prod_{i=1}^{n-m} x_{i}^{\eta-1}}{\prod_{i=1}^{n} x_{i}^{\eta-1}} e^{-\left\{\sum_{i=1}^{n-m} \frac{x_{(i)}}{\theta} + \sum_{i=n-m+1}^{n} \frac{x_{(i)}}{\theta_{1}}\right\}} \frac{1}{\left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_{i}^{\eta-1} + \sum_{i=1}^{n-m} \frac{x_{(i)}}{\theta_{1}}\right)} e^{-\left\{\sum_{i=1}^{n-m} \frac{x_{(i)}}{\theta} + \sum_{i=n-m+1}^{n} \frac{x_{(i)}}{\theta_{1}}\right\}}$$

and

$$\begin{split} K(\underline{x} \mid \theta, \eta, k^*, \hat{I}) &= \ln L(\underline{x} \mid \theta, \eta, k^*, \hat{I}) \\ &= C + (\eta - 1) \sum_{i=1}^{n} \ln x_i - \sum_{i=1}^{n-m} \frac{x_{(i)}}{\theta} - \sum_{i=n-m+1}^{n} \frac{x_{(i)}}{\theta_1} \\ &- n \ln \Gamma(\eta) - \eta(n-m) \ln \theta - \eta m \ln \theta_1 \end{split}.$$

Assuming

i)  $\theta$ ,  $\theta$ <sub>1</sub> and  $\eta$  are unknown, we obtain:

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \eta} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \ln x_i - \frac{n\Gamma'(\eta)}{\Gamma(\eta)} - \{(n-m)\ln \theta + m\ln \theta_1\}$$

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \theta} = \sum_{i=1}^{n-m} \frac{x_{(i)}}{\theta^2} - \frac{\eta(n-m)}{\theta}$$

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \theta_1} = \sum_{i=n-m+1}^{n} \frac{x_{(i)}}{\theta_1^2} - \frac{\eta m}{\theta_1}.$$

Setting the above three equations equal to zero, we obtain



$$\hat{\theta} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-m} x_{(i)}}{\eta(n-m)}$$

$$\hat{\theta}_{1} = \frac{\sum_{i=n-m+1}^{n} x_{(i)}}{\eta(n-m)}$$

$$h(\hat{\eta}) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \ln x_{(i)} - \frac{n\Gamma'(\hat{\eta})}{\Gamma(\hat{\eta})} + n\ln \hat{\eta}$$

$$- (n-m) \ln \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-m} x_{(i)}}{n-m} - m \ln \frac{\sum_{i=n-m+1}^{n} x_{(i)}}{m} = 0.$$

ii) for the case of known  $\eta$ , we obtain

$$\hat{\theta} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-m} x_{(i)}}{\eta(n-m)} \quad \text{and} \quad \hat{\theta}_1 = \frac{\sum_{i=n-m+1}^{n} x_{(i)}}{m\eta}$$

which are trimmed means.

iii) for the case of known  $\theta$ , we may use  $Y_i = \frac{X_i}{\theta}$ .

$$L(\underline{y};\eta,k^*,I) = \frac{1}{\binom{n}{m}} \frac{\prod_{i=1}^{n} y_{i}^{\eta-1} e^{-\left\{\sum_{i \notin I} y_{i} + \sum_{i \in I} y_{i}/k^*\right\}}}{\left\{\Gamma(\eta)\right\}^{n} k^{* \eta m}}$$



and

$$L(\underline{y};\eta,k^*,\hat{I}) = \frac{1}{\binom{n}{m}} \frac{\prod_{i=1}^{n-m} y_{i}^{\eta-1} e^{-\left\{\sum_{i=1}^{n-m} y_{(i)}^{\eta-1} + \sum_{i=n-m+1}^{n} y_{(i)}^{\eta}/k^*\right\}}{\{\Gamma(\eta)\}^{n}k^*}$$

and

$$K(\underline{y};\eta,k^*,\hat{1}) = \ln L(\underline{y};\eta,k^*,\hat{1})$$

$$= C' + (\eta-1) \sum_{i=1}^{n} \ln y_i - \{\sum_{i=1}^{n-m} y_{(i)} + \sum_{i=n-m+1}^{n} y_{(i)}/k^*\}$$

$$- n \ln \Gamma(\eta) - \eta \ln k^*.$$

Then

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \eta} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \ln y_i - \frac{n\Gamma'(\eta)}{\Gamma(\eta)} - m \ln k^*$$

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial k^*} = \sum_{i=n-m+1}^{n} \frac{y_{(i)}}{k^*} - \frac{m\eta}{k^*}$$

and thus

$$\hat{k}^* = \frac{\sum_{i=n-m+1}^{n} y_{(i)}}{m\eta}$$

and

$$\frac{n\Gamma'(\hat{\eta})}{\Gamma(\hat{\eta})} - m \ln \hat{\eta} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \ln y_i - m \ln \left\{ \frac{\sum_{i=n-m+1}^{n} y_{(i)}}{m} \right\}$$



iv) for the case of known k\*

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \eta} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \ln x_i - \frac{n\Gamma'(\eta)}{\Gamma(\eta)} - (n-m) \ln \theta - m \ln(k*\theta)$$

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \theta} = \sum_{i=1}^{n-m} \frac{X(i)}{\theta^2} + \sum_{i=n-m+1}^{n} \frac{X(i)}{k^* \theta^2} - \frac{\eta(n-m)}{\theta} - \frac{\eta m}{\theta}.$$

Setting  $\frac{\partial K}{\partial \eta} = 0$  and  $\frac{\partial K}{\partial \theta} = 0$ , we obtain

$$\hat{\eta}\hat{\theta} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-m} x_{(i)} + \frac{1}{k^*} \sum_{i=n-m+1}^{n} x_{(i)}}{n}$$

$$\ln \hat{\theta} + \frac{\Gamma'(\hat{\eta})}{\Gamma(\hat{\eta})} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} \ln x_i - m \ln k^*}{n}.$$

## Case II. Shape change

Assuming n-1 observations distributed as  $GAM(\theta, \eta, 0)$  and one distributed as  $GAM(\theta, k*\eta, 0)$ ,  $k* \ge 1$ , we have, for heterogeneous data (k\*>1),

$$E_{\text{het}}(\hat{\theta}_{\text{MLE}}) = E(\frac{\overline{X}}{\eta}) = \frac{\theta}{n\eta} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (\frac{n-1}{n} \theta \eta + \frac{1}{n} \theta k * \eta)$$
$$= \theta + \frac{\theta(k*-1)}{n} .$$



As  $k^* \rightarrow \infty$ , bias  $\rightarrow \infty$ . Also

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Var}_{\text{het}}(\hat{\theta}_{\text{MLE}}) &= \text{Var}(\frac{\overline{X}}{\eta}) = \frac{1}{n^2 \eta^2} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \text{Var}(X_i) \\ &= \frac{1}{n^2 \eta^2} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left( \frac{n-1}{n} \theta^2 \eta + \frac{1}{n} \theta^2 k * \eta \right) \\ &= \frac{\theta^2}{n^2 \eta} (n + k * - 1). \end{aligned}$$

Then

As  $k^* \to \infty$ ,  $MSE_{het}(\hat{\theta}_{MLE}) \to \infty$  and hence  $\hat{\theta} = \frac{x}{\eta}$  proves to be a poor estimator of  $\theta$  (We have assumed  $\eta$  known).

Consider now the exchangeable model where n-m observations are from  $GAM(\theta,\eta,0)$  and m observations are from  $GAM(\theta,k*\eta,0)$ ,  $k*\geq 1$  (i.e. possible change in shape; scale constant). Then



$$L(\underline{\mathbf{x}}|\boldsymbol{\theta},\boldsymbol{\eta},\mathbf{k}^{\star},\mathbf{I}) = \frac{1}{\binom{n}{m}} \frac{e^{\sum_{\mathbf{i}} \frac{\mathbf{x}_{\mathbf{i}}}{\boldsymbol{\theta}}} \prod_{\mathbf{x}_{\mathbf{i}} \neq \mathbf{I}} \mathbf{x}_{\mathbf{i}}^{\boldsymbol{\eta}-\mathbf{I}}}{\{\Gamma(\boldsymbol{\eta})\}^{n-m}(\boldsymbol{\theta}^{\boldsymbol{\eta}})^{n-m}} \frac{e^{\sum_{\mathbf{x}_{\mathbf{i}} \in \mathbf{I}} \frac{\mathbf{x}_{\mathbf{i}}}{\boldsymbol{\theta}}} \prod_{\mathbf{x}_{\mathbf{i}} \in \mathbf{I}} \mathbf{x}_{\mathbf{i}}^{\mathbf{k}^{\star}\boldsymbol{\eta}-\mathbf{I}}}{\{\Gamma(\mathbf{k}^{\star}\boldsymbol{\eta})\}^{n-m}(\boldsymbol{\theta}^{\mathbf{k}^{\star}\boldsymbol{\eta}})^{m}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\binom{n}{m}} \frac{e^{-T/\theta}}{e^{X_{i}^{\ell}I} \times_{i}^{\eta-1} \prod_{\substack{x_{i} \in I \\ x_{i} \in I}} x_{i}^{k*\eta-1}}{\{\Gamma(\eta)\}^{n-m} \{\Gamma(k*\eta)\}^{m} (\theta^{\eta})^{n-m+k*m}}$$

where  $T = \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i$ ,  $I = (x_i, x_i, \dots, x_i)$  and  $I \in \mathcal{T}$ , the collection of all possible subsets of m observations out of n. To obtain MLE's, note that  $\Psi(x) = \frac{dG}{dF}$  is monotone increasing and, by Kale (1975b), we know  $\max_{I \in \mathcal{J}} L(\underline{x} \mid \theta, \eta, k^*, I)$  occurs at  $\hat{I} = I(\theta, \eta, k^*)$  where  $\hat{I} = (x_{(n-m+1)}, \dots, x_{(n)})$ . Thus  $\max_{K^* \geq 1} L(\underline{x} \mid \theta, \eta, k^*, I) = \max_{K^* \geq 1} L(\underline{x} \mid \theta, \eta, k^*, \hat{I})$ 

and

$$L(\underline{\mathbf{x}}|\boldsymbol{\theta},\boldsymbol{\eta},\mathbf{k}^{\star},\hat{\mathbf{I}}) = \frac{e^{-T/\boldsymbol{\theta}} \prod_{\substack{\mathbf{I} \\ \mathbf{I} \\ \mathbf{I}}} \mathbf{x}_{(\mathbf{i})}^{\eta-1} \prod_{\substack{\mathbf{I} \\ \mathbf{i}=\mathbf{n}-\mathbf{m}+1}}^{\mathbf{n}} \mathbf{x}_{(\mathbf{i})}^{\mathbf{k}^{\star}\boldsymbol{\eta}-1}}{\left(\frac{\mathbf{n}}{\mathbf{m}}\right) \left\{\Gamma(\boldsymbol{\eta})\right\}^{\mathbf{n}-\mathbf{m}} \left\{\Gamma(\mathbf{k}^{\star}\boldsymbol{\eta})\right\}^{\mathbf{m}} \left(\boldsymbol{\theta}^{\boldsymbol{\eta}}\right)^{\mathbf{n}-\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k}^{\star}\mathbf{m}}} .$$

Using  $\eta_1 = k*\eta \ (> \eta \text{ since } k*>1)$ 

$$K(\underline{x} | \theta, \eta, \eta_1, \hat{I}) = \ln L(\underline{x} | \theta, \eta, \eta_1, \hat{I})$$

$$= C - \frac{T}{\theta} + (\eta^{-1}) \sum_{i=1}^{n-m} \ln x_{(i)} + (\eta_1^{-1}) \sum_{i=n-m+1}^{n} \ln x_{(i)}$$



- 
$$(n-m)$$
 ln  $\Gamma(\eta)$  -  $m$  ln  $\Gamma(\eta_1)$  -  $(n-m)$   $\eta$  ln  $\theta$  -  $m\eta_1$  ln  $\theta$ 

and

i) assuming  $\theta$ ,  $\eta$ , and  $\eta_1$  unknown, we obtain

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \theta} = \frac{T}{\theta^2} - \frac{(n-m)\eta}{\theta} - \frac{m\eta_1}{\theta}$$

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \eta} = \sum_{i=1}^{n-m} \ln x_{(i)} - \frac{(n-m)\Gamma'(\eta)}{\Gamma(\eta)} - (n-m) \ln \theta$$

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \eta_1} = \sum_{i=n-m+1}^{n} \ln x_{(i)} - \frac{m\Gamma'(\eta_1)}{\Gamma(\eta_1)} - m \ln \theta .$$

Now 
$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \theta} = 0$$
 implies  $\hat{\theta} = \frac{T}{(n-m)\hat{\eta} + m\hat{\eta}_1}$  and

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \eta} = 0 \quad \text{implies} \quad \frac{\Gamma'(\hat{\eta})}{\Gamma(\hat{\eta})} + \ln \hat{\theta} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-m} \ln x_{(i)}}{n-m} \quad \text{and} \quad$$

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \eta_1} = 0 \text{ implies } \frac{\Gamma'(\hat{\eta}_1)}{\Gamma(\hat{\eta}_1)} + \ln \hat{\theta} = \frac{\sum_{i=n-m+1}^{n} \ln x_{(i)}}{m}.$$

ii) for the case of known shape parameter  $\eta$ ,

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \theta} = \frac{T}{\Omega^2} - \frac{(n-m)\eta}{\theta} - \frac{mk*\eta}{\theta}$$
 and



$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial k^*} = \eta \sum_{i=n-m+1}^{n} \ln x_{(i)} - \min \frac{\Gamma'(k^*\eta)}{\Gamma(k^*\eta)} - m\eta \ln \theta$$

and setting these equal to zero, we obtain

$$\hat{\theta} = \frac{T}{\eta(n-m+mk*)}$$
 and

$$\ell(\hat{\mathbf{k}}^*) = \frac{\Gamma'(\hat{\mathbf{k}}^*\eta)}{\Gamma(\hat{\mathbf{k}}^*\eta)} + \ln \hat{\theta} - \frac{\sum_{i=n-m+1}^{n} \ln \mathbf{x}_{(i)}}{m} = 0.$$

iii) for the case of known  $\theta$  , we may use  $Y_{\underline{i}} = \frac{X_{\underline{i}}}{\theta}$  and hence obtain

$$\frac{\Gamma'(\hat{\eta})}{\Gamma(\hat{\eta})} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-m} \ln y_{(i)}}{\sum_{n-m}}$$

and

$$\frac{\Gamma'(\hat{\eta}_1)}{\Gamma(\hat{\eta}_1)} = \frac{\sum_{i=n-m+1}^{n} \ln y_{(i)}}{m}.$$

iv) for the case of known k\*

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \theta} = \frac{T}{\theta^2} - \frac{(n-m)\eta}{\theta} - \frac{mk*\eta}{\theta}$$

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \eta} = \sum_{\mathbf{i}=1}^{\mathbf{n}-\mathbf{m}} \ln \mathbf{x}_{(\mathbf{i})} + \mathbf{k} \star \sum_{\mathbf{i}=\mathbf{n}-\mathbf{m}+1}^{\mathbf{n}} \ln \mathbf{x}_{(\mathbf{i})} - \frac{(\mathbf{n}-\mathbf{m})\Gamma'(\eta)}{\Gamma(\eta)} - \frac{\mathbf{m} \mathbf{k} \star \Gamma'(\mathbf{k} \star \eta)}{\Gamma(\mathbf{k} \star \eta)}$$



and thus 
$$\hat{\theta} = \frac{T}{\eta \{n-m(1-k^*)\}}$$
 and

$$\sum_{\mathbf{i}=1}^{\mathbf{n}-\mathbf{m}} \ln \mathbf{x}_{(\mathbf{i})} + \mathbf{k}^* \sum_{\mathbf{i}=\mathbf{n}-\mathbf{m}+1}^{\mathbf{n}} \ln \mathbf{x}_{(\mathbf{i})} - \frac{(\mathbf{n}-\mathbf{m})\Gamma'(\hat{\eta})}{\Gamma(\hat{\eta})} - \frac{\mathbf{m}\mathbf{k}^*\Gamma'(\mathbf{k}^*\hat{\eta})}{\Gamma(\mathbf{k}^*\hat{\eta})} = 0.$$



#### CHAPTER IV

# The Lognormal Distribution

We now examine the lognormal distribution as a life-testing distribution that is a competitor to the gamma distribution. We shall show that the exchangeable model involving the lognormal family of distributions indexed by the shape parameter  $\sigma$  is outlier-resistant completely on the right. We shall then determine that as heterogeneity increases the spurious observation tends to appear as an outlier and we shall determine where it will most likely appear. We shall also consider estimation in the presence of this outlier.



## 4.1 Characteristics of the Lognormal Distribution.

If a random variable X has the lognormal distribution with location parameter  $\mu$  and shape parameter  $\sigma$ , then the probability density function of X is given by

$$f(x; \mu, \sigma) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{\sigma x \sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2\sigma^2} \left(\ln x - \mu\right)^2\right\}, & x > 0, \sigma > 0, -\infty < \mu < \infty \\ 0, & \text{elsewhere} \end{cases}$$

We shall write  $X \sim \Lambda(\mu, \sigma)$ . The following table summarizes some some of its properties:

Table 4.1.1

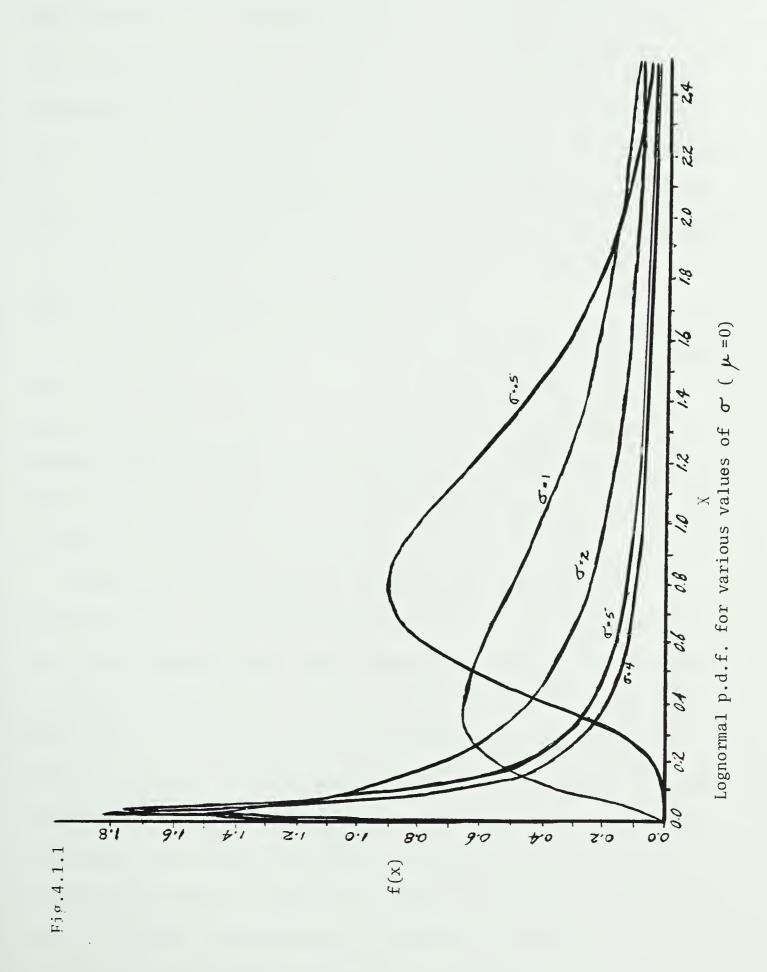
L		
mean	$\mu + \frac{1}{2} \sigma^2$	
variance	$e^{\sigma^2}(e^{\sigma^2}-1)e^{2\mu}$	
mode	$e^{\mu - \sigma^2}$	
median	$e^{\mu}$	
coefficient of variation	$(e^{\sigma^2}-1)^{1/2}$	
skewness	$(e^{\sigma^2+2})(e^{\sigma^2-1})^{1/2}$	
kurtosis	$\omega^4 + 2\omega^3 + 3\omega^2 - 6$ , $\omega = e^{\sigma^2}$	

The lognormal distribution has monotone likelihood ratio (MLR) in  $T_1(x) = \ln x, \quad \sigma \quad \text{known and in} \quad T_2(x) = \left(\ln x - \mu\right)^2, \quad \mu \text{ known but not}$ 



MLR in x for  $\mu$  known and nonzero.  $T_1 = \sum\limits_{i=1}^n \ln x_i$  is a complete sufficient statistic for  $\mu$  ( $\sigma$  known) and  $(T_2 = \sum\limits_{i=1}^n (\ln x_i)^2$ ,  $T_1 = \sum\limits_{i=1}^n \ln x_i$  are jointly complete sufficient statistics for  $(\mu, \sigma^2)$ .  $T_3 = \sum\limits_{i=1}^n (\ln x_i - \mu)^2$  is sufficient for  $\sigma^2(\mu$  known). The lognormal distribution can assume shapes from severely right-skewed to essentially symmetrical.







If  $X \sim \Lambda(\mu, \sigma)$  then  $Y = \ln X \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$ .

For some data, the lognormal distribution is a competitor to the gamma distribution. The lognormal p.d.f. is unimodal, vanishes at x=0 and its mode is at  $x=e^{-\sigma^2}<1$ . As  $\sigma^2$  increases, the mode converges to zero. From the above graph where  $\sigma=2$ , the lognormal p.d.f. appears monotonically decreasing for almost all x>0 and when  $\sigma=5$  the mode is virtually zero. This may be compared to the gamma distribution with shape parameter  $\eta<1$ . Here the density is infinite at zero and monotonically decreasing thereafter. The lognormal distribution has a non-monotonic failure rate.

Neyman and Scott (1971) document data from rain-making experiments where the data is nonzero rainfall per experimental unit (an experimental day or storm). Here the distributions are reverse J-shaped with long "tails" and frequently display substantial "outliers". They suggest that an outlier-prone distribution such as the gamma or lognormal might appropriately model this data.

Nelson (1977) points out the usefulness of the lognormal distribution for approximating distributions of input variables such as costs, sales, market shares, etc. required for Monte Carlo simulations of business decisions. This distribution has been used by Howard and Dodson (1961) and Peck (1961) to study semiconductor devices and by Goldwaithe (1961) in small-particle statistical economics and biology. Singpurwalla and Keubler (1966) used it to study the lifetimes of high speed steel drills since the failure rate first increases and then decreases, indicating the drill could resharpen itself and prolong its life. It has wide applicability to reliability, especially maintainablity and fracture problems. If  $X_1 < X_2 < \cdots < X_n$  denote



sizes of a fatigue crack at successive stages of its growth and  $X_0$  the initial size of the crack, assuming a "proportional effect model" for growth of the crack (Kao (1965)), this implies crack growth at stage i,  $X_i - X_{i-1}$ , is randomly proportional to the size of the crack,  $X_{i-1}$  (i.e.  $X_i - X_{i-1} = \pi_i X_{i-1}$ ,  $i = 1, 2, \ldots, n$  where  $\pi_i$  are independent), and the item fails when crack size reaches  $X_n$ . It can be shown that  $\ln X_n$  is asymptotically normal and hence  $X_n$  is lognormal. This model is also true for the distribution of oil pool sizes by the same argument on how the pools are initially formed.



4.2 Outlier-proneness of the exchangeable model with the Lognormal distribution

Neyman and Scott (1971) have demonstrated that for i.i.d.r.v.'s the family of lognormal distributions indexed by  $\sigma$  is outlier-prone completely on the right. If we now consider the exchangeable model with at most one outlier, we have n-1 observations from  $\Lambda(\mu,\sigma)$  and one observation from  $\Lambda(\mu_1,\sigma)$ ,  $\mu_1 \geq \mu$  (Case I) or n-1 observations from  $\Lambda(\mu,\sigma)$  and one observation from  $\Lambda(\mu,\sigma_1)$ ,  $\sigma_1 \geq 0$  (Case II).

## Case I: Scale change

We first consider the exchangeable model based on the lognormal distribution with possible change in  $\mu$ . Then  $f(x;\underline{\theta})$  is  $\Lambda(\mu,\sigma)$  and  $f(x;\underline{\xi})$  is  $\Lambda(\mu_1,\sigma)$  where  $\mu_1=k^*\mu$ ,  $k^*\geq 1$ . Kale (1975b) proved that the exchangeable model with (at most) one possible outlier observation for scale parameter families for non-negative random variables involving a possible change in scale is outlier-prone completely on the right. Thus the model we are considering would be outlier-prone.

## Case II: Shape Change

Consider the exchangeable model based on the lognormal distribution with possible change in shape parameter  $\sigma$ . Then  $f(x;\underline{\theta})$  is  $\Lambda(0,\sigma)$  and  $f(x;\underline{\xi})$  is  $\Lambda(0,\sigma_1)$  where  $\sigma_1^2=k^*\sigma_1^2$ ,  $k^*\geq 1$ . The likelihood may be written as



$$L(\underline{x};\sigma,k^*) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{r=1}^{n} \prod_{i \neq r} f(x_i;\underline{\theta}) f(x_r;\underline{\xi}), x_i > 0, k^* \ge 1,$$

$$\sigma_1^2 = k * \sigma^2$$
, i = 1,2,...,n

 $(k^* \ge 1)$  since we are considering  $x_{(n)}$  as a possible outlier). Then the joint density of the order statistics may be written as

$$f(x_{(1)},...,x_{(n)}) = \frac{1}{n} n! \sum_{r=1}^{n} \frac{f(x_r;\sigma_1)}{f(x_r;\sigma)} \prod_{i=1}^{n} f(x_i,\sigma)$$

and

$$g(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)})$$

$$= \int_{x_{(1)}}^{x_{(n-1)}} \int_{x_{(1)}}^{x_{(n-2)}} f(x_{(1)}, \dots, x_{(n)}) dx_{(2)} \dots dx_{(n-2)}$$

= 
$$(n-1)!$$
  $\sum_{r=1}^{n} h_r(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)})$ 

where 
$$h_{r}(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)}) = \int_{S_{n-3}} \frac{f(x_{r}; \sigma_{1})}{f(x_{r}; \sigma)} \prod_{i=1}^{n} f(x_{i}; \sigma) dx_{2} \cdots dx_{n-2}$$
  
and  $S_{n-3}$  is the region  $x_{(1)} < x_{(2)} < \cdots < x_{(n-2)} < x_{(n-1)}$ .  
For  $r = 2, \dots, n-2$ 

$$h_{r}(x_{(1)},x_{(n-1)},x_{(n)}) = \frac{f(x_{(1)};\sigma)f(x_{(n-1)};\sigma)f(x_{(n)};\sigma)}{(r-2)!(n-r-2)!}$$
(continued)



• 
$$\int_{x_{(1)}}^{x_{(n-1)}} [F(x_{(r)}; \sigma) - F(x_{(1)}; \sigma)]^{r-2} [F(x_{(n-1)}; \sigma) - F(x_{(r)}; \sigma)]^{n-r-2}$$

$$f(x(r);\sigma_1)dx(r)$$
,

while

$$h_1(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)})$$

$$= f(x_{(1)}; \sigma_1) f(x_{(n-1)}; \sigma) f(x_{(n)}; \sigma) \frac{\left[F(x_{(n-1)}; \sigma) - F(x_{(1)}; \sigma)\right]^{n-3}}{(n-3)!},$$

$$h_{n-1}(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)})$$

$$= f(x_{(1)}; \sigma) f(x_{(n-1)}; \sigma_1) f(x_{(n)}; \sigma) \frac{\left[F(x_{(n-1)}; \sigma) - F(x_{(1)}; \sigma)\right]^{n-3}}{(n-3)!},$$

and

$$h_n(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)})$$

$$= f(x_{(1)}; \sigma) f(x_{(n-1)}; \sigma) f(x_{(n)}; \sigma_1) \frac{\left[F(x_{(n-1)}; \sigma) - F(x_{(1)}; \sigma)\right]^{n-3}}{(n-3)!}.$$

Thus, letting 
$$t(y) = f(y; \sigma)$$
 and  $s(y) = f(y; \sigma_1)$ 



$$(4.2.1) \dots g(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)})$$

= 
$$(n-1)! \{t(x_{(1)})t(x_{(n-1)})t(x_{(n)})$$

$$+[s(x_{(1)})t(x_{(n-1)})t(x_{(n)})+t(x_{(1)})s(x_{(n-1)})t(x_{(n)})$$

$$+t(x_{(1)})t(x_{(n-1)})s(x_{(n)})] \frac{[T(x_{(n-1)})-T(x_{(1)})]^{n-3}}{(n-3)!} .$$

In 4.2.1, we may replace the letter of integration in the definite integrals by z and use the fact that

$$(n-1)! \sum_{r=2}^{n-2} \frac{\alpha^{r-2} \beta^{n-r-2}}{(r-2)!(n-r-2)!} = \frac{(n-1)!}{(n-4)!} (\alpha + \beta)^{n-4}$$

to give

$$g(x_{(1)},x_{(n-1)},x_{(n)}) = \frac{(n-1)!}{(n-3)!} \{(n-3)t(x_{(1)})t(x_{(n-1)})t(x_{(n)}) \times (x_{(n-1)},x_{(n)}) \}$$

$$[T(x_{(n-1)})-T(x_{(n)})]^{n-4}[S(x_{(n-1)})-S(x_{(1)})]$$

+ 
$$[s(x_{(1)})t(x_{(n-1)})t(x_{(n)})+t(x_{(1)})s(x_{(n-1)})t(x_{(n)})$$
 (continued)



+ 
$$t(x_{(1)})t(x_{(n-1)})s(x_{(n)})[T(x_{(n-1)})-T(x_{(1)})]^{n-3}$$

$$= \frac{(n-1)!}{(n-3)!} \left\{ T(x_{(n-1)}) - T(x_{(1)}) \right\}^{n-4} \left\{ (n-3)t(x_{(1)})t(x_{(n-1)})t(x_{(n)}) \right\}$$

$$[S(x_{(n-1)})-S(x_{(1)})] + [s(x_{(1)})t(x_{(n-1)})t(x_{(n)})+t(x_{(1)})s(x_{(n-1)})t(x_{(n)})$$

+ 
$$t(x_{(1)})t(x_{(n-1)})s(x_{(n)})][T(x_{(n-1)})-T(x_{(1)})]$$
.

Let

$$p = P\{X_{(n)} > (k+1)X_{(n-1)} - kX_{(1)}\}$$

$$= \int_{0}^{\infty} \int_{0}^{x_{(n-1)}} \int_{0}^{\infty} g(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)}) dx_{(n)} dx_{(n-1)}$$

and let  $x = x_{(1)}$  and  $y = x_{(n-1)}$ .

Theorem 4.2.1: If  $p = P\{X_{(n)} > (k+1)X_{(n-1)} - kX_{(1)}\}$  then, for non-negative random variables,

$$p \leq 1-k(n-1)(n-2) \int_{0}^{\infty} t(y) \int_{0}^{y} S(x) \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} t\{(k+1)y-kx\} dxdy$$

where S and s are, respectively, the distribution function and probability density function of the spurious observation and T and t



are, respectively, the distribution function and probability density function of the non-spurious observations.

Proof:

$$\begin{split} p &= P\{X_{(n)} > (k+1)X_{(n-1)} - kX_{(1)}\} \\ &= \int_{0}^{\infty} \int_{0}^{X_{(n-1)}} \int_{(k+1)x_{(n-1)}^{-kx}(1)}^{\infty} g(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}^{-kx}, x_{(n)}^{-kx}) dx_{(n)}^{-kx}(1)^{-kx}(1) \\ &= \frac{(n-1)!}{(n-3)!} \int_{0}^{\infty} \int_{0}^{X_{(n-1)}} \{T(x_{(n-1)}^{-kx}) - T(x_{(1)}^{-kx})\}^{n-4} \\ &\{(n-3)t(x_{(1)}^{-kx}) + (x_{(n-1)}^{-kx}) + (k+1)x_{(n-1)}^{-kx} - kx_{(1)}^{-kx}(1)^{-k$$

 $= \frac{(n-1)!}{(n-3)!} \{ I_1 + I_2 + I_3 + I_4 - (I_5 + I_6 + I_7 + I_8) \}.$ 



Let 
$$x = x_{(1)}$$
,  $y = x_{(n-1)}$ 

$$I_{1} = \int_{0}^{\infty} \int_{0}^{y} (n-3)t(x)t(y) \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-4} \{S(y)-S(x)\} dxdy$$

= 
$$(n-3)\int_{0}^{\infty} S(y)t(y)\int_{0}^{y} t(x)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-4}dxdy$$

$$-(n-3)\int_{0}^{\infty} t(x)S(x)\int_{x}^{\infty} t(y)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-4}dydx$$

$$= (n-3) \int_{0}^{\infty} S(y)t(y) \frac{\{T(y)\}^{n-3}}{(n-3)} dy - (n-3) \int_{0}^{\infty} S(x)t(x) \frac{\{1-T(x)\}^{n-3}}{(n-3)} dx$$

$$= \int_{0}^{\infty} t(x)S(x)[\{T(x)\}^{n-3} - \{1-T(x)\}^{n-3}] dx .$$

$$I_2 = \int_0^\infty \int_0^y \{T(y) - T(x)\}^{n-3} s(x)t(y) dxdy$$

$$= \int_{0}^{\infty} s(x) \int_{x}^{\infty} \left\{ T(y) - T(x) \right\}^{n-3} t(y) dy dx$$

$$= \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{s(x)}{(n-2)} \{1-T(x)\}^{n-2} dx.$$

Integrating by parts where  $u = \{1-T(x)\}^{n-2}$  dv = s(x)dx

$$du = -(n-2)t(x)\{1-T(x)\}^{n-3}dx$$
  $v = S(x)$ 



then

$$I_2 = \int_0^\infty S(x)t(x)\{1-T(x)\}^{n-3}dx$$
.

$$I_3 = \int_0^\infty \int_0^y \left\{ T(y) - T(x) \right\}^{n-3} t(x) s(y) dx dy$$

$$= \int_{0}^{\infty} s(y) \int_{0}^{y} \left\{T(y) - T(x)\right\}^{n-3} t(x) dxdy$$

$$= \int_{0}^{\infty} s(x) \frac{\{T(x)\}^{n-2}}{(n-2)} dx .$$

Integrating by parts where  $u = \{T(x)\}^{n-2}$  dv = s(x)dx

$$du = (n-2) \{T(x)\}^{n-3} t(x) dx$$
  $v = S(x)$ 

$$I_3 = \frac{1}{n-2} - \int_0^{\infty} S(x)t(x) \{T(x)\}^{n-3} dx$$
.

$$I_4 = \int_0^\infty \int_0^y t(x)t(y) \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} dx$$

$$= \int_{0}^{\infty} t(x) \int_{x}^{\infty} t(y) \{T(y) - T(x)\}^{n-3} dy dx$$

$$= \int_{0}^{\infty} t(x) \frac{\{1-T(x)\}^{n-2}}{(n-2)} dx$$



$$= \frac{1}{(n-1)(n-2)} .$$

Therefore 
$$I_1 + I_2 + I_3 + I_4 = \frac{1}{(n-2)} + \frac{1}{(n-1)(n-2)}$$
$$= \frac{n}{(n-1)(n-2)}.$$

$$I_{5} = \int_{0}^{\infty} \int_{0}^{y} (n-3)t(x)t(y)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-4} T\{(k+1)y-k(x)\}\{S(y)-S(x)\}dxdy$$

$$\geq \int_{0}^{\infty} \int_{0}^{y} (n-3)t(x)t(y)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-4}T(y)\{S(y)-S(x)\}dxdy$$

$$= \int_{0}^{\infty} (n-3)t(y)T(y)S(y) \int_{0}^{y} t(x) \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-4} dxdy$$

$$-\int_{0}^{\infty} (n-3)t(x)S(x)\int_{x}^{\infty} t(y)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3}dydx$$

$$-\int_{0}^{\infty} (n-3)t(x)T(x)S(x)\int_{x}^{\infty} t(y)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-4}dydx$$

$$= \int_{0}^{\infty} t(x)T(x)S(x)\{T(x)\}^{n-3}dx - \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{(n-3)}{(n-2)} t(x)S(x)\{1-T(x)\}^{n-2}dx$$

$$- \int_{0}^{\infty} t(x)T(x)S(x) \{1-T(x)\}^{n-3} dx.$$



Therefore

$$I_{5} \ge \int_{0}^{\infty} t(x)S(x)\{T(x)\}^{n-2} dx - \frac{(n-3)}{(n-2)} \int_{0}^{\infty} t(x)S(x)\{1-T(x)\}^{n-2} dx$$

$$- \int_{0}^{\infty} t(x)T(x)S(x)\{1-T(x)\}^{n-3}dx .$$

$$I_7 \ge \int_0^\infty \int_0^y t(x)s(y)T(y)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3}dxdy$$

$$= \int_{0}^{\infty} s(y)T(y) \int_{0}^{y} t(x) \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} dxdy$$

$$= \int_{0}^{\infty} s(x)T(x) \frac{\{T(x)\}^{n-2}}{(n-2)} dx$$

$$= \int_{0}^{\infty} s(x) \frac{\{T(x)\}^{n-1}}{(n-2)} dx.$$

Integrating by parts where  $u = \{T(x)\}^{n-1}$  dv = s(x)dx

$$du = (n-1)t(x){T(x)}^{n-2}dx$$
  $v = S(x)$ 

$$I_7 \ge \frac{1}{n-2} - \frac{(n-1)}{(n-2)} \int_0^\infty t(x) S(x) \{T(x)\}^{n-2} dx .$$

$$I_8 \ge \int_0^\infty \int_0^y t(x)t(y)S(y)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3}dxdy$$

$$= \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{t(y)S(y)}{(n-2)} \{T(y)\}^{n-2} dy$$



$$= \frac{1}{(n-2)} \int_{0}^{\infty} t(x)S(x) \{T(x)\}^{n-2} dx.$$

$$I_{6} = \int_{0}^{\infty} t(y) \int_{0}^{y} s(x) \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} T\{(k+1)y-kx\} dxdy .$$

Integrating by parts where

$$u = \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3}T\{(k+1)y-kx\}$$
 
$$dv = s(x)dx$$
 
$$du = \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3}t\{(k+1)y-kx\}\{-kdx\}$$
 
$$v = S(x)$$
 
$$+ (n-3)\{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-4}T\{(k+1)y-kx\}\{-t(x)\}dx$$

$$I_{6} = k \int_{0}^{\infty} t(y) \int_{0}^{y} S(x) \{T(y) - T(x)\}^{n-3} t \{(k+1)y - kx\} dxdy$$

$$+ (n-3) \int_{0}^{\infty} t(y) \int_{0}^{y} S(x) \{T(y) - T(x)\}^{n-4} T\{(k+1)y - kx\} t(x) dxdy$$

$$\geq k \int_{0}^{\infty} t(y) \int_{0}^{y} S(x) \{T(y) - T(x)\}^{n-3} t \{(k+1)y - kx\} dxdy$$

$$+ (n-3) \int_{0}^{\infty} t(y) \int_{0}^{y} S(x) \{T(y) - T(x)\}^{n-4} T(y) t(x) dxdy.$$



But

$$(n-3) \int_{0}^{\infty} t(y) \int_{0}^{y} S(x) \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-4} T(y) t(x) dx dy$$

$$= (n-3) \int_{0}^{\infty} t(x) S(x) \int_{x}^{\infty} t(y) \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} dy dx$$

$$+ (n-3) \int_{0}^{\infty} t(x) T(x) S(x) \int_{x}^{\infty} t(y) \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-4} dy dx$$

$$= \frac{(n-3)}{(n-2)} \int_{0}^{\infty} t(x) S(x) \{1-T(x)\}^{n-2} dx$$

$$+ \int_{0}^{\infty} t(x) T(x) S(x) \{1-T(x)\}^{n-3} dx$$

$$= \frac{(n-3)}{(n-2)} \int_{0}^{\infty} t(x) S(x) \{1-T(x)\}^{n-2} dx - \int_{0}^{\infty} t(x) S(x) \{1-T(x)\}^{n-2} dx$$

$$+ \int_{0}^{\infty} t(x) S(x) \{1-T(x)\}^{n-3} dx.$$

Therefore 
$$I_5 + I_6 + I_7 + I_8 \ge \int_0^\infty t(x)S(x)\{T(x)\}^{n-2}dx$$

$$-\frac{(n-3)}{(n-2)} \int_0^\infty t(x)S(x)\{1-T(x)\}^{n-2}dx + \int_0^\infty t(x)S(x)\{1-T(x)\}^{n-2}dx$$
(continued)



$$-\int_{0}^{\infty} t(x)S(x)\left\{1-T(x)\right\}^{n-3} dx$$

+ 
$$k \int_{0}^{\infty} t(y) \int_{0}^{y} S(x) \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} t \{(k+1)y-kx\} dxdy$$

$$+ \frac{(n-3)}{(n-2)} \int_{0}^{\infty} t(x)S(x)\{1-T(x)\}^{n-2} dx - \int_{0}^{\infty} t(x)S(x)\{1-T(x)\}^{n-2} dx$$

+ 
$$\int_{0}^{\infty} t(x)S(x)\{1-T(x)\}^{n-3}dx + \frac{1}{(n-2)}$$

$$-\frac{(n-1)}{(n-2)}\int_{0}^{\infty} t(x)S(x)\{T(x)\}^{n-2}dx + \frac{1}{(n-2)}\int_{0}^{\infty} t(x)S(x)\{T(x)\}^{n-2}dx$$

Therefore

$$p \le (n-1)(n-2) \left[ \frac{n}{(n-1)(n-2)} - \frac{1}{(n-2)} \right]$$

$$-k \int_{0}^{\infty} t(y) \int_{0}^{y} S(x) \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} t \{(k+1)y-kx\} dx dy$$

$$= 1 - k(n-1)(n-2) \int_{0}^{\infty} t(y) \int_{0}^{y} S(x)[T(y)-T(x)]^{n-3} t\{(k+1)y-kx\}dxdy .$$

Theorem 4.2.2: The exchangeable model with (at most) one spurious observation based on the lognormal family of distributions indexed by shape parameter  $\sigma$  is outlier-resistant completely on the right.



Proof: From Theorem 4.2.1 we know that if

$$p = P\{X_{(n)} > (k+1)X_{(n-1)} - kX_{(1)}\}$$

then, for non-negative random variables,

$$p \le 1 - k(n-1)(n-2) \int_{0}^{\infty} t(y) \int_{0}^{y} S(x) \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} t\{(k+1)y-kx\} dxdy$$

where  $x = x_{(1)}$ ,  $y = x_{(n-1)}$ , S and s are, respectively, the distribution function and p.d.f. of a spurious observation, and T and t are, respectively, the distribution function and p.d.f. of a non-spurious observation. If, for all k > 0, n > 2 sup p < 1 then the family is outlier-resistant completely on the right.

It is then sufficient to show that

(4.2.2) 
$$H = k(n-1)(n-2) \int_{0}^{\infty} t(y) \int_{0}^{y} S(x) \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} t\{(k+1)y-kx\} dxdy$$

> 0.

Let 
$$s_1 = \frac{\ln x}{\sigma}$$
  $s_2 = \frac{\ln y}{\sigma}$   $v = \frac{\sigma}{\sigma_1}$ 

$$ds_1 = \frac{dx}{x\sigma} \qquad ds_2 = \frac{dy}{\sigma y}$$

If  $\phi$  and  $\Phi$  respectively denote the standardized normal p.d.f. and d.f. then expression (4.2.2) becomes



$$k(n-1)(n-2)\!\int\limits_{-\infty}^{\infty} \phi(s_2)\!\int\limits_{-\infty}^{s_2} \Phi(vs_1)\!\left\{\!\Phi(s_2)\!-\!\Phi(s_1)\right\}^{n-3}\!\phi\!\left\{\!\frac{\ln[(k+1)e^{\sigma s_2}\!-\!ke^{\sigma s_1}]}{\sigma}\!\right\}$$

$$\times \frac{e^{\sigma s_1} ds_1 ds_2}{(k+1)e^{\sigma s_2} - ke^{\sigma s_1}}$$

$$\geq k(n-1)(n-2) \int_{3}^{5} \phi(s_{2}) \int_{0}^{2} \frac{\Phi(vs_{1})e^{\sigma s_{1}}}{(k+1)e^{\sigma s_{2}-ke^{\sigma s_{1}}}} \left\{ \Phi(s_{2}) - \Phi(s_{1}) \right\}^{n-3}$$

$$\times \phi \left\{ \frac{\ln[(k+1)e^{\sigma s_2} - ke^{\sigma s_1}]}{\sigma} \right\} ds_1 ds_2$$

In this region,  $s_2 \ge 3$ ,  $s_1 \ge 0$ ,  $s_2 \ge 1 + s_1$ . Therefore  $\Phi(vs_1) \ge 1/2$  for all v(i.e. for all  $\sigma_1$ ),  $e^{\sigma s_1} \ge 1$ ,

$$\Phi(s_2) - \Phi(s_1) \ge \Phi(3) - \Phi(2)$$
 and  $e^{-\sigma s_2} \ge e^{-5\sigma}$ .

Then

$$\text{H} \geq \frac{\text{k(n-1)(n-2)}}{2(\text{k+1)}} \left\{ \Phi(3) - \Phi(2) \right\}^{n-3} \frac{1}{2} \, \mathrm{e}^{-5\,\sigma} \, 2 \int_{3}^{5} \, \phi(s_2) \, \phi(s_2 + \frac{\text{ln(k+1)}}{\sigma}) \mathrm{d}s_2 \; .$$

Let  $u = \frac{\ln(k+1)}{\sigma}$ . Then u > 0 since k > 0 and

$$\int_{3}^{5} \phi(s_{2})\phi(s_{2}+u)ds_{2} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{3}^{5} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-1/2\left[\frac{s_{2}+u/2}{1/\sqrt{2}}\right]^{2}-u^{2}/4} ds_{2}$$



$$= \frac{e^{-u^{2}/4}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \int_{\sqrt{2}(5+u/2)}^{\sqrt{2}(5+u/2)} \phi(z) dz$$

$$= \frac{e^{-u^{2}/4}}{2\sqrt{\pi}} \left[ \Phi\{\sqrt{2}(5+u/2)\} - \Phi\{\sqrt{2}(3+u/2)\} \right]$$

> 0.

Then for all k>0, n>2,  $v=\sigma/\sigma_1>0$ , H>0 and p=1-H<1 and therefore sup p<1. Thus the exchangeable model with (at most) one spurious observation involving the lognormal family of distributions indexed by shape parameter  $\sigma$  is outlier-resistant completely on the right.



## 4.3 Detection of Outliers

Case I: Scale change.

If n-1 observations are from  $\Lambda(\mu,\sigma)$  and one observation is from  $\Lambda(\mu_1,\sigma)$ ,  $\mu_1$  = k\* $\mu$ , k\* $\geq 1$  then

$$\Psi(x) = \frac{\frac{1}{dF(x)}}{\frac{1}{\sigma x \sqrt{2\pi}}} = \frac{\frac{1}{\sigma x \sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-1/2\left(\frac{\ln x - \mu_1}{\sigma}\right)^2}}{\frac{1}{\sigma x \sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-1/2\left(\frac{\ln x - \mu_1}{\sigma}\right)^2}}$$

= exp 
$$\left[-\frac{1}{2\sigma^2} \left\{ (\ln x - \mu_1)^2 - (\ln x - \mu)^2 \right\} \right]$$

$$= \left[ \exp \left\{ - \frac{(\mu_1^2 - \mu^2)}{2\sigma^2} \right\} \right] x^{\frac{\mu_1 - \mu}{\sigma^2}}$$

and 
$$\Psi'(x) = \left(\frac{\mu_1 - \mu}{\sigma^2}\right) x^{\frac{\mu_1 - \mu}{\sigma^2} - 1} \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2\sigma^2} (\mu_1^2 - \mu^2)\right\}$$
.

Thus 
$$\Psi^{\bullet}(x)$$
  $\begin{cases} > 0 & \text{if } \mu_1 > \mu \\ < 0 & \text{if } \mu_1 < \mu \end{cases}$ .

Consequently  $X_{(n)}$  has maximum probability of being the spurious observation if  $\mu_1 > \mu$ ;  $X_{(1)}$  has maximum probability of being the



spurious observation if  $\mu$  <  $\mu$ .

Case II: Shape change

If n-1 observations are from  $\Lambda(\mu,\sigma)$  and one observation is from  $\Lambda(\mu,\sigma_1)$ ,  $\sigma_1^2=k*\sigma^2$ ,  $k*\geq 1$  then

$$\Psi(\mathbf{x}) = \frac{dG(\mathbf{x})}{dF(\mathbf{x})} = \frac{\sigma}{\sigma_1} \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2} \left(\ln \mathbf{x} - \mu\right)^2 \left(\frac{1}{\sigma_1^2} - \frac{1}{\sigma^2}\right)\right\}$$

is not monotone in x.

Consider  $u(r;n,\sigma,k^*)=P(X_{(r)})$  is the spurious observation) (i.e.  $X_{(r)}$  is the order statistic whose distribution has parameter  $\sigma_1$ ). Then

$$u(r;n,\sigma,k^*) = {n-1 \choose r-1} \int_0^\infty \{F(y;\sigma)\}^{r-1} \{1-F(y;\sigma)\}^{n-r} f(y;\sigma_1) dy$$

$$= \binom{n-1}{r-1} \int_{0}^{\infty} \left\{ \Phi\left(\frac{\ln y - \mu}{\sigma}\right) \right\}^{r-1} \left\{ 1 - \Phi\left(\frac{\ln y - \mu}{\sigma}\right) \right\}^{n-r} \frac{\exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\ln y - \mu}{\sigma_1}\right)^2\right)}{\sigma_1 y \sqrt{2\pi}} dy$$

where  $\Phi$  is the standard normal distribution function



$$= \binom{n-1}{r-1} \int_{0}^{\infty} \left[ \Phi\left\{ \left( \frac{\ln y - \mu}{\sigma_{1}} \right) \sqrt{k^{*}} \right\} \right]^{r-1} \left[ 1 - \Phi\left\{ \left( \frac{\ln y - \mu}{\sigma} \right) \sqrt{k^{*}} \right\} \right]^{n-r}$$

$$\frac{\exp{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\ln{y-\mu}}{\sigma_1}\right)^2}}{\sigma_1^{y\sqrt{2}\pi}}dy$$

and setting  $x = \frac{\ln y - \mu}{\sigma_1}$  we have

$$u(r;n,\sigma,k^*) = {n-1 \choose r-1} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \{\Phi(x\sqrt{k^*})\}^{r-1} \{1-\Phi(x\sqrt{k^*})\}^{n-r} \frac{\exp\{-\frac{x^2}{2}\}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} dx.$$

Now

$$0 \leq \Phi(x\sqrt{k^*}) \leq 1 \quad \text{and} \quad \lim_{k^* \to \infty} \Phi(x\sqrt{k^*}) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } x < 0 \\ \\ 1 & \text{if } x > 0 \end{cases}.$$

Therefore

$$\lim_{k^* \to \infty} \mathbf{u}(\mathbf{r}; \mathbf{n}, \sigma, \mathbf{k}^*) = \binom{n-1}{r-1} \lim_{k^* \to \infty} \left\{ \int_{0}^{\infty} \left\{ \Phi(\mathbf{x}\sqrt{\mathbf{k}^*}) \right\}^{r-1} \left\{ 1 - \Phi(\mathbf{x}\sqrt{\mathbf{k}^*}) \right\}^{n-r} \frac{e^{-\mathbf{x}^2/2}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} d\mathbf{x} \right\}$$

$$+ \int_{-\infty}^{0} \{\Phi(x\sqrt{k^*})\}^{r-1} \{1 - \Phi(x\sqrt{k^*})\}^{n-r} \frac{e^{-x^2/2}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} dx \}.$$

By the dominated convergence theorem



$$\lim_{k^* \to \infty} u(n; n, \sigma, k^*) = \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{e^{-x^2/2}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} dx = 1/2$$

$$\lim_{k^* \to \infty} u(1; n, \sigma, k^*) = \int_{-\infty}^{0} \frac{e^{-x^2/2}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} dx = 1/2$$

and for any other r = 2, ..., n-1

$$\{\Phi(x\sqrt{k^*})\}^{r-1}\{1-\Phi(x\sqrt{k^*})\}^{n-r} \to 0 \text{ as } k^* \to \infty$$

so that, by the dominated convergence theorem,

$$\lim_{k^* \to \infty} u(r; n, \sigma, k^*) = {n-1 \choose r-1} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} 0 \frac{e^{-x^2/2}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} dx = 0, r = 2, ..., n-1.$$

It thus appears that the spurious observation tends to occur at either  $X_{(1)}$  or  $X_{(n)}$  with equal probability (approaching 1/2) as the shape parameter of the spurious observation increases.



4.4 Estimation for Lognormal parameters

# 4.4.1 Standard Estimators

If X ~  $\Lambda(\mu,\sigma)$ , M.L.E.'s of  $\mu$  and  $\sigma$  may be obtained from M.L.E. of W =  $\ln$  X since W ~  $N(\mu,\sigma^2)$ . Thus the M.L.E.'s of  $\mu$  and  $\sigma$  are

$$\hat{\mu} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} W_{(i)}}{n} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} \ln X_{(i)}}{n}$$

$$\hat{\sigma}^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} (\ln X_{(i)})^2 - n(\frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} \ln X_{(i)}}{n})^2}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} (\ln X_{(i)})^2}$$

Since  $\hat{\mu}$  and  $\hat{\sigma}^2$  are based on complete sufficient statistics, we can obtain best linear estimators  $\hat{\mu}$  and  $s^2 = \frac{n\hat{\sigma}^2}{n-1}$  and  $\frac{n-1}{n+1} s^2$  has minimum MSE among estimators of  $\sigma^2$  of the form  $ks^2$ . The BLIE estimators of  $\mu$  and  $\sigma^2$  are  $\hat{\mu}$  and  $\hat{\sigma}^2 = \frac{n}{n+1} \hat{\sigma}^2$ . Asymptotically, all three estimators are equivalent. However, using the property of MLE's that if  $\hat{\gamma}$  is MLE of  $\gamma$ ,  $g(\hat{\gamma})$  is MLE of  $g(\gamma)$ , we may obtain M.L.E.'s of the mean and variance of the lognormal to be respectively,  $e^{\hat{\mu}+\frac{1}{2}\hat{\sigma}^2}$  and  $e^{2\hat{\mu}+\hat{\sigma}^2}(e^{\hat{\sigma}^2-1})$ .

To obtain confidence bounds for parameters of the two-parameter lognormal distributions, we use



$$\hat{\mu} = \overline{W} \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2/n)$$
.

Thus, for  $\sigma^2$  known, a (1-  $\!\alpha\!$  ) 100% confidence interval (C.I.) for  $\mu$  is given by

$$\bar{w} + z_{\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} \le \mu \le \bar{w} + z_{1-\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}$$
.

For 
$$\sigma^2$$
 unknown,  $\frac{n\hat{\sigma}^2}{\sigma^2} = \frac{\int_{i=1}^n w_i^2 - nw^2}{\sigma^2} \sim \chi_{n-1}^2 df$ 

and 
$$\left(\frac{\overline{w}-\mu}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}}\right) \sqrt{\frac{n\sigma^2}{\sigma^2(n-1)}} \sim t_{n-1} df$$

and a two-sided (1- $\alpha$ ) 100% C.I. for  $\mu$  is

$$\bar{w} + t_{\alpha/2, n-1df} \frac{\hat{\sigma}}{\sqrt{n-1}} \le \mu \le \bar{w} + t_{1-\alpha/2, n-1df} \frac{\hat{\sigma}}{\sqrt{n-1}}$$
.

# 4.4.2 Estimators suggested for use

Case I: Scale change

Consider the estimator  $\hat{\mu} = \frac{\sum\limits_{i=1}^n \ln X_i}{n}$ . Under the homogeneous model,  $E(\hat{\mu}) = \mu$  and  $Var(\hat{\mu}) = \frac{\sigma^2}{n}$ . Thus its  $MSE(\hat{\mu}) = \frac{\sigma^2}{n}$ . Under



the exchangeable model with (at most) one possible outlier,

$$E_{\text{het}}(\hat{\mu}) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left( \frac{n-1}{n} \mu + \frac{1}{n} \mu_{1} \right)$$
$$= \mu \left\{ 1 + \frac{k^{*}-1}{n} \right\}$$

and

$$Var_{het}(\hat{\mu}) = \frac{1}{n^2} \sum_{i=1}^{n} Var_{het} (ln X_i)$$

$$= \frac{1}{n^2} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (\frac{n-1}{n} \sigma^2 + \frac{1}{n} \sigma^2)$$

$$= \frac{\sigma^2}{n} .$$

We then obtain  $MSE_{het}(\hat{\mu}) = Var_{het}(\hat{\mu}) + {Bias_{het}(\hat{\mu})}^2$ 

$$=\frac{\sigma^2}{n}+\{\frac{\mu(k^*-1)}{n}\}^2$$

and, as  $k^* \to \infty$ ,  $MSE_{het}(\hat{\mu}) \to \infty$ . Thus  $\hat{\mu} = \frac{\sum\limits_{i=1}^n \ln X_i}{n}$  appears to be a poor estimator in this instance.



Assuming the exchangeable model with m outliers (generally m  $\leq$  10% of the sample size), we have n-m observations with p.d.f.  $f(x;\mu,\sigma) = \frac{1}{x\,\sigma\!\sqrt{2\,\pi}}\,\exp\,-\,\frac{1}{2\,\sigma^2}\,(\ln\,x\!-\!\mu)^2 \quad \text{and} \quad \text{m observations with p.d.f.}$   $f(x;\mu,\sigma),\;\;\mu\geq\mu. \quad \text{The joint likelihood may be written as}$ 

$$L(\underline{\mathbf{x}};\boldsymbol{\mu},\boldsymbol{\mu}_{1},\boldsymbol{\sigma},\mathbf{I}) = \frac{1}{\binom{n}{m}} \left\{ \frac{\exp{-\frac{1}{2\sigma^{2}}\sum_{\mathbf{i}\neq\mathbf{I}}(\ln{\mathbf{x}_{\mathbf{i}}-\boldsymbol{\mu}})^{2}}}{\prod\limits_{\mathbf{x_{\mathbf{i}}\neq\mathbf{I}}}\sigma\mathbf{x_{\mathbf{i}}}\sqrt{2\pi}} \left\{ \frac{\exp{-\frac{1}{2\sigma^{2}}\sum_{\mathbf{i}\in\mathbf{I}}(\ln{\mathbf{x}_{\mathbf{i}}-\boldsymbol{\mu}_{\mathbf{I}}})^{2}}}{\prod\limits_{\mathbf{x_{\mathbf{i}}}\neq\mathbf{I}}\sigma\mathbf{x_{\mathbf{i}}}\sqrt{2\pi}} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\exp{-\frac{1}{2\sigma^{2}}\sum_{\mathbf{i}\in\mathbf{I}}(\ln{\mathbf{x}_{\mathbf{i}}-\boldsymbol{\mu}_{\mathbf{I}}})^{2}}}{\prod\limits_{\mathbf{x_{\mathbf{i}}}\in\mathbf{I}}\sigma\mathbf{x_{\mathbf{i}}}\sqrt{2\pi}} \right\}$$

We wish to obtain  $\max_{I\in\mathcal{J}}L(\underline{x};\mu,\mu_{1},\sigma,I)$  where  $\mathcal{I}$  is the collection of  $\mu_{1}>\mu$   $\sigma>0$ 

all possible subsets of m outliers in a sample of size n. Kale (1974b) has shown for  $\Psi(x) = \frac{dG(x)}{dF(x)}$  monotone increasing in x,  $\hat{I} = \{x_{(n-m+1)}, \dots, x_{(n)}\}$  has maximum probability of being the set of spurious observations. For  $\mu_1 > \mu$ ,  $\Psi(x)$  is monotone increasing and hence

$$\max_{\substack{\mathbf{I} \in \mathcal{I} \\ \mu_{1} > \mu}} L(\underline{\mathbf{x}}; \mu, \mu_{1}, \sigma, \mathbf{I}) = \max_{\substack{\mu_{1} > \mu \\ \sigma > 0}} L(\underline{\mathbf{x}}; \mu, \mu_{1}, \sigma, \hat{\mathbf{I}}) .$$

Now  $K(\underline{x}; \mu, \mu_1, \sigma, \hat{I}) = \ln L(\underline{x}; \mu, \mu_1, \sigma, \hat{I})$ 

$$= C - \frac{1}{2\sigma^2} \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^{n-m} (\ln x_{(i)} - \mu)^2 + \sum_{i=n-m+1}^{n} (\ln x_{(i)} - \mu_1)^2 \right\}$$



$$- n/2 \ln 2\pi\sigma^2 - \sum_{i=1}^{n} \ln x_i$$
.

Then 
$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \mu} = \frac{1}{\sigma^2} \sum_{i=1}^{n-m} (\ln x_{(i)} - \mu)$$

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \mu_1} = \frac{1}{\sigma^2} \sum_{i=n-m+1}^{n} (\ln x_{(i)}^{-\mu_1})$$

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \sigma^2} = \frac{1}{\sigma^4} \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^{n-m} \left( \ln x_{(i)} - \mu \right)^2 + \sum_{i=n-m+1}^{n} \left( \ln x_{(i)} - \mu \right)^2 \right\} - \frac{n}{\sigma^2}$$

and hence 
$$\hat{\mu}_{het} = \sum_{i=1}^{n-m} \frac{\ln x_{(i)}}{n-m}$$

$$\hat{\mu}_{1_{\text{het}}} = \frac{\sum_{i=n-m+1}^{n} \ln x_{(i)}}{m}$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_{\text{het}}^2 = \frac{\sum\limits_{\text{i=1}}^{\text{n-m}} (\ln x_{\text{(i)}} - \hat{\mu}_{\text{het}})^2 + \sum\limits_{\text{i=n-m+1}}^{\text{n}} (\ln x_{\text{(i)}} - \hat{\mu}_{\text{het}})^2}{n}$$

Thus it appears that maximum likelihood estimation suggests trimmed means as estimators of  $\mu_1$  and  $\mu$  ( $\mu_1 > \mu$ ) and a pooled estimator, for  $\sigma^2$ , that utilizes these trimmed means.



Case II. Shape change

Under the homogeneous model,  $E(\hat{\mu}) = E(\frac{i=1}{n}) = \mu$  and  $Var(\hat{\mu}) = \frac{\sigma^2}{n}$ . Under the exchangeable model with at most one possible outlier,

$$E_{\text{het}}(\hat{\mu}) = E(\frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} \ln x_i}{n}) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (\frac{n-1}{n} \mu + \frac{1}{n} \mu) = \mu$$

and  $\text{Var}_{\text{het}}(\hat{\mu}) = \text{Var}(\frac{\frac{1-1}{n} \times \frac{1}{n}}{n}) = \frac{1}{n^2} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \text{Var}_{\text{het}}(\ln x_i)$   $= \frac{1}{n^2} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{n-1}{n} \sigma^2 + \frac{1}{n} \sigma_1^2\right)$ 

$$=\frac{\sigma^2(n-1+k^*)}{n^2}.$$

Thus  $MSE_{het}(\hat{\mu}) = Var_{het}(\hat{\mu}) + \{Bias_{het}(\hat{\mu})\}^2$ 

$$= \frac{\sigma^2(n-1+k^*)}{n^2}$$

which tends to infinity as  $k^* \to \infty$ . Thus  $\hat{\mu}$  appears to be a poor estimator of  $\mu$ .



Since in this instance the spurious observation tends to appear at  $X_{(1)}$  or at  $X_{(n)}$ , an estimator of  $\mu$  based on the A-rule, W-rule, or

S-rule (see Appendix I) would appear preferable to  $\hat{\mu} = \frac{\sum\limits_{i=1}^n \ln x_i}{n} .$  Similar estimators for  $\sigma^2$  appear preferable to  $s_{\ln x}^2$  .



#### CHAPTER V

#### The Weibull Distribution

We shall show that for i.i.d.r.v.'s the family of Weibull distributions, indexed by the shape parameter  $\eta$ , is outlier-prone completely on the right. On the other hand, we shall show that the exchangeable model based on the Weibull family of distributions indexed by the shape parameter is outlier-resistant completely on the right. For this exchangeable model, we shall determine which observation is most likely to be the spurious one and find asymptotic limits for these probabilities as heterogeneity increases. Also we shall examine the problem of estimation in the presence of outliers.



## 5.1 Characteristics of the Weibull Distribution

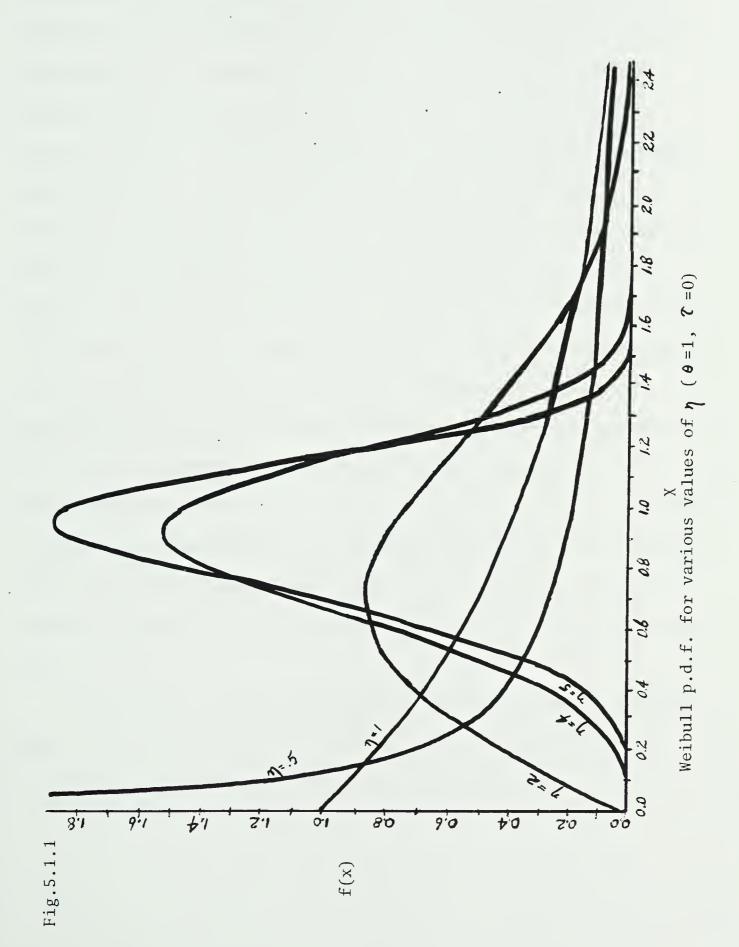
The random variable X is said to have the three-parameter Weibull distribution if the probability density function of X is

$$f(x;\theta,\eta,\tau) = \begin{cases} \frac{\eta}{\theta} & (\frac{x-\tau}{\theta})^{\eta-1} \exp{-(\frac{x-\tau}{\theta})^{\eta}}, & x > \tau, \ \eta > 0, \ \theta > 0, \ \tau \geq 0 \\ \\ 0 & , \text{ otherwise} \end{cases}$$

giving a d.f. of  $F(x;\theta,\eta,\tau)=1-\exp\left\{-\left(\frac{x-\tau}{\theta}\right)^{\eta}\right\}$ , and hazard rate (intensity) of  $h(x;\theta,\eta,\tau)=\frac{\eta(x-\tau)^{\eta-1}}{\theta^{-\eta}}$ . In this case we write  $X\sim \text{WEI}(\theta,\eta,\tau)$ .

Figure 5.1.1 illustrates the shape of the probability density function  $f(x;1,\eta,0)$  for various values of  $\eta$ .







The Weibull distribution has many applications in life-testing or in problems where a skewed distribution is required. It may be considered to be a generalization of the gamma distribution to allow the hazard rate to depend on a power of X. In contrast to the exponential distribution with constant hazard (failure) rate  $h(x; \theta) = \frac{1}{A}$  (i.e.  $\eta = 1$ ), the Weibull distribution allows decreasing hazard rates (i.e.  $\eta < 1$  implies work-hardened materials) or increasing hazard rates (i.e.  $\eta > 1$  implies wearout). Many items, especially nonelectronic parts, exhibit increasing failure rates. Leiblein and Zelen (1956) used it to model ball-bearing failures; Kao (1959) used it to model vacuum-tube failure. Weibull (1951) derived it in the analysis of breaking strengths. Whatever the underlying distribution for positive random variables, the Weibull distribution is one of only two possible limit laws for  $\min(X_1, \dots, X_n)$  as  $n \to \infty$ . As such it is used to model metal fatigue breaking strength where strength is that at the weakest flaw (e.g. breaking strength of chain, ceramics, lumber, concrete, aircraft parts, etc.). In many applications the location parameter  $\tau$  is known and without loss of generality we may take  $\tau = 0$ .

There exists a relationship between WEI( $\theta, \eta, 0$ ) and the Extreme-Value distribution  $\mathrm{EV}_{\mathrm{I}}(\xi, b)$  given by  $\mathrm{F}(y) = 1 - \exp\left\{-\frac{\exp(y - \xi)}{b}\right\}$ ,  $-\infty < y < \infty$ ,  $-\infty < \xi < \infty$ , b > 0. If  $\mathrm{X} \sim \mathrm{WEI}(\theta, \eta, 0)$  then



Y =  $\ln$  X ~  $\mathrm{EV}_{\mathrm{I}}(\xi = \ln \theta, \ b = 1/\eta)$ . Thus the Weibull distribution competing with the lognormal distribution is similar to the  $\mathrm{EV}_{\mathrm{I}}$  distribution competing with the normal distribution. For Y ~  $\mathrm{EV}_{\mathrm{I}}(\xi,b)$ ,  $\mathrm{E}(\mathrm{Y}) = \xi - b\gamma$  and  $\mathrm{Var}(\mathrm{Y}) = \frac{\pi^2 b^2}{6}$  where  $\gamma = .5772$ . (Euler's constant).

For known shape parameter  $\eta$ , we may use the transformation  $Y = X^{\eta}$  to obtain  $Y \sim \text{EXP}(\theta^{\eta}) = \text{GAM}(\theta^{\eta}, 1, 0)$ . Outliers here may be handled using methods for the single parameter exponential family (see Chapter II).



5.2. Outlier-proneness of the Weibull and related models

First, let us restrict ourselves to the standard subfamily indexed only by shape parameter  $\,\eta_{\bullet}\,$  The probability density function is

$$f(x;\eta) = \begin{cases} \eta x^{\eta-1} e^{-x^{\eta}}, & x > 0, & \eta > 0 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

The corresponding distribution function (d.f.) will be denoted as  $F(x;\eta)$  and the family of such distribution functions as  $\mathcal{F}$ . In this model we consider i.i.d. random variables  $X_1,\dots,X_n$  with order statistics  $X_1,\dots,X_n$  with order

Theorem 5.2.1: For i.i.d. random variables the family of Weibull distributions is outlier-prone on the right.

Proof; In order to prove Theorem 5.2.1 we notice that

$$P\{X_{(n)} > X_{(n-1)} + k(X_{(n-1)} - X_{(1)}) \cap X_{(1)} > 0\}$$

$$= P\{X_{(1)} > 0\} \cdot P\{X_{(n)} > X_{(n-1)} + k(X_{(n-1)} - X_{(1)}) | X_{(1)} > 0\}$$

$$= P\{X_{(n)} > X_{(n-1)} + k(X_{(n-1)} - X_{(1)}) \} P\{X_{(1)} > 0 | X_{(n)} > X_{(n-1)}$$

$$+ k(X_{(n-1)} - X_{(1)}) \} .$$

Now  $P\{X_{(1)} > 0\} = 1$  and

$$P\{X_{(1)} > 0 | X_{(n)} > X_{(n-1)} + k(X_{(n-1)} - X_{(1)})\} = 1$$



so that, following Neyman and Scott (1971),

$$P(k,n|\eta) = P\{X_{(n)} > X_{(n-1)} + k(X_{(n-1)} - X_{(1)})\} = P\{X_{(n)} > X_{(n-1)} + k(X_{(n-1)} - X_{(1)})\} = P\{X_{(n)} > X_{(n-1)} - X_{(1)}\} = P\{X_{(n)} > 0\}$$

$$> P\{X_{(n)} > (k+1)X_{(n-1)}\} = Q(k,n|\eta).$$

Thus it is sufficient to prove the stronger assertion that, as  $\eta \to 0$ ,  $Q(k,n|\eta) \to 1.$ 

$$Q(k, n | \eta) = n \int_{0}^{\infty} F^{n-1}(\frac{x}{k+1}; \eta) f(x; \eta) dx$$

$$= n \int_{0}^{\infty} \left\{ 1 - e^{-\left(\frac{x}{k+1}\right)^{\eta}} \right\}^{\eta-1} \eta x^{\eta-1} e^{-x^{\eta}} dx .$$

 $-\left(\frac{x}{k+1}\right)^{\eta}$  Setting  $u = 1 - e^{-\left(\frac{x}{k+1}\right)^{\eta}}$  we obtain

$$Q(k,n|\eta) = n(k+1)^{\eta} \int_{0}^{1} u^{n-1} (1-u)^{(k+1)^{\eta}-1} du$$

$$= \frac{n\Gamma(n)\Gamma\{(k+n)^{\eta}\}(k+1)^{\eta}}{\Gamma\{n+(k+1)^{\eta}\}}.$$

It then follows that, as  $\eta \to 0$ ,  $Q(k,n|\eta) \to 1$  and thus  $P(k,n|\eta) \to 1$  and  $\Pi_1(k,n|\mathcal{F}) = 1$ . Since this result holds for all k > 0, n > 2, the family of Weibull distributions is outlier-prone on the right.



Consider now the exchangeable model with (at most) one outlier observation. Kale (1975b) has shown that the exchangeable model based on scale parameter families for non-negative random variables with a possible change in scale is outlier-prone completely on the right. This would apply to the exchangeable model based on the Weibull distribution with possible change in the scale parameter  $\theta$ . Let us consider the other possibility – the exchangeable model involving the Weibull distribution with possible change in the shape parameter  $\eta$ . We shall show that this model is outlier-resistant completely on the right.

Consider the situation where n-l observations are from WEI(1, $\eta$ ,0) and one observation is from WEI(1, $k*\eta$ ,0),  $0 < k* \le 1$  and, a priori, each observation is equally likely to be the spurious one. Then  $f(x;\underline{\theta})$  is WEI(1, $\eta$ ,0) and  $f(x;\underline{\xi})$  is WEI(1, $k*\eta$ ,0) and the likelihood may be written as

$$L(\underline{x}; \eta, k^*) = \frac{1}{n} \int_{r=1}^{n} \prod_{i \neq r} f(x_i; \underline{\theta}) f(x_r; \underline{\xi}), x_i > 0, 0 < k^* \leq 1$$

 $(k^* \le 1)$  since we are considering  $X_{(1)}$  as a possible outlier). Then the joint density of the order statistics may be written as

$$f(x_{(1)},...,x_{(n)}) = \frac{1}{n} \cdot n! \sum_{r=1}^{n} \frac{f(x_r; \eta k^*)}{f(x_r; \eta)} \prod_{i=1}^{n} f(x_i; \eta)$$

and



$$= \int_{x_{(1)}}^{x_{(n-1)}} \int_{x_{(1)}}^{x_{(n-2)}} \int_{x_{(1)}}^{x_{(3)}} f(x_{(1)}, x_{(2)}, \dots, x_{(n)}) dx_{(2)} \dots dx_{(n-2)}$$

= 
$$(n-1)!$$
  $\sum_{r=1}^{n} h_r(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)})$ 

where

$$h_{r}(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)}) = \int_{S_{n-3}} \frac{f(x_{r}; \eta_{1})}{f(x_{r}; \eta)} \prod_{i=1}^{n} f(x_{i}; \eta) dx_{(2)} \cdots dx_{(n-2)}$$

and 
$$S_{n-3}$$
 is the region  $x_{(1)} < x_{(2)} < \dots < x_{(n-2)} < x_{(n-1)}$ . For  $r=2,\dots,n-2$ 

$$h_{r}(x_{(1)},x_{(n-1)},x_{(n)}) = \frac{f(x_{(1)};\eta)f(x_{(n-1)};\eta)f(x_{(n)};\eta)}{(r-2)!(n-r-2)!}$$

$$\int_{x(1)}^{x(n-1)} \{F(x_{(r)}; \eta) - F(x_{(1)}; \eta)\}^{r-2} \{F(x_{(n-1)}; \eta) - F(x_{(r)}; \eta)\}^{n-r-2}$$

$$f(x(r); \eta_1)dx(r)$$

while



$$h_1(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)})$$

$$= f(x_{(1)}; \eta_1) f(x_{(n-1)}; \eta) f(x_{(n)}; \eta) \frac{\left[F(x_{(n-1)}; \eta) - F(x_{(1)}; \eta)\right]^{n-3}}{(n-3)!}$$

and

$$h_{n-1}(x_{(1)},x_{(n-1)},x_{(n)})$$

$$= f(x_{(1)}; \eta) f(x_{(n-1)}; \eta_1) f(x_{(n)}; \eta) \frac{\left[F(x_{(n-1)}; \eta) - F(x_{(1)}; \eta)\right]^{n-3}}{(n-3)!}$$

and

$$h_n(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)})$$

$$= f(x_{(1)}; \eta) f(x_{(n-1)}; \eta) f(x_{(n)}; \eta_1) \frac{\left[F(x_{(n-1)}; \eta) - F(x_{(1)}; \eta)\right]^{n-3}}{(n-3)!}$$

Letting  $t(y) = f(y; \eta)$  and  $s(y) = f(y; \eta_1)$  we obtain again expression (4.2.2) and, setting

$$p = P\{X_{(r)} > (k+1)X_{(n-1)} - kX_{(1)}\}$$

$$= \int_{0}^{\infty} \int_{0}^{x_{(n-1)}} \int_{(k+1)x_{(n-1)}^{-kx}(1)}^{\infty} g(x_{(1)}, x_{(n-1)}, x_{(n)}^{-kx}(n)^{dx}(n)^{dx}(n)^{dx}(n-1)$$



and  $x = x_{(1)}$  and  $y = x_{(n-1)}$ , from Theorem 4.2.1

$$p \le 1 - k(n-1)(n-2) \int_{0}^{\infty} t(y) \int_{0}^{y} S(x) \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} t\{(k+1)y-kx\} dxdy$$

where S and s are, respectively, the distribution function and probability density function of the spurious observation and T and t are, respectively, the distribution function and probability density function of the non-spurious observations.

Theorem 5.2.2: The exchangeable model with (at most) one spurious observation based on the Weibull family of distributions indexed by shape parameter  $\eta$  is outlier-resistant completely on the right.

Proof: From Theorem 4.2.1 we know that if

$$p = P\{X_{(r)} > (k+1)X_{(n-1)} - kX_{(1)}\}$$

then, for non-negative random variables

$$p \le 1 - k(n-1)(n-2) \int_{0}^{\infty} t(y) \int_{0}^{y} S(x) \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} t\{(k+1)y-kx\} dxdy$$

where  $x = x_{(1)}$ ,  $y = x_{(n-1)}$ , S and s are, respectively, the distribution function and p.d.f. of a spurious observation and T and t are, respectively, the distribution function and p.d.f. of a non-spurious observation.



If, for all k>0, n>2 sup p<1 then the family is outlier-resistant completely on the right. It is then sufficient to show that

(5.2.1) 
$$J = k(n-1)(n-2) \int_{0}^{\infty} t(y) \int_{0}^{y} S(x) \{T(y)-T(x)\}^{n-3} t\{(k+1)y-kx\} dxdy$$
 $> 0.$ 

Now

$$t(y) = \begin{cases} \eta y^{\eta - 1} e^{-y^{\eta}}, y > 0 \\ 0 & \text{elsewhere} \end{cases}$$

$$s(x) = \begin{cases} \eta_1 x^{\eta_1 - 1} e^{-x^{\eta_1}}, & x > 0 \\ 0 & \text{elsewhere} \end{cases}$$

$$T(b) = \begin{cases} 1-e^{-b^{\eta}} & , b > 0 \\ 0 & elsewhere \end{cases}$$

$$S(b) = \begin{cases} 1-e^{-b} & , & b > 0 \\ 0 & elsewhere \end{cases}$$

Then the left hand side of expression (5.2.1) becomes

(5.2.2) 
$$J = k(n-1)(n-2) \int_{0}^{\infty} \eta y^{\eta-1} e^{-y} \int_{0}^{y} (1-e^{-x})^{\eta} \left\{ (1-e^{-y})^{\eta} - (1-e^{-x})^{\eta} \right\}^{n-3}$$
 (continued)



$$\times \eta \{(k+1)y-kx\}^{\eta-1}e^{-[(k+1)y-kx]} \eta_{dxdy}$$

$$J \ge k(n-1)(n-2) \int_{3}^{5} \eta y^{\eta-1} e^{-y} \int_{1}^{2} (1-e^{-x})^{\eta} \left\{ (1-e^{-y})^{\eta} - (1-e^{-x})^{\eta} \right\}^{n-3}$$

$$\eta\{(k+1)y-kx\}^{\eta-1}e^{-[(k+1)y-kx]^{\eta}}dxdy.$$

Now for  $\eta > 0$ , k > 0,  $\eta_1 > 0$ ,  $3 \le y \le 5$ ,  $1 \le x \le 2$ 

$$y^{\eta - 1} = \frac{y^{\eta}}{y} \ge \frac{3^{\eta}}{5} > 0$$

$$e^{-y^{\eta}} \ge e^{-5^{\eta}} > 0$$

$$(1-e^{-x}) \ge (1-e^{-1}) = 1 - \frac{1}{e} > 0$$
 independently of  $\eta_1 > 0$ .

$$\{(1-e^{-y^{\eta}}) - (1-e^{-x^{\eta}})\}^{n-3} = \{e^{-x^{\eta}} - e^{-y^{\eta}}\}^{n-3} \ge \{e^{-2^{\eta}} - e^{-3^{\eta}}\}^{n-3} > 0$$

$$\left\{ (k+1)y^{-kx} \right\}^{\eta-1} = \frac{\left\{ (k+1)y - kx \right\}^{\eta}}{\left\{ (k+1)y - kx \right\}} \ge \frac{\left\{ (k+1)3 - 2k \right\}^{\eta}}{\left\{ (k+1)5 - k \right\}} = \frac{\left( k+3 \right)^{\eta}}{\left\{ 4k+5 \right\}} > 0$$

$$e^{-[(k+1)y-kx]^{\eta}} \ge e^{-[(k+1)5-k]^{\eta}} = e^{-[4k+5]^{\eta}} > 0$$
.

Therefore

$$J > k\eta^{2}(n-1)(n-2) \frac{3^{\eta}}{5} e^{-5^{\eta}} (1 - \frac{1}{e}) \{e^{-2^{\eta}} - e^{-3\eta}\}^{n-3} \frac{(k+3)^{\eta}}{4k+5} \times e^{-[4k+5]^{\eta}}$$

$$> 0$$
 for all  $k > 0$ ,  $n > 2$  ,  $\eta$ ,  $\eta_1 > 0$ .



Thus the exchangeable model with (at most) one spurious observation based on the Weibull family of distributions indexed by shape parameter  $\eta$  is outlier-resistant completely on the right.



## 5.3 Detection of Outliers

Consider a situation where n-l observations are distributed as WEI(1,  $\eta$ , 0) and one is distributed as WEI(1,  $k*\eta$ , 0), 0 <  $k \le 1$  and we have the exchangeable model. If k\*<1 we have exactly one spurious observation. Then  $\Psi(x) = \frac{dG}{dF} = k*x^{k*\eta-\eta}e^{-(x^{k*\eta}-x^{\eta})}$  is not monotone. Letting  $u(r;n,\eta,k*) = P(X_{(r)})$  is the spurious observation), we have

$$u(r;n,\eta,k^*) = {n-1 \choose r-1}^{\infty} (1-e^{-x})^{r-1} (e^{-x})^{n-r} k^* \eta x^{k^* \eta - 1} e^{-x}^{k^* \eta} dx$$

and, setting  $y = e^{-x^{k+\eta}}$ , we obtain

$$u(r;n,k^*) = {n-1 \choose r-1}^1 \left(1-e^{-(\ln 1/y)^{1/k^*}}\right)^{r-1} \left(e^{-(\ln 1/y)^{1/k^*}}\right)^{n-r} dy$$

which is independent of  $\eta$ . Therefore, without loss of generality (w.1.0.g.), we may take  $\eta = 1/k^*$ , giving

$$u(r;n,k^*) = {n-1 \choose r-1} \int_0^\infty (1-e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{r-1} (e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-r} e^{-x} dx$$

and in particular

$$u(1;n,k^*) = \int_0^\infty (e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx$$



$$= \frac{1}{(n-1)^{k*}} \int_{0}^{\infty} e^{-v^{1/k*}} e^{-v/(n-1)^{k*}} dv$$

$$= \frac{1}{(n-1)^{k*}} L(u = 1/k*, p = \frac{1}{(n-1)^{k*}})$$

where  $L(u,p) = \int_{0}^{\infty} e^{-v^{k}} e^{-pv} dv$  is the Laplace transform of  $e^{-v^{u}}$ (Re u > 0).

Now 
$$u(1;n,k^*) = \int_0^\infty (e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx$$
,  $n > 1$ 

$$= \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m}{m!} \int_0^{\infty} x^m e^{-(n-1)x^{1/k}} dx$$

and setting  $t = (n-1)x^{1/k*}$  we obtain

$$u(1;n,k^*) = \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m}{m!} \int_{t=0}^{\infty} \frac{e^{-t}k^*t^{k^*(m+1)-1}}{(n-1)^{k^*(m+1)}} dt$$

$$= \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m k^* \Gamma\{k^*(m+1)\}}{m! (n-1)^{k^*(m+1)}}, \quad n > 1$$

(5.3.1) 
$$= \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m \Gamma\{k^*(m+1)+1\}}{(m+1)!(n-1)^{k^*(m+1)}}, n > 1$$

For computational accuracy to the third decimal place, we would require



q terms where q is chosen such that  $\frac{\Gamma\{k*(q+1)+1\}}{(q+1)!(n-1)^{k*(q+1)}} \leq 0.0005$ . (Apostol 1964). For fixed n, as  $k* \to \infty$  (heterogeneity increases) q increases; as  $k* \to 1$  (heterogeneity decreases) q decreases. Table 5.3.1 shows q values for some selected (n,k\*) values.

Table 5.3.1 Number of terms required to calculate u(1;n,k\*) accurate to third decimal

		5	Sample 10	size 20	n 50
Coefficient	1/4	5	5	4	4
of spuriosity	1/2	5	4	3	3
k*	3/4	5	3	3	2
	1	5	3	2	1

We can also develop a recursive formula for  $u(r;n,k^*)$  in terms of  $u(1;j,k^*)$ ,  $j \leq n$ . From equation 5.3.1 we have

$$u(1;n,k^*) = \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m \Gamma\{k^*(m+1)+1\}}{(m+1)!(n-1)^{k^*(m+1)}}, \quad n > 1$$

and, for the case of n = 1, we may define  $u(1;1,k^*) = 1$ . For the special case of r = n we may write

$$u(n;n,k^*) = \int_{0}^{\infty} (1-e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx$$



$$= \int_{0}^{\infty} \int_{j=0}^{n-1} {n-1 \choose j} (-1)^{j} (e^{-x^{1/k^{*}}})^{j} e^{-x} dx$$

$$= 1 + \int_{j=1}^{n-1} {n-1 \choose j} (-1)^{j} \int_{0}^{\infty} e^{-jx^{1/k^{*}}} e^{-x} dx$$

$$= 1 + \sum_{j=1}^{n-1} {n-1 \choose j} (-1)^{j} \int_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{m}}{m!} \int_{0}^{\infty} x^{m} e^{-jx^{1/k^{*}}} dx$$

$$= 1 + \sum_{j=1}^{n-1} {n-1 \choose j} (-1)^{j} \int_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{m}}{m!} \frac{k^{*} \Gamma\{k^{*}(m+1)\}}{j^{k^{*}(m+1)}}$$

$$= 1 + \sum_{j=1}^{n-1} {n-1 \choose j} (-1)^{j} \int_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{m}}{(m+1)!} \frac{\Gamma\{k^{*}(m+1)+1\}}{j^{k^{*}(m+1)}}$$

$$= 1 + \sum_{j=1}^{n-1} {n-1 \choose j} (-1)^{j} u(1; j+1, k^{*})$$

$$= \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} {n-1 \choose j} (-1)^{j} u(1; j+1, k^{*}) \text{ where } u(1; 1, k^{*}) = 1 \text{ by}$$

definition.

For 
$$r = 2, 3, ..., n-1$$

$$u(r;n,k^*) = {n-1 \choose r-1}^{r-1} {r-1 \choose j} (-1)^{j} {s \choose 0} (e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-r+j} e^{-x} dx$$

$$= {n-1 \choose r-1}^{r-1} {r-1 \choose j} (-1)^{j} {s \choose m} \frac{(-1)^{m}}{m!} {s \choose 0} x^{m} e^{-x^{1/k^*}(n-r+j)} dx$$



$$= {\binom{n-1}{r-1}} \sum_{j=0}^{r-1} {\binom{r-1}{j}} (-1)^{j} \left[ \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{m} \Gamma\{k*(m+1)+1\}}{(m+1)! (n-r+j)^{k*(m+1)}} \right]$$

$$= {\binom{n-1}{r-1}} \sum_{j=0}^{r-1} {\binom{r-1}{j}} (-1)^{j} u(1; n-r+j+1, k*) .$$

Thus we may write

$$u(r;n,k^*) = \begin{cases} \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m \Gamma\{k^*(m+1)+1\}}{(m+1)! (n-1)^{k^*(m+1)}} & \text{for } r=1, \ n \geq 2 \\ 1 & \text{if } r=1, \ n=1 \\ {n-1 \choose r-1}^{r-1} \sum_{j=0}^{r-1} {r-1 \choose j} (-1)^j u(1;n-r+j+1,k^*) & \text{for } r=2,\dots,n \end{cases}$$

$$0 & \text{otherwise}$$

(See Appendix IV). Consider now

$$\lim_{k^{*} \to 1} u(r;n,k^{*}) = \begin{cases} \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^{*} \to 1} (e^{-x^{1/k^{*}}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = 1 \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^{*} \to 1} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^{*}}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^{*} \to 1} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^{*}}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^{*} \to 1} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^{*}}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^{*} \to 1} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^{*}}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^{*} \to 1} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^{*}}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^{*} \to 1} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^{*}}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^{*} \to 1} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^{*}}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^{*} \to 1} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^{*}}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^{*} \to 1} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^{*}}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^{*} \to 1} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^{*}}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^{*} \to 1} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^{*}}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^{*} \to 1} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^{*}}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^{*} \to 1} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^{*}}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^{*} \to 1} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^{*}}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^{*} \to 1} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^{*}}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^{*} \to 1} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^{*}}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^{*} \to 1} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^{*}}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n$$

Thus we find that



$$\lim_{k^* \to 1} u(r; n, k^*) = \begin{cases} \int_0^\infty e^{-xn} dx & , & r = 1 \\ \int_0^\infty (1 - e^{-x})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx & , & r = n \\ \binom{n-1}{r-1} \int_0^\infty (1 - e^{-x})^{r-1} e^{-x(n-r+1)} dx & , & r = 2, \dots, n-1 \\ 0 & , & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$= \begin{cases} 1/n & , & r = 1 \\ 1/n & , & r = n \end{cases}$$

$$= \begin{cases} \binom{n-1}{r-1} \frac{\Gamma(r)\Gamma(n-r+1)}{\Gamma(n+1)} = 1/n & , & r = 2, 3, \dots, n-1 \\ 0 & , & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

The interpretation of this result is that, as  $k^* o 1$  ( $k^* = 1$  is the case of homogeneous data), the heterogeneity of the data is decreasing and the probability of any order statistic being spurious approaches 1/n, i.e. all equally likely.

Now consider  $\lim_{k^*\to 0} u(r;n,k^*)$ . We have

$$\lim_{0 \to \infty} u(r;n,k^*) = \begin{cases} \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \to 0} (e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = 1 \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \to 0} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \to 0} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \to 0} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \to 0} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \to 0} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \to 0} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \to 0} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \to 0} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \to 0} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \to 0} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \to 0} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \to 0} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \to 0} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \to 0} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \to 0} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \to 0} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \to 0} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \to 0} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \to 0} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \to 0} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \to 0} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \to 0} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \to 0} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \to 0} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n \\ \int_{0}^{\infty} \lim_{k^* \to 0} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx , r = n$$



$$\lim_{k \to 0} u(1; n, k^*) = \lim_{k \to 0} \int_{0}^{\infty} (e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx$$

$$= \lim_{k \to 0} \int_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m}{m!} \int_{0}^{\infty} x^m (e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} dx$$

$$= \lim_{k \to 0} \int_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m \Gamma\{k^*(m+1)\}}{m! |\frac{1}{k^*}| (n-1)^{k^*(m+1)}}, \quad n > 1$$

$$= \lim_{k \to 0} \int_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m k^*(m+1) \Gamma\{k^*(m+1)\}}{(m+1)! (n-1)^{k^*(m+1)}}$$

$$= \lim_{k \to 0} \int_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m \Gamma\{k^*(m+1)+1\}}{(m+1)! (n-1)^{k^*(m+1)}}$$

$$= \int_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^m}{(m+1)!} = \frac{(-1)^0}{1!} + \frac{(-1)^1}{2!} + \frac{(-1)^3}{3!} + \dots$$

$$= 1 - \frac{1}{e} \stackrel{\bullet}{=} .63 .$$

For r = n

$$\lim_{k \to 0} u(n; n, k^*) = \lim_{k \to 0} \int_{0}^{\infty} (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-1} e^{-x} dx$$

$$= \lim_{k \to 0} \int_{0}^{\infty} \int_{j=0}^{n-1} {n-1 \choose j} (-1)^{j} (e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{j} e^{-x} dx$$



$$= \lim_{k \to 0} \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} {n-1 \choose j} (-1)^{j} \int_{0}^{\infty} e^{-jx^{1/k} *} e^{-x} dx$$

$$= \left\{ \lim_{k \to 0} \sum_{j=1}^{n-1} {n-1 \choose j} (-1)^{j} \int_{0}^{\infty} e^{-jx^{1/k} *} e^{-x} dx \right\} + \int_{0}^{\infty} e^{-x} dx$$

$$= \left\{ \lim_{k \to 0} \sum_{j=1}^{n-1} {n-1 \choose j} (-1)^{j} \left[ \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{m} \Gamma(k * (m+1) + 1)}{(m+1)! j^{k} * (m+1)} \right] \right\} + 1$$

$$= \left\{ \sum_{j=1}^{n-1} {n-1 \choose j} (-1)^{j} \left[ \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{m} \Gamma(1)}{(m+1)!} \right] \right\} + 1$$

$$= \left\{ \sum_{j=1}^{n-1} {n-1 \choose j} (-1)^{j} (1 - \frac{1}{e}) \right\} + 1$$

$$= \left\{ (1 - \frac{1}{e}) \right\} \left\{ \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} {n-1 \choose j} (-1)^{j} - {n-1 \choose 0} (-1)^{0} \right\} + 1$$

$$= \left\{ (1 - \frac{1}{e}) \right\} \left\{ \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} {n-1 \choose j} (-1)^{j} - {n-1 \choose 0} (-1)^{0} \right\} + 1$$

$$= \left\{ (1 - \frac{1}{e}) \right\} \left\{ (-1) + 1 \right\}$$

$$= \left\{ (1 - \frac{1}{e}) \right\} \left\{ (-1) + 1 \right\}$$

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$$= \left\{ (1 - \frac{1}{e}) \right\} \left\{ (-1) + 1 \right\}$$

For r = 2, 3, ..., n-1



$$\begin{aligned} &\lim_{k \to 0} u(r; n, k^*) &= \lim_{k \to 0} \binom{n-1}{r-1} \int_0^\infty (1 - e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{r-1} (e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{n-r} e^{-x} dx \\ &= \lim_{k \to 0} \binom{n-1}{r-1} \int_0^\infty \sum_{j=0}^{r-1} \binom{r-1}{j} (-1)^j (e^{-x^{1/k^*}})^{j+n-r} e^{-x} dx \\ &= \lim_{k \to 0} \binom{n-1}{r-1} \sum_{j=0}^{r-1} \binom{r-1}{j} (-1)^j \\ &\left\{ \sum_{m=0}^\infty \frac{(-1)^m}{m!} \int_0^\infty x^m e^{-(j+n-r)x^{1/k^*}} dx \right\} \end{aligned}$$

$$&= \lim_{k \to 0} \binom{n-1}{r-1} \sum_{j=0}^{r-1} \binom{r-1}{j} (-1)^j \\ &\left\{ \sum_{m=0}^\infty \frac{(-1)^m \Gamma\{k^*(m+1)\}}{m! \left\{ \frac{1}{k^*} (j+n-r)^{k^*(m+1)} \right\}} \right\}$$

$$&= \binom{n-1}{r-1} \sum_{j=0}^{r-1} \binom{r-1}{j} (-1)^j \lim_{k \to 0} \binom{\infty}{m} \frac{(-1)^m \Gamma\{k^*(m+1)+1\}}{(m+1)! (j+n-r)^{k^*(m+1)}} \right\}$$

$$&= \binom{n-1}{r-1} \binom{r-1}{j=0} \binom{r-1}{j} (-1)^j \left\{ \sum_{m=0}^\infty \frac{(-1)^m}{(m+1)!} \right\}$$

$$&= \binom{n-1}{r-1} (1 - \frac{1}{e}) \binom{r-1}{j=0} (-1+1) \end{aligned}$$



Thus, as  $k^* \to 0$  (i.e. one observation with Weibull shape parameter much smaller than the rest), we have

$$\lim_{k \to 0} u(r;n,k^*) = \begin{cases} 1 - \frac{1}{e} & , & r=1 \\ \frac{1}{e} & , & r=n \\ 0 & , & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

In this situation, heterogeneity is more evident and the probability that the first order statistic is spurious approaches  $1-\frac{1}{e}=.63$ , the probability that the last order statistic is spurious approaches  $\frac{1}{e}=.37$ , and the probability that any other statistic is spurious approaches zero.



5.4 Estimation for Weibull parameters

## 5.4.1 Standard Estimators

Complete sufficient statistics do not exist for the Weibull distribution. Much of the estimation for the Weibull distribution falls into one of three categories:

i) For M.L.E's, the distributional results are not mathematically tractable hence Monte Carlo simulation is needed to tabulate percentage points. While the M.L.E.'s have optimality properties as n increases, they are not in closed form and require computer solution to obtain

$$\hat{\eta} = \left\{ \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_{i}^{\eta} \ln x_{i}}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_{i}^{\eta}} - \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \ln x_{i} \right\} - 1 \quad \text{and} \quad \hat{\theta}^{\hat{\eta}} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_{i}^{\hat{\eta}}}{n}.$$

For  $n \ge 100$ ,  $\hat{\eta}$  is asymptotically  $N(\eta, \frac{.608\eta^2}{n})$  [see Cohen (1965) and Harter and Moore (1965)]. Inference procedures based on M.L.E.'s depend on pivotal quantities  $\frac{\hat{\eta}}{\eta}$  and  $\hat{\eta} \ln(\frac{\hat{\theta}}{\theta})$  [see Thoman, Bain and Antle (1970)].

ii) Best Linear Estimators have properties similar to M.L.E.'s. Mann and Fertig (1973) considered BLIE for the parameter b of EV<sub>I</sub>. The BLIE  $\tilde{b}_{BLIE} = \sum_{i=1}^{r} c_{i,r,n} X_{(i)}$  is a linear function of the BLUE and a maximal invariant since  $\sum_{i=1}^{r} c_{i,r,n} = 0$ . (r is the size of the



censored sample). The distribution of  $\frac{\hat{b}_{BLIE}}{b}$  is independent of b and  $\xi$ . Mann and Fertig (1977) also took Hassanein's (1972) asymptotically unbiased optimum estimators  $\hat{b}_k = \sum_{i=1}^k b_{i,k} X_{(n_i)}$ ,  $n_i = [\gamma_{i,k} n] + 1$  and obtained, for small samples, the unbiased

$$b^* = \frac{\hat{b}_k}{\bar{b}_{k,n}}$$

where  $\overline{b}_{k,n} = E\begin{bmatrix} \sum\limits_{i=1}^{k} b_{i,k} Z_{(n_i)} \end{bmatrix}$ , where  $Z_i \sim EV_I(0,1)$  and  $\frac{2b^*}{cb} \sim \chi^2_{2/c} df$  and the BLIE  $b^*_{BLIE} = \frac{b^*}{1+c_{k,n}}$  where  $c_{k,n} = Var(\frac{b^*}{b})$ .

iii) Simple estimators, such as good linear unbiased estimators (GLUE's) and modified GLUE's, are identical to BLUE's if r=2 and similar but not identical if r>2, where r is the size of the censored sample. They are essentially equivalent to M.L.E.'s for censored sampling but are slightly less efficient for the complete sample case. Bain (1973) suggested using the approximate BLUE

$$\hat{b}_{B} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{r} |y_{(i)}^{-y}(r)|}{nk_{r,n}} = \frac{(r-1)y_{(r)} - \sum_{i=1}^{r-1} y_{(i)}}{nk_{r,n}}$$

where  $y_i \sim EV_I(\xi,b)$  and  $k_{r,n} = -\frac{1}{n} E\left\{\sum_{i=1}^{n-1} (w_i - w_r)\right\}$  where  $w_i$  are



the order statistics of  $\text{EV}_{I}(0,1)$ . Then  $2nk_{r,n}\frac{\hat{b}_{B}}{b}\sim\chi_{2nk_{r,n}}^{2}$  (if r/n<1/2) and  $\hat{\eta}_{B}=\frac{nk_{r,n}-1}{nk_{r,n}\hat{b}_{B}}$  is approximately unbiased for  $\eta$ . For complete samples (i.e. r=n),  $\hat{b}_{B}$  has zero asymptotic relative efficiency.

Englehardt and Bain (1973) suggested  $\hat{b}_s = \frac{\sum\limits_{i=1}^{r} |y_{(i)} - y_{(s)}|}{nk_{s,r,n}}$  as an improvement where

$$s = \begin{cases} n & 2 \le n \le 15 \\ n-1 & 16 \le n \le 24 \\ [.892 \ n] + 1 \ , & n \ge 25 \\ r & , & r \le .9n \end{cases} \text{ and } r > .9n$$

and 
$$h = \frac{\hat{b}_s}{b} \sim \chi_h^2 = \frac{2}{\text{Var}(\frac{s}{b})}$$

For  $\frac{\mathbf{r}}{\mathbf{n}} \to 0$  (very heavy censoring) as  $\mathbf{n} \to \infty$ ,  $\hat{\mathbf{b}}_{B}$  and M.L.E.  $\hat{\mathbf{b}}$  appear to agree. Compared to  $\hat{\mathbf{b}}_{B}$ ,  $\hat{\mathbf{b}}_{s}$  has relative efficiency ranging from 1 (n=2) to 0.82 (n=25).

Mann and Fertig (1975) converted Bain's estimator to an

approximate BLIE. For  $n \ge 20$ ,  $\frac{2 \frac{\hat{b}_s}{b}}{\ell_{r,n}} \sim \frac{\chi^2_{2/\ell_{r,n}}}{\chi^2_{1,n}}$  where

$$\hat{b}_{s} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{r} |y_{(s)}^{-y}(i)|}{nk_{s,r,n}} \text{ and approximate BLIE } \tilde{b}_{MF} = \frac{\hat{b}_{s}}{1+\ell_{r,n}}, \text{ where}$$



 $\ell_{\text{r,n}} = \text{Var}\big(\frac{\hat{b}_{\text{S}}}{b}\big) = \frac{1}{nk_{\text{s,r,n}}} . \quad \text{Then } \text{MSE}(\tilde{b}_{\text{MF}}) = \frac{\ell_{\text{r,n}}b^2}{1+\ell_{\text{r,n}}} . \quad \text{For heavy }$  censoring (r << n),  $\tilde{b}_{\text{MF}}$  is closer to  $\hat{b}_{\text{MLE}}$  then  $\hat{b}_{\text{s}}$ .

In terms of the Weibull shape parameter  $\eta$ ,  $a\hat{\eta}=a(\frac{1}{\widetilde{b}_{MF}})$  is unbiased for  $\eta$  if  $a=\frac{h-2}{h+2}$  and  $d\hat{\eta}=d(\frac{1}{\widetilde{b}_{MF}})$  has minimum MSE if  $d=\frac{h-4}{h-2}$  where  $\frac{h+2}{h}=1+\ell_{r,n}$  (i.e.  $h=\frac{2}{\text{Var}(\widehat{b}_{S}/b)}$ ).

Englehardt and Bain (1977a) proposed, as a new simple unbiased estimator for complete samples to replace  $\hat{b}_{_{\rm S}}$ ,

$$\hat{b}_{EB} = \frac{\left(-\sum_{i=1}^{s} y_{(i)} + \frac{s}{n-s} \sum_{i=s+1}^{n} y_{(i)}\right)}{nk_{n}}$$

where s = [qn], 0 < q < 1  $\,$  is chosen to minimize the asymptotic variance of  $\,\hat{b}_{EB}^{} \cdot \,$  This results in

$$s = [.84n]$$

and

$$k_n = E\left[-\sum_{i=1}^{S} w_{(i)} + \frac{s}{n-s} \sum_{i=s+1}^{n} w_{(i)}\right]/n$$
,  $w_i \sim EV(0,1)$   
 $= -\left[E\sum_{i=1}^{S} w_{(i)} + s\gamma\right]/(n-s)$ 



and  $\gamma$  is Euler's constant. Then

$$\operatorname{n} \operatorname{Var}\left(\frac{\hat{b}_{EB}}{b}\right) = \frac{\operatorname{V}_{s} + \left(\frac{s}{n-s}\right)\operatorname{U}_{s+1} - \frac{s\pi^{2}}{6}}{(n-s)k_{n}^{2}}$$

where 
$$V_s = Var(\sum_{i=1}^s w_{(i)})$$
,  $U_{s+1} = Var(\sum_{i=s+1}^n w_{(i)})$ ,  $Var(\sum_{i=1}^n w_{(i)}) = \frac{n\pi^2}{6}$ . To obtain an approximate BLIE (or MLE) we may use  $b_{EB}^{\star} = \frac{\hat{b}_{EB}}{1 + Var(\frac{EB}{b})}$ .

Three other simple estimators have been suggested. Menon (1963) used the transformation  $Z = \ln(\frac{X}{\theta})^{\eta}$  where  $X \sim \text{WEI}(\theta, \eta, 0)$  and  $\ln X \sim \text{EV}_{I}(\xi, b)$ . He suggested  $\hat{b}_{MN} = (\frac{6s_{MN}^2}{\pi^2})^{1/2}$  and  $\hat{\xi}_{MN} = \ln \theta$   $= \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} \ln X_i}{n} + \gamma \hat{b}_{M}$ . Then  $\hat{\eta}_{MN} = \frac{1}{\hat{b}_{M}} \sim N(\eta, \frac{1 \cdot 1\eta^2}{n})$  and  $\hat{\theta}_{MN} = e^{\hat{\xi}_{MN}}$ 

~ N( $\theta$ ,  $\frac{1.2b^2\theta^2}{n}$ ). Dubey (1967) suggested estimating  $\eta$  by using percentiles. Based upon two percentiles,

$$\hat{\eta}_{D} = \frac{\ln \{-\ln (1-p_{1})\} - \ln \{-\ln (1-p_{2})\}}{\ln y_{p_{1}} - \ln y_{p_{2}}}$$

where  $p_1 = 17\%$  and  $p_2 = 97\%$  minimize  $Var(\hat{\eta}_D)$  and

$$y_p = \begin{cases} x_{(np)} & \text{if np is an integer} \\ x_{(np)+1} & \text{if np is not an integer.} \end{cases}$$



Asymptotically 
$$\hat{\eta}_D^{\bullet} \sim N\big(\eta, \; \frac{\eta^2(.91627479)}{n}\big)$$
 .

Murthy and Swartz (1975) used an approach similar to Dubey but used the  ${\rm EV}_{
m I}$  distribution and obtained an estimator of b based upon two order statistics

$$\hat{b}_{MS} = \{ \ln T_{(j)} - \ln T_{(l)} \} B(N, l, j)$$

where  $B(N, \ell, j) = \frac{1}{2E(Y)}$  and  $Y = \frac{\ln T_{(j)}^{-\ln T}(\ell)}{2b}$ . This is MVUE and has relative efficiency w.r.t. the Cramer-Rao lower bound (CRLB) approaching 70%. The following Table 5.4.1 gives the optimum values for j and  $\ell$ .

Table 5.4.1

Optimal Order Statistics for Murthy-Swartz Estimator of  $b = \frac{1}{n}$ 

n	j	L
2 ≤ n ≤ 5	n	1
6 ≤ n ≤ 10	n	2
11 <u>≤</u> n <u>&lt;</u> 16	n	3
17 <u>≤</u> n <u>&lt;</u> 23	n	4
24 <u>&lt;</u> n <u>&lt;</u> 26	n	5

## 5.4.2 Estimators suggested for use.

Under the exchangeable model with a shape change, we assume n-1



observations are governed by  $f(x;\theta,\eta)=\frac{\eta x}{\theta^\eta}\exp\left\{-\left(\frac{x}{\theta}\right)^\eta\right\},\ x>0,$   $\eta,\theta>0$  and one observation is governed by  $f(x;\theta,k^*\eta),\ 0< k^*\leq 1.$  If  $0< k^*<1,$  we have exactly one spurious observation. We are interested in estimating  $\eta$  (or in the EV case,  $b=\frac{1}{\eta}$ ).

From Table 5.4.1, for  $2 \le n \le 26$ , the optimal form of the Murthy-Swartz estimator uses the largest order statistic. Dubey's estimator involves one or both of the smallest and largest order statistics for  $2 \le n \le 33$ . Also  $\hat{b}_s$ ,  $2 \le n \le 15$ ,  $\hat{b}_B$  and  $\hat{b}_{EB}$  all involve these two highly suspect values. Menon's estimator

$$\hat{b}_{MN} = \sqrt{\frac{6s_{\ln x}^2}{\pi^2}} \quad has$$

MSE(
$$\hat{b}_{MN}$$
) = Var( $\hat{b}_{MN}$ ) + {Bias( $\hat{b}_{MN}$ )}<sup>2</sup>

$$= \frac{1.1 \ b^2}{n} + b^2 o(\frac{1}{2}) + \{bo(\frac{1}{2})\}^2$$

under the homogeneous model. However, with the above exchangeable model,

$$E_{\text{het}}(\hat{b}_{MN}) = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{\pi} \left\{ \sqrt{Var}_{\ln x} + bO(\frac{1}{n}) \right\} \text{ [see Cramer (1946), 27.7.1]}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{6}}{\pi} \left\{ \sqrt{\frac{\pi^2}{6} b^2 \left(\frac{n-1}{n}\right) + \frac{\pi^2}{6} \left(\frac{b}{k^*}\right)^2 \frac{1}{n}} + bO\left(\frac{1}{n}\right) \right\}$$



$$= b \sqrt{\frac{n - (1 - \frac{1}{k^{*2}})}{n} + b0(\frac{1}{n})}$$

and as  $k^* \rightarrow 0$ , bias  $\rightarrow \infty$ .

Also 
$$MSE_{het}(\hat{b}_{MN}) = Var_{het}(\hat{b}_{MN}) + {Bias}(\hat{b}_{MN})$$
<sup>2</sup> and

$$Var_{het}(\hat{b}_{MN}) = \frac{6}{\pi^2} \left\{ \frac{\mu_4 - \mu_2^2}{4n\mu_2} + O\left(\frac{1}{n^2}\right) \right\}$$
 [see Cramer (1946), 27.7.2]

$$= \frac{6}{\pi^2} \left[ \frac{3b^2}{2\pi^2} \left\{ \frac{\frac{4}{15} \left( \frac{n-1+\frac{1}{k^*}}{n} \right) + \frac{4(2.404)\gamma(n-1+\frac{1}{k^*})(n-1+\frac{1}{k^*})}{n^2} \right] \right]$$

$$+\frac{\pi^{2}\gamma^{2}(n-1+\frac{1}{k^{*}})^{2}(n-1+\frac{1}{k^{*}})^{2}}{n^{3}}-\frac{3\gamma^{4}(n-1+\frac{1}{k^{*}})^{4}}{n^{4}}-\frac{\pi^{4}(n-1+\frac{1}{k^{*}})^{2}}{36n^{2}}$$

$$+b^{2}o\left(\frac{1}{n^{2}}\right)$$

(see Appendix V).

Taking  $\lim_{k \to 0} \text{MSE}_{\text{het}} (\hat{b}_{\text{MN}})$ , we find  $\text{MSE}(\hat{b}_{\text{MN}}) \to \infty$  as  $k \to 0$ . Thus this estimation technique seems poor if an outlier is present. Also  $s_{\text{ln} \ x}^2$  would be strongly affected by the presence of an outlier occurring at  $X_{(1)}$  or at  $X_{(n)}$  and these are precisely the values where  $u(r;n,k^*)$  is largest as  $k \to 0$ . We might obtain a more robust estimator by using trimming, winsorization or semi-winsorization. Thus we might consider



i) 
$$\hat{b}_{RA} = \left(\frac{6\hat{\sigma}_A^2}{\pi^2}\right)^{1/2}$$
 and  $\hat{\xi}_{RA} = \hat{\mu}_A + \gamma \hat{b}_{RA}$ 

ii) 
$$\hat{b}_{RW} = \left(\frac{6\hat{\sigma}_W^2}{\pi^2}\right)^{1/2}$$
 and  $\hat{\xi}_{RW} = \hat{\mu}_W + \gamma \hat{b}_{RW}$ 

iii) 
$$\hat{b}_{RS} = \left(\frac{6\hat{\sigma}_{S}^{2}}{\pi^{2}}\right)^{1/2}$$
 and  $\hat{\xi}_{RS} = \hat{\mu}_{S} + \gamma \hat{b}_{RS}$ 

where  $Y_i = \ln X_i$ ,  $b = \frac{1}{\eta}$ ,  $\xi = \ln \theta$  and  $\hat{\sigma}_A^2$ ,  $\hat{\sigma}_W^2$ ,  $\hat{\sigma}_S^2$ ,  $\hat{\mu}_A$ ,  $\hat{\mu}_W$  and  $\hat{\mu}_S$  are as defined in Appendix I and  $\gamma$  is Euler's constant.



Table 5.4.2 Computation of means and variances and winsorized means and variances for 25 samples of size  $\mathrm{EV}_{\mathrm{I}}(0,1/\mathrm{n})$  with one spurious observation present (see Appendix I) five hased on

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	0 209857E-CI -0 18888E-OI C 227088E+OO -0 207491E+OO 0 600765E+OO -0 219212E+OO -0 649100E-OI -0 285251E-OI -0 556272E+OO -0 647113E-OI -0 526527E+OO -0 6473113E-OI -0 520521E-OI -0 516672E+OO -0 51677E+OO -0 516771E+OO -0 6473113E-OI -0 620321E-OI -0 21676E+OO -0 26763EE+OO -0 24746E+OO -0 247347E+OI -0 130542E+OO -0 24746E+OO -0 247347E+OI -0 130542E+OO -0 24746E+OI -0 130542E+OO -0 148347E+OI -0 130542E+OO -0 24746E+OI -0 130542E+OO -0 14836E+OI -0 130542E+OO -0 14836E+OI -0 130542E+OO -0 14836E+OI -0 130542E+OI -0 130542E+OO -0 14836E+OI -0 130542E+OI	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Weibull (V)	0 802152E+01 0 88128FE+00 0 125484E+01 0 812820E+00 0 222729E+01 0 86288E+00 0 37789E+01 0 86288E+00 0 37788E+00 0 3778928E+01 0 84188E+00 0 42347E+01 0 105347E+01 0 105347E+	Sample $M$



We could seek M.L.E's of  $\,\theta\,$  and  $\,\eta\,$  under the exchangeable model where

$$L(\underline{x}; k^*, \eta, \theta) = \frac{k^* \eta^n}{n \theta^{\eta(n+k^*-1)}} e^{-\sum_{i=1}^{n} (\frac{x_i}{\theta})^{\eta}}$$

$$\prod_{i=1}^{n} x_{i}^{\eta-1} \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_{i}^{\eta(k^{*}-1)} e^{-(x_{i}/\theta)^{k^{*}\eta} + (x_{i}/\theta)^{\eta}} \right\}$$

and

$$K(\underline{x}; k^*, \eta, \theta) = \ln L(\underline{x}; k^*, \eta, \theta)$$

= 
$$\ln k^* + n \ln \eta - \ln n - \eta(n+k^*-1) \ln \theta - \sum_{i=1}^{n} (x_i/\theta)^{\eta}$$

$$+ \sum_{i=1}^{n} (\eta - 1) \ln x_i + \ln \{ \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i^{\eta(k*-1)} e^{-(x_i/\theta)^{k*\eta} + (x_i/\theta)^{\eta}} \}.$$

Then

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \theta} = \frac{-\eta(n+k^*-1)}{\theta} + \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{\eta \ x_i^{\eta}}{\theta^{\eta+1}}$$

(continued)



$$+ \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_{i}^{\eta(k^{*}-1)} e^{-(x_{i}/\theta)^{k^{*}\eta} + (x_{i}/\theta)^{\eta}} \{k^{*}\eta + \frac{x_{i}^{k^{*}\eta}}{\theta^{k^{*}\eta+1}} - \frac{\eta x_{i}^{\eta}}{\theta^{\eta+1}}\}}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_{i}^{\eta(k^{*}+1)} e^{-(x_{i}/\theta)^{k^{*}\eta} + (x_{i}/\theta)^{\eta}}}$$

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial \eta} = \frac{n}{\eta} - (n+k*-1) \ln \theta - \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{x_i}{\theta}\right)^{\eta} \ln \left(\frac{x_i}{\theta}\right) + \sum_{i=1}^{n} \ln x_i$$

$$+ \left[ \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_{i}^{\eta(k^{*}-1)} (\ln x_{i})(k^{*}-1) e^{-(x_{i}/\theta)^{k^{*}\eta} + (x_{i}/\theta)^{\eta}} \right]$$

$$+ x_{\mathbf{i}}^{\eta(k *-1)} e^{-(x_{\mathbf{i}}/\theta)^{k * \eta} + (x_{\mathbf{i}}/\theta)^{\eta} \left\{-k * \left(\frac{x_{\mathbf{i}}}{\theta}\right)^{k * \eta} + \left(\frac{x_{\mathbf{i}}}{\theta}\right) + \left(\frac{x_{\mathbf{i}}}{\theta}\right)^{\eta} \ln \left(\frac{x_{\mathbf{i}}}{\theta}\right)\right\}} \right]$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} n & \eta(k^*-1) e^{-(x_i/\theta)^{k^*\eta} + (x_i/\theta)^{\eta}} -1 \\ \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i^{\eta(k^*-1)} e^{-(x_i/\theta)^{k^*\eta} + (x_i/\theta)^{\eta}} \end{bmatrix}^{-1}$$

$$\frac{\partial K}{\partial k^*} = \frac{1}{k^*} - \eta \ln \theta + \left[ \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i^{\eta(k^*-1)} e^{-(x_i/\theta)^{k^*\eta} + (x_i/\theta)^{\eta}} \right]^{-1}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} n & -(x_i/\theta)^{k*\eta} + (x_i/\theta)^{\eta} \\ \sum_{i=1}^{n} [x_i^{\eta(k*-1)}(\ln x_i)\eta e^{-(x_i/\theta)^{k*\eta}} + (x_i/\theta)^{\eta} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$+ x_{\mathbf{i}}^{\eta(\mathbf{k}^{*}-1)} e^{-(\mathbf{x}_{\mathbf{i}}^{\prime}/\theta)^{\mathbf{k}^{*}\eta} + (\mathbf{x}_{\mathbf{i}}^{\prime}/\theta)^{\eta} (\mathbf{x}_{\mathbf{i}}^{\prime}/\theta)^{\mathbf{k}^{*}\eta} (\mathbf{x}_{\mathbf{i}}^{\prime}/\theta)^{\mathbf{k}^{*}\eta} \left[ \frac{\mathbf{x}_{\mathbf{i}}^{\prime}}{\theta} \right]$$

The above equations appear mathematically intractable.



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Appendix I: The A-, W-, and S-Rules and Premium/Protection.

We adopt the following notation:

$$z_{i} = y_{i} - \bar{y} \qquad \bar{y} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} y_{i}}{n} \qquad s^{2} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_{i} - \bar{y})^{2}}{n-1}$$

$$\bar{y}_{(1)} = \frac{\sum_{i=2}^{n} y_{(i)}}{n-1} \qquad \bar{y}_{(n)} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-1} y_{(i)}}{n-1} \qquad \bar{y}_{(j,k)} = \frac{\left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} y_{(i)} + y_{(j)} - y_{(k)}\right)}{n}$$

$$s^{2}_{(1)} = \frac{\sum_{i=2}^{n} (y_{(i)} - \bar{y}_{(1)})^{2}}{n-2} \qquad s^{2}_{(n)} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-1} (y_{(i)} - \bar{y}_{(n)})^{2}}{n-2}$$

$$s_{(j,k)}^{2} = \frac{1}{(n-1)} \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_{(i)} - \overline{y}_{(j,k)})^{2} + (y_{(j)} - \overline{y}_{(j,k)})^{2} - (y_{(k)} - \overline{y}_{(j,k)})^{2} \right\}.$$

Anscombe's Rule (A-Rule):

$$\mu_{A} = \begin{cases} \overline{y} & \text{if } |z_{(n)}| < Cs & \text{and } |z_{(1)}| < Cs \\ \overline{y}_{(1)} & \text{if } |z_{(1)}| \ge Cs & \text{and } |z_{(1)}| > |z_{(n)}| \\ \overline{y}_{(n)} & \text{if } |z_{(n)}| \ge Cs & \text{and } |z_{(n)}| > |z_{(1)}| \end{cases}$$

$$\sigma_{A}^{2} = \begin{cases} Ds^{2} & \text{if } z_{(1)}^{2} < Ks^{2} & \text{and } z_{(n)}^{2} < Ks^{2} \\ Ds_{(1)}^{2} & \text{if } z_{(1)}^{2} \ge Ks^{2} & \text{and } z_{(1)}^{2} > z_{(n)}^{2} \\ Ds_{(n)}^{2} & \text{if } z_{(n)}^{2} \ge Ks^{2} & \text{and } z_{(n)}^{2} \ge z_{(1)}^{2} \end{cases}$$



Winsorization (W-Rule):

$$\mu_{W} = \begin{cases} \overline{y} & \text{if } |z_{(1)}| < Cs \text{ and } |z_{(n)}| < Cs \\ \overline{y}_{(2,1)} & \text{if } |z_{(1)}| \ge Cs \text{ and } |z_{(1)}| > |z_{(n)}| \\ \overline{y}_{(n-1,n)} & \text{if } |z_{(n)}| \ge Cs \text{ and } |z_{(n)}| > |z_{(1)}| \end{cases}$$

$$\sigma_{W}^{2} = \begin{cases} Ds^{2} & \text{if } z_{(1)}^{2} < Ks^{2} \text{ and } z_{(n)}^{2} < Ks^{2} \\ D \max[s_{(2,1)}^{2}, s_{(n,1)}^{2}] & \text{if } z_{(1)}^{2} \ge Ks^{2} \text{ and } z_{(1)}^{2} > z_{(n)}^{2} \end{cases}.$$

$$D \max[s_{(1,n)}^{2}, s_{(n-1,n)}^{2}] & \text{if } z_{(n)}^{2} \ge Ks^{2} \text{ and } z_{(n)}^{2} > z_{(1)}^{2} \end{cases}.$$

Semi-Winsorization (S-Rule):

$$\mu_{S} = \begin{cases} \frac{\bar{y}}{y} & \text{if } |z_{(1)}| < Cs \text{ and } |z_{(n)}| < Cs \\ \frac{(n-1)\bar{y}_{(1)}^{+}(\bar{y}-Cs)}{n} & \text{if } |z_{(1)}| \ge Cs \text{ and } |z_{(1)}| > |z_{(n)}| \\ \frac{(n-1)\bar{y}_{(n)}^{+}(\bar{y}+Cs)}{n} & \text{if } |z_{(n)}| \ge Cs \text{ and } |z_{(n)}| > |z_{(1)}| \end{cases}$$

$$\sigma_{S}^{2} = \begin{cases} Ds^{2} & \text{if } z_{(1)}^{2} < Ks^{2} \text{ and } z_{(n)}^{2} < Ks^{2} \\ \frac{D}{n-1} \left\{ (n-2)s_{(1)}^{2} + Ks^{2} \right\} & \text{if } z_{(1)}^{2} \ge Ks^{2} \text{ and } z_{(1)}^{2} > z_{(n)}^{2} \\ \frac{D}{n-1} \left\{ (n-2)s_{(n)}^{2} + Ks^{2} \right\} & \text{if } z_{(n)}^{2} \ge Ks^{2} \text{ and } z_{(n)}^{2} > z_{(1)}^{2} \end{cases}$$



If we adopt the premium-protection approach suggested by Anscombe (1960) we define

assuming homogeneous data

and

$$Protection = \frac{MSE(old\ estimator) - MSE(new\ estimator)}{MSE(old\ estimator)}$$

assuming spurious values(s) are present.



Appendix II: Asymptotic approximation for  $\Gamma(\nu+1)$ 

Consider  $\Gamma(\nu+1) = \int_0^\infty e^{-u} u^{\nu} du$ . Setting  $u = \nu t$ ,  $du = \nu dt$  and  $\Gamma(\nu+1) = \int_0^\infty e^{-\nu t} (\nu t)^{\nu} \nu dt = \nu^{\nu+1} \int_0^\infty e^{\nu(-t+\ln t)} dt$ . This last integral is of the form  $\int_0^\infty \vartheta(t) e^{\nu h(t)} dt$  where  $\nu$  is a large positive constant and  $\vartheta(t)$  and h(t) are real and continuous in  $[0,\infty)$ . Now  $h(t) = -t + \ln t$  which has a single maximum at t = 1 with h'(1) = 0, h''(1) = -1. Applying the Laplace approximation to the two intervals  $0 \le t \le 1$  and  $1 \le t < \infty$  we obtain the following:

$$\int_{0}^{\infty} e^{\nu(-t+\ln t)} dt = \int_{0}^{1} e^{\nu(-t+\ln t)} dt + \int_{1}^{\infty} e^{\nu(-t+\ln t)} dt.$$



$$h'(t) = h''(\xi)(t-1)$$
.

Now

$$\frac{2x}{h'(t)} = \frac{2\sqrt{-h''(\xi)} \frac{(t-1)^2}{2}}{h''(\xi)(t-1)}$$

$$= \frac{-1}{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{2}h''(\xi)}}$$

$$= \frac{-1}{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{2}h''(1)}}$$

Thus

$$\int_{t=1}^{1+\delta} e^{\nu(-t+\ln t)} dt = \int_{x=0}^{\tau} e^{\nu(-1-x^2)} \left\{ \frac{-2x}{h'(t)} \right\} dx$$

$$= e^{-v} \int_{\tau}^{0} e^{-vx^{2}} \frac{-1}{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{2} h''(1)}} dx$$

$$= e^{-v} \sqrt{2} \int_{0}^{\tau} e^{-vx^{2}} dx$$
.

But  $\int_{0}^{\tau} e^{-vx^{2}} dx = \int_{0}^{\infty} e^{-vx^{2}} dx$  since the major contribution to this



latter integral occurs in the neighborhood of x = 0. Thus

$$\int_{1}^{1+\delta} e^{\nu(-t+\ln t)} dt = e^{-\nu} \sqrt{2} \int_{0}^{\infty} e^{-\nu x^{2}} dx$$

$$= e^{-\nu}\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{\nu}}\right)$$

$$= e^{-\nu} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2\nu}} .$$

Similarly we can show  $\int_{1-\epsilon}^{1} e^{\nu(-t+\ln t)} dt = e^{-\nu} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2\nu}}$  and thus

$$\Gamma(\nu+1) = \nu^{\nu+1} \left\{ \int_{1-\varepsilon}^{1} e^{\nu(-t+\ln t)} dt + \int_{1}^{1+\delta} e^{\nu(-t+\ln t)} dt \right\}$$

$$= v^{v+1} 2e^{-v} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2v}}$$

$$= e^{-\nu} \sqrt{2\pi\nu} .$$



Appendix III: Evaluation of 
$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \phi(x) \Phi(vx) dx$$
.

Theorem: 
$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \phi(x) \Phi(vx) dx = 1/2.$$

Proof: Let 
$$f(v) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \phi(x) \Phi(vx) dx$$
.

Then f'(v) = 
$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \phi(x) \phi(vx) x dx$$
  
=  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-1/2(x^2 + v^2 x^2)} x dx$   
=  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + v^2}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\sqrt{1 + v^2}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}(1 + v^2)} x dx$ 

and setting  $u = x\sqrt{1+v^2}$  we obtain

$$f'(v) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+v^2}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} z \frac{e^{-z^2/2}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} dz$$
  
= 0.

Then f(v) = c for all v.

In particular, if v = 1,

$$f(1) = c = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \phi(x) \Phi(x) dx = \frac{\Phi(x)^2}{2} \Big|_{-\infty}^{\infty} = 1/2.$$

Thus 
$$f(v) = 1/2$$
 for all  $v$ .

i.e. 
$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \phi(x) \Phi(vx) dx = 1/2.$$



Appendix IV

Tables of  $u(r;n,k^*) = P(X_{(r)})$  is spurious in a sample of  $n \mid k^*$ ) where the exchangeable model of Weibulls with at most one outlier (involving shape change) is assumed.



K = .01050 N = 50

```
n
      1.00000
       .62989 .37011
 2
      .62721 .00535 .36743
       .62566 .00470 .00334 .36632
 5
       .62454 .00444 .00273 .00263 .36666
       .62368 .00431 .00249 .00205 .00226 .36521
       .62297 .00422 .00237 .00182 .00171 .00202 .36487
       .62238 .00417 .00229 .00171 .00148 .00151 .00186 .36461
 8
       .62186 .00412 .00223 .00164 .00137 .00127 .00138 .00173 .36439
       .62141 .00408 .00219 .00159 .00131 .00120 .00110 .00128 .00163 .36421
1.1
       .62100 .00407 .00216 .00154 .00127 .00110 .00100 .00110 .00120 .00164 .36406
      .62063 ,00405 .00213 .00151 .00123 .00110 .00095 .00081 .00088 .00110 .00146 .36392
12
       .62030 .00403 .00211 .00148 .00120 .00100 .00092 .00084 .00085 .00110 .00140 .36381
13
        .61999 .00402 .00210 .00146 .00120 .00100 .00081 .00075 .00079 .00082 .00100 .00134 .36370
14
15
       .61970 .00401 .00209 .00145 .00110 .00098 .00080 .00080 .00072 .00069 .00076 .00089 .00098 .00129
           1943 .00400 .00208 .00144 .00110 .00095 .00087 .00078 .00071 .00064 .00065 .00075 .00086 .00095 00126 .36353
16
          31918 .00399 .00207 .00143 .00110 .00093 .00084 .00076 .00071 .00063 .00059 .00063 .00073 .00084
.00090 .00120 .36345
17
        .61895 .00398 .00206 .00142 .00110 .00091 .00081 .00076 .00070 .00063 .00057 .00056 .00061 .00072 .00081 .00086 .00120 .36338
18
          51873 .00397 .00205 .00142 .00110 .00089 .00079 .00074 .00070 .00063 .00056 .00052 .00053 .00061 .00071 .00078 .00082 .00120 .36332
        .61873
19
                  .00396 .00204 .00141 .00110 .00088 .00077 .00071 .00068 .00063 .00057 .00051 .00048 .00051
0 .00070 .00075 .00078 .00110 .36326
20
          61832 .00395 .00204 .00140 .00110 .00087 .00075 .00069 .00066 .00063 .00068 .00061 .00045 .00046
.00051 .00060 .00069 .00072 .00075 .00110 .36320
2 1
       .61814 .00395 .00203 .00140 .00110 .00087 .00074 .00067 .00062 .00062 .00058 .00062 .00045 .00043 .00044 .00050 .00060 .00067 .00069 .00072 .00110 .36315
22
       .61796 .00395 .00202 .00139 .00110 .00087 .00073 .00065 .00062 .00061 .00058 .00053 .00047 .00042 .00040 .00043 .00060 .00060 .00066 .00069 .00110 .36310
23
                  .00394 .00202 .00139 .00110 .00087 .00072 .00064 .00080 .00059 .00067 .00063 .00048 .00042
1 .00038 .00042 .00051 .00060 .00064 .00063 .00067 .00110 .36306
24
          51762 .00394 .00201 .00138 .00110 .00087 .00072 .00062 .00058 .00067 .00066 .00054 .00049 .00043 .00039 .00036 .00037 .00042 .00051 .00059 .00062 .00061 .00066 .00110 .36301
25
          1746 .00384 .00201 .00138 .00110 .00087 .00072 .00062 .00058 .00055 .00064 .00053 .00048 .00044 .00038 .00036 .00034 .00037 .00043 .00051 .00058 .00060 .00063 .00100 .36287
26
          61731 .00394 .00201 .00137 .00110 .00087 .00073 .00055 .00053 .00053 .00052 .00050
.00040 .00036 .00033 .00033 .00036 .00043 .00052 .00058 .00068 .00056 .00061 .00100 .3628:
        .61731
27
                                                                                                                                                   .00046
                   .00393 .00200 .00136 .00110 .00087 .00073 .00061 .00054 .00051 .00051 .00061 .00050 .00046 .00036 .00031 .00032 .00036 .00044 .00052 .00056 .00055 .00063 .00060 .00100 .36289
28
       .61703 .00393 ,00200 .00136 .00110 .00087 .00073 .00062 .00063 .00049 .00049 .00048 .00048 .00047 .00042 .00037 .00033 .00031 .00030 .00032 .00037 .00044 .00062 .00055 .00053 .00051 .00058 .00100 .36266
29
         61689 .00393 .00200 .00136 .00100 .00087 .00073 .00062 .00053 .00048 .00047 .00047 .00048 .00047 .00047 .00047 .00047 .00047 .00049 .00067 .00049 .00067 .00069 .00069 .00069 .00069 .00069 .00069 .00069 .00069 .00069
        . 61689
30
         61676 .00393 .00200 .00136 .00100 .00087 .00074 .00062 .00053 .00047 .00046 .00046 .00047 .00046 .00046 .00046 .00046 .00046 .00048 .00048 .00056 .00100 .36279
31
         61863 .00392 .00189 .00135 .00100 .00086 .00074 .00063 .00053 .00047 .00044 .00044 .00046 .00045 .00045 .00044 .00041 .00036 .00032 .00029 .00027 .00027 .00026 .00038 .00046 .00061 .00060 .00047 .00046 .00056 .00100 .36275
32
        .61661 .00392 .00199 .00134 .00100 .00086 .00074 .00063 .00064 .00046 .00043 .00042 .00043 .00044 .00044 .00041 .00037 .00033 .00029 .00027 .00026 .00027 .00032 .00039 .00047 .00050 .00048 .00046 .00046 .00056 .00100 .36272
33
       .51638 .00382 .00188 .00134 .00100 .00085 .00074 .00064 .00054 .00046 .00042 .00040 .00041 .00043 .00043 .00042 .00038 .00034 .00030 .00027 .00025 .00025 .00027 .00033 .00040 .00047 .00048 .00047 .00043 .00043 .00064 .00100 .38269
         61628 .00392 .00199 .00134 .00100 .00086 .00074 .00064 .00054 .00047 .00041 .00039 .00039 .00041 .00042 .00042 .00039 .00035 .00031 .00028 .00026 .00024 .00026 .00028 .00028 .00041 .00047 .00048 .00046 .00041 .00042 .00063 .00100 .36266
35
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61616 .00392 .00189 .00134 .00100 .00084 .00073 .00064 .00055 .00047 .00041 .00038 .00038 .00039 .00041 .00041 .00040 .00036 .00032 .00028 .00026 .00024 .00023 .00023 .00024 .00028 .00034 .00042 .00047 .00047 .00043 .00039 .00041 .00053 .00100 .36263
36
               . 61616
                  61606 .00391 .00199 .00134 .00100 .00084 .00073 .00064 .00055 .00047 .00041 .00037 .00036 .00037 .00039 .00040 .00040 .00040 .00037 .00033 .00029 .00026 .00024 .00023 .00022 .00022 .00024 .00028 .00035 .00042 .00046 .00045 .00041 .00038 .00041 .00052 .00100 .36260
37
               . 61595
                  61595 .00391 .00199 .00134 .00100 .00083 .00073 .00064 .00066 .00048 .00041 .00037 .00035 .00036 .00038 .00039 .00040 .00038 .00035 .00030 .00027 .00025 .00023 .00022 .00022 .00022 .00024 .00029 .00036 .00044 .00044 .00039 .00037 .00040 .00052 .00100 .36258
38
               .61585 .00391 .00198 .00134 .00100 .00083 .00072 .00084 .00056 .00048 .00041 .00037 .00034 .00034 .00036 .00038 .00039 .00038 .00035 .00032 .00028 .00025 .00023 .00022 .00021 .00021 .00022 .00024 .00030 .00037 .00043 .00045 .00042 .00037 .00035 .00039 .00061 .00100 .36256
39
                  61575 .00391 .00198 .00133 .00100 .00082 .00072 .00064 .00057 .00049 .00042 .00037 .00034 .00033 .00034 .00036 .00038 .00038 .00038 .00029 .00026 .00023 .00022 .00021 .00021 .00020 .00021 .00025 .00031 .00038 .00043 .00044 .00040 .00036 .00034 .00039 .00061 .00100 .36252
40
                  61565 .00391 .00198 .00133 .00100 .00082 .00071 .00064 .00057 .00049 .00042 .00037 .00033 .00032 .00033 .00035 .00037 .00037 .00037 .00034 .00030 .00026 .00024 .00022 .00021 .00020 .00020 .00020 .00021 .00025 .00032 .00038 .00043 .00043 .00039 .00034 .00033 .00038 .00061 .00100 .36250
4 1
                . 61565
               .61555 .00391 .00198 .00133 .00100 .00081 .00071 .00064 .00057 .00050 .00043 .00037 .00033 .00031 .00031 .00033 .00035 .00037 .00035 .00031 .00027 .00024 .00022 .00021 .00020 .00020 .00019 .00019 .00022 .00026 .00033 .00039 .00043 .00042 .00037 .00033 .00033 .00038 .00051 .00100 .36248
                  61546 .00391 .00198 .00133 .00100 .00081 .00070 .00063 .00057 .00050 .00043 .00037 .00033 .00031 .00030 .00031 .00033 .00035 .00035 .00035 .00032 .00029 .00025 .00022 .00021 .00020 .00020 .00019 .00019 .00019 .00022 .00027 .00034 .00040 .00042 .00040 .00036 .00031 .00032 .00037 .00050 .00100
43
                .61546
                   . 36245
                  61537 .00390 .00198 .00133 .00100 .00081 .00070 .00063 .00057 .00051 .00044 .00038 .00033 .00030 .00029 .00030 .00032 .00034 .00035 .00035 .00033 .00030 .00026 .00023 .00021 .00020 .00020 .00019 .00018 .00018 .00018 .00019 .00022 .00028 .00034 .00040 .00042 .00039 .00034 .00030 .00031 .00037 .00050 .00100 .36243
                .61537
                  61528 .00390 .00198 .00133 .00100 .00080 .00069 .00063 .00057 .00051 .00045 .00038 .00033 .00030 .00029 .00029 .00030 .00032 .00034 .00035 .00034 .00031 .00027 .00024 .00021 .00020 .00019 .00019 .00018 .00018 .00018 .00018 .00018 .00019 .00029 .00035 .00040 .00041 .00037 .00032 .00029 .00031 .00037 .00050 .00100 .36240
                . 61528
 45
                .61519 .00390 .00198 .00133 .00100 .00080 .00069 .00062 .00057 .00051 .00045 .00039 .00034 .00030 .00028 .00028 .00029 .00031 .00033 .00034 .00034 .00032 .00029 .00025 .00022 .00020 .00019 .00019 .00019 .00018 .00018 .00017 .00017 .00019 .00024 .00036 .00036 .00040 .00040 .00036 .00031 .00028 .00030 .00036 .00050 .00100 .36238
 46
               .61511 .00390 .00198 .00133 .00100 .00080 .00068 .00062 .00057 .00062 .00046 .00039 .00034 .00030 .00028 .00027 .00028 .00029 .00032 .00033 .00034 .00033 .00030 .00026 .00023 .00020 .00019 .00018 .00018 .00018 .00017 .00017 .00017 .00020 .00024 .00031 .00037 .00040 .00039 .00034 .00029 .00027 .00030 .00036 .00049 .00100 .36236
 47
               .61503 .00390 .00198 .00133 .00100 .00080 .00068 .00061 .00057 .00052 .00046 .00040 .00034 .00030 .00027 .00026 .00026 .00028 .00030 .00032 .00033 .00033 .00031 .00027 .00024 .00021 .00018 .00018 .00018 .00017 .00016 .00017 .00020 .00025 .00032 .00037 .00040 .00038 .00033 .00028 .00026 .00030 .00036 .00049 .00100 .36234
                .61496 .00390 .00197 .00133 .00100 .00080 .00067 .00061 .00056 .00052 .00046 .00040 .00035 .00030 .00027 .00026 .00026 .00027 .00029 .00031 .00033 .00033 .00031 .00029 .00025 .00022 .00019 .00018 .00018 .00018 .00018 .00017 .00016 .00016 .00016 .00017 .00026 .00033 .00033 .00033 .00033 .00031 .00039 .00037 .00031 .00027 .00026 .00030 .00036 .00049 .00100 .36232
 49
                   61487 .00390 .00197 .00133 .00100 .00080 .00067 .00060 .00056 .00062 .00047 .00041 .00036 .00031 .00027 .00025 .00025 .00025 .00027 .00030 .00032 .00033 .00032 .00030 .00026 .00023 .00020 .00018 .00017 .00017 .00017 .00017 .00017 .00017 .00015 .00015 .00015 .00017 .00027 .00033 .00038 .00038 .00035 .00030 .00025 .00025 .00029 .00035 .00049 .00100 .36230
 60
```



K\* = .01100 N = 50

```
n
      1.00000
 2
       .62979 .37021
 3
       .62698 .00561 .36741
       .62534 .00492 .00349 .36625
         62418 .00466 .00286 .00275 .36556
        .62327 .00451 .00261 .00215 .00236 .36509
       .62254 .00443 .00248 .00191 .00180 .00212 .36473
        .62191 .00436 .00240 .00179 .00156 .00158 .00194 .36446
        .62137 .00432 .00234 .00172 .00144 .00134 .00144 .00181 .36423
       .62090 .00429 .00229 .00166 .00137 .00120 .00120 .00133 .00170 .36404
10
       .62047 .00426 .00226 .00162 .00132 .00120 .00110 .00110 .00125 .00161 .36388
1.1
       .62008 .00424 .00223 .00158 .00128 .00110 .00100 .00096 .00100 .00120 .00154 .36374
13
       .61973 .00422 .00221 .00155 .00125 .00110 .00097 .00088 .00089 .00099 .00110 .00147 .36362
       .61941 .00421 .00220 .00153 .00120 .00110 .00095 .00085 .00080 .00084 .00095 .00110 .00141 .36351
14
15
                  .00420 .00219 .00152 .00120 .00100 .00092 .00084 .00076 .00074 .00081 .00092 .00100 .00137
       .61883 .00419 .00218 .00151 .00120 .00099 .00090 .00082 .00074 .00068 .00070 .00078 .00089 .00097 .00133 .36332
16
          61857 .00418 .00216 .00150 .00120 .00097 .00087 .00081 .00074 .00067 .00063 .00067 .00077 .00086
.00093 .00129 .36324
17
       .61832 .00417 .00216 .00149 .00120 .00095 .00085 .00079 .00073 .00066 .00060 .00059 00065 .00075 .00083 .00088 .00126 .36317
18
          $1809 .00416 00215 .00148 .00110 .00094 .00082 .00077 .00072 .00066 .00059 .00055 .00056 .00064 .00074 .00080 .00085 .00124 .36310
19
20
          31787 .00415 .00214 .00148 .00110 .00093 .00080 .00074 .00071 .00066 .00060 .00054 .00051 .00055 .00063 .00072 .00076 .00081 .00120 .36303
          51767 ,00415 ,00213 .00147 .00110 ,00092 .00079 .00072 .00069 .00065 .00060 .00054 .00049 ,00049
.00054 .00063 .00071 00073 .00078 .00120 .36297
21
         .61747 ,00414 ,00213 ,00146 ,00110 ,00092 ,00078 ,00070 ,00066 ,00064 ,00060 ,00055 ,00049 00046 ,00047 ,00054 ,00063 ,00069 ,00070 ,00075 ,00120 ,36292
22
       .61728 .00414 .00212 .00146 .00110 .00092 .00077 .00068 .00064 .00063 .00060 .00055 .00049 .00045 .00043 .00046 .00054 .00062 .00067 .00067 .00072 .00120 .36287
23
                              .00211 .00145 .00110 .00092 .00077 .00067 .00046 .00054 .00061 .00065 .00064 .00070
                             .00211
                                                                                      00067 .00062 00061 .00059 .00056 .00050 .00045 .00070 .00120 .36281
24
                     00413 ,00211 ,00144 ,00110 .00092 ,00077 ,00066 ,00060 ,00058 .00058 ,00056 ,00051 .00046 .00039 ,00046 .00054 .00061 .00063 .00062 .00068 .00110 .36277
25
       .61677 .00413 .00211 .00144 .00110 .00092 .00077 .00066 .00059 .00056 .00056 .00055 .00052 .00047 .00042 .00038 .00037 .00039 .00046 .00054 .00060 .00060 .00059 .00066 .00110 .36272
26
          51661 ,00412 .00210 .00143 .00110 .00092 .00077 .00065 .00058 .00054 .00054 .00054 .00052 .00043 .00043 .00035 .00035 .00039 .00046 .00054 .00058 .00057 .00065 .00110 .36268
27
                   .00412 .00210 .00143 .00110 .00091 .00077 .00065 .00057 .00053 .00052 .00052 .00052 .00052 .00054 .00039 .00035 .00034 .00035 .00039 .00047 .00054 .00057 _00056 .00054 .0005
28
         61631 .00412 .00210 .00142 .00110 .00091 .00077 .00066 .00057 .00052 .00050 .00050 .00050 .00045 .00040 .00036 .00033 .00032 .00034 .00039 .00047 .00054 .00055 .00053 .00052 .00052 .36260
29
       .61617 .00411 .00209 .00142 .00110 .00091 .00077 .00066 .00057 .00051 .00048 .00048 .00048 .00048 .00048 .00041 .00036 .00033 .00031 .00031 .00034 .00040 .00048 .00053 .00054 .00051 .00051 .00061 .00110 .36256
30
         61603 .00411 .00209 .00142 .00110 .00090 .00077 .00066 .00057 .00050 .00047 .00046 .00047 .00046 .00042 .00037 .00031 .00029 .00030 .00034 .00041 .00048 .00052 .00052 .00052 .00049 .0004 .00060 .00110 .36252
       .61603 .00411
3.1
       .61590 .00411 .00209 .00141 .00110 00090 .00077 00067 .00057 00050 .00046 00045 00046 .00046 .00043 .00038 .00034 .00031 .00029 .00028 00030 .00034 .00041 .00048 00051 .00056 .00048 .00060 .00110 .36248
       .61577 .00411 .00209 .00141 .00110 .00089 .00077 .00067 .00057 .00050 .00045 .00043 .00044 .00045 _00045 _00043 .00040 .00035 .00031 .00029 .00027 .00028 .00030 .00035 .00042 .00048 .00060 .00045 .00046 .00059 .00110 .36245
33
                                                                                                                                              00050
                                                                                                                                                         00048
         61564 .00411 .00209 .00141 .00110 .00089 .00077 .00067 .00058 .00050 .00044 .00042 .00042 .00043 .00044 .00043 .00040 .00036 .00032 .00029 .00027 .00026 .00027 .00030 .00035 .00043 .00048 .00049 .00046 .00043 .00045 .00058 .00110 .36241
        .61564 .00411
34
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                  .36000
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X = .02000 N = 50

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           .62788 .37212
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.00210 .350
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               0366 .00747 .00382 .00260 .00199 .00163 .00139 .00122 .00110 .00100 .00093 .00087 .00083 .00080 .00078 .00075 .00074 .00073 .00074 .00076 .00078 .00080 .00085 .00095 .00110 .00136 .00208 .35825
                                                                                                                                                                                         .00110 00
                                                                                                                                                                                                          00134 .00
                                              00086, 20000, 00100, 01100, 00120, 00162, 00169, 00170, 00100, 0086
00001, 00070, 00070, 00070, 00074, 00076, 00078, 00086, 00086
               0314 00746 .00381 .00259 00198 .00162 .00138 .00120 .00110 .00099 .00091 .00085 00081 .00077 00075 .00072 00070 .00069 .00068 .00068 .00070 .00074 .00076 .00081 .00092 .00110 .00132 00203 .35810
           .60314
30
             60289 .00746 .00380 .00258 .00197 .00161 .00137 .00120 .00110 .00098 00091 00085 00080 00076 00073 .00071 .00069 .00067 .00065 .00067 00069 00070 .00072 .00074 00080 .00091 .00110 .00130 .00201 .35803
3 1
                                                                                                                                                                                         00084 00079
00072 .0007
             60265 .00745 .00380 .00258 .00197 .00161 .00137 .00120 .00110 .00097 .00090 .00084 .00072 .00070 .00068 .00066 .00064 .00063 .00064 .00065 .00067 .00069 .00070 .00070 .00100 .00129 .00200 .35797
                                                                                                                                                                                                        00079 0007
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         00090
           .60242 .00745 00379 .00257 .00197 .00160 .00136 .00120 .00110 .00097 00089 00083 .00078 .00074 .00071 .00068 .00067 .00065 .00063 .00062 .00061 .00064 .00066 .00067 .00068 .00070 0007 .00089 .00100 .00127 .00198 .35791
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           .60219 .00745 .00379 .00257 .00196 .00160 .00136 .00120 .00110 .00096 .00089 .00083 .00077 .00073 .00070 .00067 .00066 .00064 .00063 .00061 .00059 .00061 .00063 .00064 .00065 .00066 .00069 .00077 .00088 .00100 .00125 .00196 .35785
          .60197 .00744 .00378 .00257 .00196 .00159 .00135 .00120 .00110 .00096 .00088 .00082 .00077 .00069 .00064 .00063 .00062 .00060 .00058 .00057 .00058 .00059 .00061 .00063 .00068 .00076 .00087 .00100 .00124 .00195 .35779
                                                                                                                                                                                                        00077 .00072
35
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        .00056
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                                                             .00743
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                          . 60097
                         .60078 .00742 .00377 .00255 .00194 .00157 .00133 .00120 .00100 .00093 .00085 .00079 .00074 .00070 .00066 .00063 .00059 .00057 .00055 .00054 .00054 .00053 .00052 .00050 .00049 .00048 .00049 .00050 .00053 .00054 .00054 .00054 .00054 .00057 .00063 .00072 .00081 .00092 .00120 .00187 .35749
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42
                          .60042
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43
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44
                          .60025
                                  00184 35736
                                 60008 .00741 .00376 .00254 .00193 .00156 .00132 .00110 .00100 .00092 .00084 .00077 .00072 .00068 .00064 .00061 .00058 .00056 .00053 .00051 .00050 .00049 .00049 .00048 .00046 .00044 .00043 .00044 .00046 .00049 .00050 .00062 .00070 .00078 .00087 .00110 .00183 .35731
                           80008
45
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                           . 59976
47
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                                                                  00741
48
                          . 59960
                                 00069
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49
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K = .05000 N = 50

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1.00000
              .62154 .37846
   2
              .60883 .02542 .36575
                .60141 .02227 .01586 .36046
   5
                .59615 .02104 .01298 .01249 .35734
               .59207 .02038 .01185 .00979 .01070 .35519
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                .58350 .01946 .01060 .00777 .00656 .00614 .00643 .00826 .35130
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                .58136 .01929 .01040 .00751 .00621 .00560 .00548 .00592 .00781 .35043
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1.1
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.00427 .00618 .34667
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23
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      .00216 .00208
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                                                                                                          00498 .00408 .00349 .00308 .00277 .00254 .00194 .00199 .00207 .00220 .00241 .0027
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          00254 .00236 .
00277 .00346
27
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  .00222 .00212
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             00203
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                  3 1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  00260
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                  55626 .01826 .00935 .00635 .00485 .00395 .00335 .00292 .00261 .00236 .00217 .00201 .00189 .00178 .00169 .00162 .00156 .00151 .00147 .00144 .00141 .00140 .00139 .00138 .00139 .00140 .00143 .00146 .00152 .00159 .00169 .00184 .00206 .00241 .00307 .00478 .34240
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49
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X = .99000 N = 50

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n
     1.00000
 2
      .50068 .49932
      .33484 .33167 .33349
 3
        .25182 .24908 .24843 .25068
       .20191 .19962 .19872 .19876 .20099
        .16858 .16665 .16577 .16543 .16573 .16784
        .14474 .14307 .14227 .14185 .14176 .14218 .14414
        .12683 .12537 .12460 .12420 .12400 .12410 .12450 .12636
        .11290 .11160 .11090 .11050 .11030 .11020 .11030 .11080 .11250
10
        .10170 .10050 .09995 .09957 .09932 .09919 .09917 .09932 .09981 .10140
        .09256 .09150 .09096 .09061 .09036 .09021 .09014 .09016 .09034 .09083 .09233
1.1
12
        .08493 .08396 .08346 .08313 .08290 .08274 .08264 .08261 .08267 .08286 .08334 .08476
13
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        .07292 .07209 .07167 .07138 .07117 .07101 .07090 .07083 .07080 .07082 .07091 .07111 .07156 .07284
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.05524 .05545 .05584 .05690
18
19
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        .05124 .05067 .05038 .05017 .05002 .04990 .04980 .04972 .04966 .04961 .04957 .04955 .04954 .04955 .04959 .04965 .04965 .04977 .04996 .05034 .05131
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2 1
22
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23
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                                                                                       03988 .03982 .03977 .03973 .03969 .03967 .03965 
03990 .04008 .04041 .04122
25
        .04109 .04064
        .03953 .03909 .03887 .03872 .03860 .03850 .03843 .03836 .03830 .03826 .03821 .03818 .03815 .03813 .03811 .03810 .03810 .03811 .03813 .03816 .03820 .03827 .03838 .03856 .03888 .03967
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27
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.03242 .03270 .03339
        .03321
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                 .02111
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Appendix V: Evaluation of moments of  $EV_{\mathbf{I}}(\xi,b)$ By definition, for p>0

$$\psi(p) = \frac{\Gamma'(p)}{\Gamma(p)} .$$

But, for any positive integer k

$$\Gamma^{(k)}(p) = \int_{0}^{\infty} x^{p-1} \exp(-x)(\ln x)^{k} dx$$

and

$$\Gamma^{(k)}(1) = \lambda_1 = \int_0^{\infty} (\ln x)e^{-x} dx$$
.

In general, define  $\lambda_i = \int_0^\infty (\ln x)^i e^{-x} dx$ . In particular  $\lambda_1 = \Gamma^{(1)}(1)$   $= -\gamma = -.5772$ . From Jahnke (1960) (p. 12)

$$\psi^{(1)}(z) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(z+k)^2}$$

and, by differentiating successively and setting z = 1,

 $\psi^{(k)}(z) = (-1)^{k-1} k! \zeta(k+1)$ , where  $\zeta(x)$  is Riemann's zeta function.

Using values of  $\zeta(k)$  [Jahnke (1960, p. 37)], we have



$$\psi^{(1)}(1) = \frac{\pi^2}{6}$$

$$\psi^{(2)}(1) = -2.404$$

$$\psi^{(3)}(1) = \frac{\pi^4}{15} \qquad .$$

Under the homogeneous model, we obtain

$$\mu_{2} = E[\ln X - E(\ln X)]^{2} = b^{2}(\lambda_{2} - \lambda_{1}^{2})$$

$$\mu_{3} = b^{3}(\lambda_{3} - 3\lambda_{2}\lambda_{1} + 2\lambda_{1}^{3}) = -2.4036b^{3}$$

$$\mu_{4} = b^{4}(\lambda_{4} - 4\lambda_{3}\lambda_{1} + 6\lambda_{2}\lambda_{1}^{2} - 3\lambda_{1}^{4}) = 14.6119b^{4}$$

(see [Menon (1963)]. Here

$$\lambda_2 = \gamma^2 + \frac{\pi^2}{6}$$
,  $\lambda_3 = -5.4445$ ,  $\lambda_4 = 235601$ .

However, under the exchangeable model, using  $Y = \ln X$ ,

$$E_{het}(Y) = \frac{b\gamma}{n} \{ n - 1 + \frac{1}{k^*} \}$$

$$E_{\text{het}}(Y^2) = \frac{\pi^2 b^2}{6n} \left\{ n - 1 + \frac{1}{k^*} \right\} + \left\{ \frac{b\gamma}{n} \left( n - 1 + \frac{1}{k^*} \right) \right\}^2$$



$$E_{\text{het}}(Y^3) = \frac{n-1}{n} (-b)^3 \psi^{(2)}(1) + \frac{1}{n} (\frac{-b}{k^*})^3 \psi^{(2)}(1)$$
$$= \frac{\psi^{(2)}(1)(-b^3)}{n} \{n - 1 + \frac{1}{k^*}\}$$

$$E_{\text{het}}(Y^4) = \frac{n-1}{n}(b^4)\psi^{(3)}(1) + \frac{1}{n}(\frac{-b}{k^*})^4\psi^{(3)}(1)$$

$$= \frac{\psi^{(3)}(1)(b^4)}{n} \{ n - 1 + \frac{1}{k^{*4}} \}$$

where E (Y<sup>r</sup>) =  $-b^r \phi^{(r)}(1)$  [see Patel et al (1976)]. homogeneous



Appendix VI Computer Programs

Program A was used to compute  $u(r,n,k^*)$  for the Weibull distribution using the recursive formula from Chapter V.3, p. 103. Extended precision Fortran was used to perform the calculations.



## Program A

```
IMPLICIT LOGICAL*1 (A-Z)
      DIMENSION U(50,50), EFUN(501), UBAR(50)
      REAL*16 U, EFUN, UBAR, SUM, K, C, Y, YINCR
      INTEGER I, J, N, R
C
      WRITE (6, 200)
 200 FORMAT(' Enter K (with decimal point) and N
             ' (integer)'/ each followed by a comma.')
      READ(5,100) K, N
 100 FORMAT (F7.5, I2)
      WRITE (7, 201) K, N
 201 FORMAT('1K = ',F7.5,/' N = ',I2,/'0')
C INITIALIZATIONS
      DO 300 I=1.N
        DO 301 J=1,N
          U(J,I) = 0.000
 301
        CONTINUE
 300 CONTINUE
      YINCR = (1.Q0/500.Q0)
  DO 302 I=1,501
    Y = QFLOAT(I-1)*YINCR
    IF (Y .GT. 1.Q-30) GO TO 3021
    EFUN(I) = 0.000
    GO TO 302
    EFUN(I) = QEXP(-(QABS(QLOG(1.QO/Y))) **(1.QO/K))
  CONTINUE
CALCULATE VALUES OF U-BAR (FIRST COLUMN OF U).
USE SIMPSON'S (1/3) RULE FOR THE INTEGRATION.
  DO 310 R=1, N
    IF (EFUN(1) .LT. 1.Q-70) EFUN(1) = 1.Q-70
    SUM = EFUN(1) **(R-1)
    DO 311 J=1.249
      IF (EFUN(2*J) .LT. 1.Q-70) EFUN(2*J) = 1.Q-70
      IF (EFUN(2*J+1) .LT. 1.Q-70) EFUN(2*J+1) = 1.Q-70
      SUM = SUM + 4.Q0*EFUN(2*J)**(R-1)
                + 2.00*EFUN(2*J+1)**(R-1)
 1
 311
        CONTINUE
        SUM = SUM + 4.00*EFUN(500)**(R-1) + EFUN(501)**(R-1)
        UBAR(R) = SUM^*(.002Q0/3.Q0)
 310 CONTINUE
C SET 1ST COLUMN OF U EQUAL TO UBAR
      DO 315 I=1, N
        U(I,1) = UBAR(I)
 315 CONTINUE
```



```
WRITE(7,250) U(1,1)
 250
     FORMAT(14('0',F8.5)/,3(3X,14(1X,F8.5)/)/)
C
   CALCULATE THE REST OF U AND WRITE IT OUT.
C
С
      DO 320 I=2,N
        DO 321 R=2.I
          SUM = 0.00
          DO 322 J=1,R
            CALL COMB (R-1, J-1, C)
            SUM = SUM + C*((-1)**(J-1))*UBAR(I-R+J)
 322
          CONTINUE
          CALL COMB (I-1,R-1,C)
          U(I,R) = C*SUM
 321
        CONTINUE
        WRITE(7,250) (U(I,R),R=1,I)
 320
      CONTINUE
      STOP
      END
      SUBROUTINE COMB(I,J,C)
      IMPLICIT REAL*16 (A-H,K,O-Z)
      REAL*16 K(15)
C
      DO 300 IK=1,15
        K(IK) = 0.00
 300
      CONTINUE
C
      LSTOP = MINO(I-J,J)
      L=1
      PN=QFLOAT(L)
      PD=QFLOAT(L)
      IF (LSTOP .LE. 0) GO TO 3999
      DO 3000 L=1,LSTOP
        A=QFLOAT(L)
        PD=A*PD
        M=I-L+1
        A=QFLOAT(M)
        PN=A*PN
        DO 3001 IK=1,15
          K(IK) = K(IK) + 1
 3001
        CONTINUE
        IF (K(1) .NE. 2.Q0) GO TO 3101
          FACT=2.Q0
          PN=PN/FACT
          PD=PD/FACT
          K(1) = 0.00
 3101
        CONTINUE
        IF (K(2) .NE. 3.Q0) GO TO 3102
          FACT=3.Q0
          PN=PN/FACT
          PD=PD/FACT
          K(2) = 0.00
```



```
3102
       CONTINUE
       IF (K(3) .NE. 5.Q0) GO TO 3103
         FACT=5.Q0
         PN=PN/FACT
         PD=PD/FACT
         K(3) = 0.00
3103
       CONTINUE
       IF (K(4) .NE. 7.Q0) GO TO 3104
         FACT=7.Q0
         PN=PN/FACT
         PD=PD/FACT
         K(4) = 0.00
3104
       CONTINUE
       IF (K(5) .NE. 11.Q0) GO TO 3105
         FACT=11.Q0
         PN=PN/FACT
         PD=PD/FACT
         K(5) = 0.00
3105
       CONTINUE
       IF (K(6) .NE. 13.Q0) GO TO 3106
         FACT=13.Q0
         PN=PN/FACT
         PD=PD/FACT
         K(6) = 0.00
3106
       CONTINUE
       IF (K(7) .NE. 17.Q0) GO TO 3107
         FACT=17.Q0
         PN=PN/FACT
         PD=PD/FACT
         K(7) = 0.00
3107
       CONTINUE
       IF (K(8) .NE. 19.Q0) GO TO 3108
         FACT=19.Q0
         PN=PN/FACT
         PD=PD/FACT
         K(8) = 0.00
3108
       CONTINUE
       IF (K(9) .NE. 23.Q0) GO TO 3109
         FACT=23.Q0
         PN=PN/FACT
         PD=PD/FACT
         K(9) = 0.00
3109
       CONTINUE
       IF (K(10) .NE. 29.Q0) GO TO 3110
         FACT=29.Q0
         PN=PN/FACT
         PD=PD/FACT
         K(10) = 0.00
```



```
3110
       CONTINUE
       IF (K(11) .NE. 31.Q0) GO TO 3111
         FACT=31.Q0
         PN=PN/FACT
         PD=PD/FACT
         K(11) = 0.00
3111
       CONTINUE
       IF (K(12) .NE. 37.Q0) GO TO 3112
         FACT=37.Q0
         PN=PN/FACT
         PD=PD/FACT
         K(12) = 0.00
3112
       CONTINUE
       IF (K(13) .NE. 41.Q0) GO TO 3113
         FACT=41.Q0
         PN=PN/FACT
         PD=PD/FACT
         K(13) = 0.00
3113
       CONTINUE
       IF (K(14) .NE. 43.Q0) GO TO 3114
         FACT=43.Q0
         PN=PN/FACT
         PD=PD/FACT
         K(14) = 0.00
3114
       CONTINUE
       IF (K(15) .NE. 47.Q0) GO TO 3115
         FACT=47.Q0
         PN=PN/FACT
         PD=PD/FACT
         K(15) = 0.00
3115
       CONTINUE
3000 CONTINUE
3999 CONTINUE
     C=PN/PD
     RETURN
```

END



Program B was used to generate 25 random samples each of size 5 with one outlier, starting from a uniform (0,1) distribution. The samples of Weibulls are printed out as X's and transformed to W's, samples of EV<sub>I</sub>, by a \$\mathbb{L}\$n transformation. For each sample \$\widtheta\$ and \$s^2\_w\$ are computed. Also for each sample the smallest observation is replaced by the second smallest and by the largest and the new means  $\overline{w}_{(2,1)}$ ,  $\overline{w}_{(n,1)}$  and variances  $s^2_{(2,1)}$ ,  $s^2_{(n,1)}$  are computed. Also the largest observation is replaced by the second largest observation and by the smallest observation and again means  $\overline{w}_{(n-1,n)}$ ,  $\overline{w}_{(1,n)}$  and variances  $s^2_{(n-1,n)}$ ,  $s^2_{(1,n)}$  are computed for each sample.



```
Program B
C
      This program computes Weibull and EV variables,
C
      every fifth one spurious.
C
      It prints out samples of size 5
C
      along with mean and variance.
C
      For each sample it also computes
C
      the Winsorized mean and variance
C
      by replacing the smallest
C
      observation or the largest observation.
      IMPLICIT REAL*8 (A-H, 0-Z)
      DIMENSION X(125), W(125), W21(125), W51(125),
       W45(125), W15(125)
      DIMENSION WB (25), WV (25), W21B (25), W21V (25),
        W51B(25), W51V(25)
      DIMENSION W45B(25), W45V(25), W15B(25), W15V(25)
      REAL RAN (125)
      INTEGER ISEED(2)
      INTEGER*2 HSEED(3)
      REAL*8 DSEED
      EQUIVALENCE (ISEED(2), HSEED(1))
C
      WRITE (6, 200)
 200
      FORMAT(' Enter BETA and K')
      READ(5,100) BETA, C
 100
      FORMAT (2F12.5)
      WRITE(7,201) BETA, C
      FORMAT('1
                      BETA = ',F12.5,' K = ',F7.5)
 201
      BETAC = BETA*C
      NSIZE = 5
      NSAMP = 25
      NTOTAL = NSIZE*NSAMP
C Get random number depending on time of day into DSEED
      CALL TIME (4,0, ISEED)
      HSEED(3) = HSEED(1)
      HSEED(1) = HSEED(2)
      HSEED(2) = HSEED(3)
      DSEED = DABS(DFLOAT(ISEED(2)))
C Call *IMSL routine GGUBS to get NTOTAL random
C
    numbers into RAN
C
      NR = NTOTAL
      CALL GGUBS (DSEED, NR, RAN)
C
```



```
C Compute Weibull r.v.'s X and W
      DO 301 K=1,NTOTAL
        FACT = BETA
        IF (MOD(K, 5) . EQ. 0) FACT = BETAC
        X(K) = DBLE(-ALOG(RAN(K))) ** (1.DO/FACT)
        W(K) = DLOG(X(K))
      CONTINUE
 301
C
C Print out X and W
      WRITE(7, 202)
 202
      FORMAT('-
                           X'/)
      WRITE (7, 203) X
      FORMAT (25(3x,5(1x,E13.6)/))
 203
      WRITE (7, 204)
 204
      FORMAT('0
                           W')
      WRITE (7,203) W
C Compute Means and Variances for each sample of size
C NSIZE in X and W
C
      K = 1
      DO 310 KK=1, NSAMP
        CALL STAT(W, K, NSIZE, WB(KK), WV(KK))
        K = K+NSIZE
 310 CONTINUE
C Find the smallest, second smallest, largest, and second
C largest entry in each of the samples in W.
      K = 1
      DO 320 KK=1, NSAMP
        WMIN1 = 1.D75
        WMAX1 = -1.D75
        DO 321 K1=1, NSIZE
          IF (W(K) .GE. WMIN1) GO TO 3211
            WMIN2 = WMIN1
            WMIN1 = W(K)
            KMIN = K
            GO TO 3212
          CONTINUE
 3211
          IF (W(K) .GE. WMIN2) GO TO 3212
            WMIN2 = W(K)
 3212
          CONTINUE
```



```
C
          IF (W(K) . LE. WMAX1)
                                GO TO 3216
            WMAX2 = WMAX1
            WMAX1 = W(K)
            KMAX = K
            GO TO 3217
 3216
          CONTINUE
          IF (W(K) .LE. WMAX2) GO TO 3217
            WMAX2 = W(K)
 3217
          CONTINUE
          K = K + 1
 321
        CONTINUE
C
C Replace the smallest and largest entries with
C the second smallest
C and largest and with the second largest and
C smallest entries to
C form the altered samples W(21), W(51), W(45), and W(15).
C Recompute the mean and variance for each of
C the altered samples.
        K = K - NSIZE
        DO 322 K1=1, NSIZE
          W21(K) = W(K)
          IF (K .EQ. KMIN)
                           W21(K) = WMIN2
          W51(K) = W(K)
          IF (K .EQ. KMIN)
                           W51(K) = WMAX1
          W45(K) = W(K)
          IF (K .EQ. KMAX)
                           W45(K) = WMAX2
          W15(K) = W(K)
          IF (K .EQ. KMAX) W15(K) = WMIN1
          K = K + 1
 322
        CONTINUE
 320
      CONTINUE
C
      K = 1
      DO 330 KK=1, NSAMP
        CALL STAT (W21, K, NSIZE, W21B(KK), W21V(KK))
        CALL STAT (W51, K, NSIZE, W51B(KK), W51V(KK))
        CALL STAT(W45, K, NSIZE, W45B(KK), W45V(KK))
        CALL STAT (W15, K, NSIZE, W15B(KK), W15V(KK))
        K = K + NSIZE
 330 CONTINUE
      WRITE (7, 225)
```



```
225 FORMAT ('$**$FORMAT=FMTL1 FONTNEXTIMAGE=
        1200.MEDIUM.9.FIXED.LANDSCAPE.1')
      WRITE(7,250)
 250 FORMAT('1 Sample
                           WBAR
               WVAR
                          W(21) BAR W(21) VAR W(51)
     BAR W(51) VAR
                   W(45)BAR W(45)VAR
      W(15)BAR W(15)VAR
      DO 350 J=1.NSAMP
C
C Reassign these so the WRITE statement will
C fit on one line.
        W1 = WB(J)
        W2 = WV(J)
        W3 = W21B(J)
        W4 = W21V(J)
        W5 = W51B(J)
        W6 = W51V(J)
        W7 = W45B(J)
        W8 = W45V(J)
        W9 = W15B(J)
        W10 = W15V(J)
        WRITE (7,255) J, W1, W2, W3, W4, W5, W6,
            W7, W8, W9, W10
 255
        FORMAT (6X, I2, 2X, 5(' ', 2(F8.5, 1X)), '')
 350 CONTINUE
      STOP
      END
      SUBROUTINE STAT(X, KK, NSIZE, XBAR, XVAR)
      IMPLICIT REAL*8 (A-H, O-Z)
      DIMENSION X(125)
      KSTOP = KK + NSIZE - 1
      SUM = 0.0D0
      SSQ = 0.0D0
      DO 300 K=KK,KSTOP
        SUM = SUM + X(K)
        SSQ = SSQ + (X(K) **2)
 300
      CONTINUE
      XBAR = SUM/DFLOAT(NSIZE)
      XVAR = (SSQ - ((SUM**2)/DFLOAT(NSIZE)))/
             (DFLOAT (NSIZE) - 1
      RETURN
      END
```









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